Census Demographics

Housing and Community Development

Children and Family Health
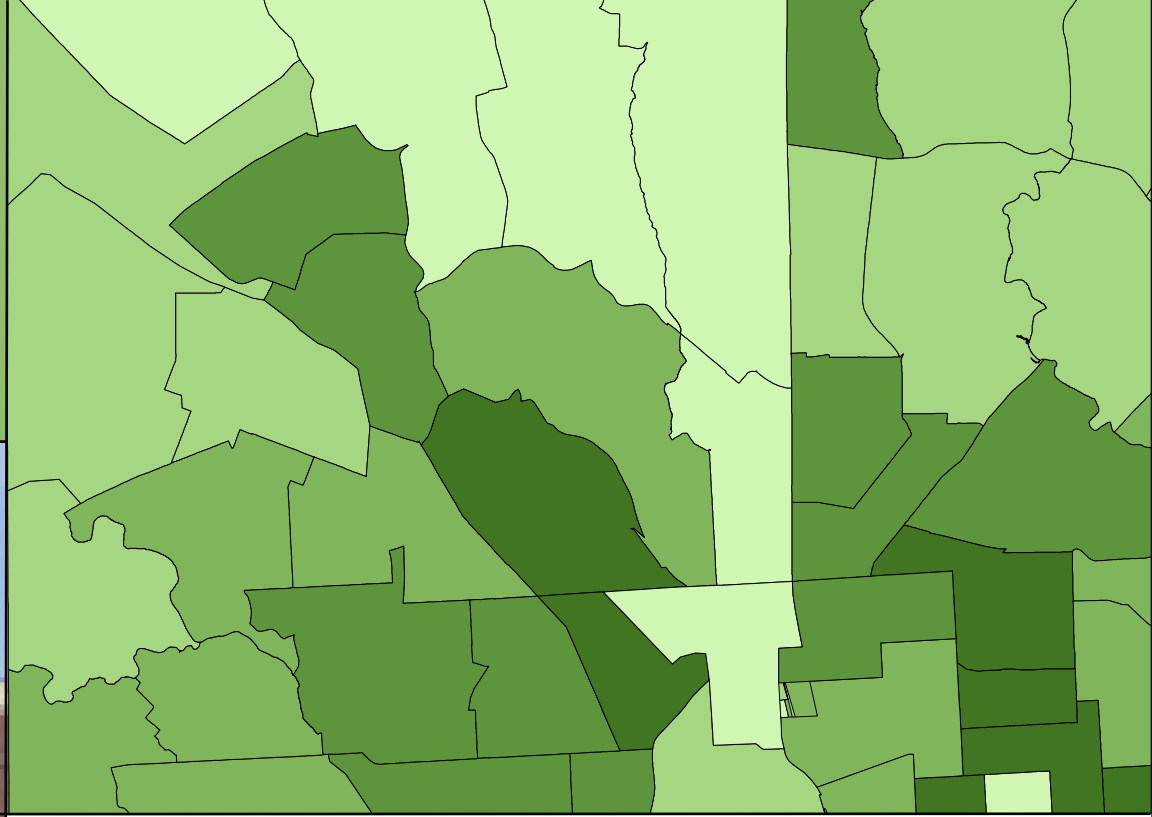
Crime and Safety

Workforce and Economic Development

Education and Youth

Arts and Culture

Sustainability

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward a Better Quality of Life in Every Neighborhood

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BALTIMORE NEIGHBORHOOD INDICATORS ALLIANCE
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Introduction

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In 1998, the Annie E. Casey Foundation approached the Association of Baltimore Area Grantmakers (ABAG) to explore the interest in Baltimore for developing a neighborhood indicators initiative. That initial exploration led to a two year-long planning process resulting in the gathering of several citywide nonprofit organizations, city government, neighborhoods, and foundations, which led to the creation of the Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance (BNIA). BNIA became an early partner in the Urban Institute's National Neighborhood Indicators Partnership (NNIP), which today is a network of more than 36 cities across the United States dedicated to developing and maintaining neighborhood data systems and the democratization of data. In 2006, BNIA moved to the University of Baltimore's Jacob France Institute in an effort to expand on the capabilities of BNIA and was renamed the Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance – Jacob France Institute (BNIA-JFI).

BNIA-JFI has been producing the *Vital Signs* report annually to provide outcome indicators that "take the pulse" of Baltimore neighborhoods progress towards a better quality of life in every neighborhood. The goal of this effort is for neighborhood residents, organizations, and other stakeholders to use data and the *Vital Signs* report to strategically and effectively foster new ways of thinking about improving our City, neighborhoods, and government over time. In 2012, Baltimore City Council passed a resolution that endorsed the report to "reflect the diverse conditions of neighborhoods and provide the basis for a system of tracking progress toward a shared vision" for Baltimore.[1]

The Purpose of *Vital Signs*

Neighborhoods, as a growing body of research shows,[2] have extremely durable properties based on the social, cultural and physical realities that define places. Although people and individuals help shape neighborhoods, their actions occur within the structural construct of history, planning and geography. To better understand the context in which programs and actions take place, tracking the "ecometrics" of neighborhoods is necessary to assess the situation in which

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1   See Baltimore City Council Resolution 12-0059R "Vital Signs: Measuring Progress Towards a Better Quality of Life in Every Neighborhood" www.baltimorecitycouncil.com
2   See, for example, Robert Sampson (2012) Great American City and Patrick Sharkey (2013) *Stuck in Place*.

interventions and solutions are trying to take hold. This is precisely the purpose of tracking key quality of life measures for neighborhoods that has been the mission of BNIA-JFI for more than a decade. The community-based indicators available in Vital Signs are bits of information that generate a picture of a place and provide insight for all stake-holders, both inside and outside a neighborhood, about the overall direction of the community.

Embedding *Vital Signs* in Baltimore's Public Discourse

This edition of *Vital Signs* includes data from 2015, which was a particularly difficult year in Baltimore. In late April 2015, the death of Freddie Gray while in police custody set in motion civil and racial unrest in Baltimore City at a level not seen since 1968. Many news outlets cited[3] the community-based indicators in *Vital Signs* showing high unemployment and high vacancy for the Sandtown Winchester/Harlem Park neighborhood where Freddie Gray had been detained. Giving a 'voice' to local context by focusing on quantitative measures of neighborhood trends can help foster collaborative solutions by residents, elected officials, government agencies and other multi-sector stakeholders to address structural impediments to justice and equity in order to

improve the quality of life in every neighborhood.

In the wake of the unrest, many local grassroots' and organizational movements were initiated to help heal the city and plan for a future vision of a more inclusive and equitable Baltimore. Perhaps the most important sign of change became evident during the 2016 Mayoral and City Council primary election process. Of the 14 candidates for Mayor, more than half utilized data from the Vital Signs report[4] to state why they supported a particular idea and plan.

In order to aid the local discourse on the conditions of Baltimore's neighborhoods, BNIA-JFI has identified three key goals based on the synthesis of several years of neighborhood research.[5]

1. *Increase housing diversity in every neighborhood.* The most stable housing markets the Baltimore region are characterized by housing diversity and have moderate use of housing choice vouchers. However, only 1 in 4 households who are income-eligible for a housing voucher receive one; in Baltimore, while more than 10,000 households have access to a housing voucher, more than 15,000 households are on a waiting list.[6] Providing more realistic housing options for a range of household

incomes in Baltimore's most stressed communities as well as the strongest markets will increase housing diversity in every neighborhood. Ultimately, housing diversity matters because the strength of the housing market is correlated with better educational outcomes for children.

Key Indicators	Baltimore City in *Vital Signs 15*
Percent of Housing Units that are Owner Occupied	56.1%
Affordability Index – Spending more than 30% of Income on Rent	51.6%
Rate of Housing Vouchers per 1,000 Rental Units	127.8

2. *Reduce or maintain vacant and abandoned housing below 4% in every neighborhood.* When a community losses population, the most evident result is the increase in vacant and abandoned housing. These buildings represent the physical vestiges of population decline, and their negative consequences rest on the shoulders of the people who currently deal with that loss every single day. Based on the experience in Baltimore neighborhoods, nearly all communities that grew between 2000 and 2010 had vacancy rates at or below 4%.

3   For a list of news articles citing the Vital Signs report, visit http://bniajfi.org/2015/05/04/freddie-gray-the-integration-of-bnia-jfi-data/
4   New York Times (2016) "Victor in Mayoral Primary Is Ready to 'Get Baltimore Working'" https://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/28/us/catherine-pugh-baltimore.html
5   For a full list of BNIA-JFI publications and reports, visit http://bniajfi.org/bnia_projects/
6   Baltimore Sun (2014) "Nearly 74,000 sign up for Baltimore's Section 8 wait list" http://www.baltimoresun.com/news/maryland/baltimore-city/bs-md-ci-section-8-20141031-story.html

Key Indicators	Baltimore City in *Vital Signs 15*
Percentage of Residential Properties that are Vacant and Abandoned	8.2%

3. *Reduce the percentage of households traveling more than 45 minutes to get to work.* The impact on urban neighborhoods of long commute times is highly detrimental to population growth. Either a successfully employed resident is more likely to move out of the neighborhood to be closer to a job or a worker may not be able keep a job, remaining in the neighborhood unemployed. Neither outcome contributes to the quality of life in the neighborhood itself.

Key Indicators	Baltimore City in *Vital Signs 15*
Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 45 Minutes and Over	20.4%

What's New in *Vital Signs 15*?

Beyond the key indicators identified above, this edition of Vital Signs tracks over 100 indicators on the quality of life in Baltimore's neighborhoods. These indicators, when combined into each community's profile, generate a picture of what is happening in each neighborhood. From home prices to crime rates to clogged storm drains, the indicators in *Vital Signs* corroborate (or dispel) perceptions of residents, business and other stakeholders about the quality of life in Baltimore's neighborhoods. As communities continue to plan ahead over the next decade, these indicators can now be used as inputs into strategic planning processes as well as tracking and monitoring the effectiveness of neighborhood-based activities.

Changing Demographics

Vital Signs 15 provides the first glimpse of demographic change since 2010, due to the latest release of data from the 2011-2015 American Community Survey. Overall, between 2010 and 2015, the percent of African-American and white population declined while the percent of Asian-American and Hispanic population increased.

- Baltimore's overall racial diversity index increased slightly from 54.5 to 55.5. As of 2015, 6 out of the 55 communities in Baltimore City consist of people where no one racial or ethnic group has a majority (Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point, Downtown/Seton Hill, Greater Charles Village/Barclay, Orangeville/East Highlandtown, Patterson Park North & East, Southeastern).

- Adjusting for inflation, the median household income in Baltimore increased from $41,686 from 2006-2010 to $42,241 from 2011-2015. The CSAs that experienced the greatest increases in median household income over the two time periods were South Baltimore (+$21,547), Canton (+$14,172) and Fells Point (+$12,565).

Understanding Housing Affordability

Following national trends in other metropolitan areas, the percentage of renter households is increasing in Baltimore. However, rent affordability is a burden for more than 50% of Baltimore renter households, and the neighborhoods with higher rates also have high rates of housing voucher use.

- In 2015, more than 66% of households in Belair-Edison, Washington Village/Pigtown and Madison/East End spent more than 30% of their income on rent costs. These same 3 communities had the

highest rates of housing choice voucher utilization, more than 2 times the citywide average. With median sales prices of homes below the citywide average, the fact that renters are housing burdened is a function of the higher demand for moderately-priced rental units in Baltimore.

Although some neighborhoods are experiencing housing pressure, in many others, the supply of housing in Baltimore today greatly outnumbers current demand which, over many decades, has resulted in deferred maintenance of residential properties and ultimately abandonment.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percentage of homes receiving a vacant house notice (VHN) in Baltimore City increased from 8.1% to 8.2%.

New indicator in *Housing & Community Development:*

The percentage of residential properties with city liens sold as tax certificates at the annual tax lien certificate sale held in May is a new indicator in Vital Signs 15. In 2015, 5.4% of residential properties has tax liens for sale. The CSAs with the highest percentage

of tax lien sales were Southwest Baltimore (16.3%), Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (15.3%) and Greenmount East (14.0%).

A Difficult Year in Crime

After many years of positive trends, the summer of 2015 was marked by spikes in homicides and violence crimes, the severity of which Baltimore hadn't experienced in years. While crime rates soared, adult and juvenile arrests declined.

- In 2015, there were 344 homicides in Baltimore City, up from 211 in 2014.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the Part I crime rate in Baltimore City increased from 60.5 offenses per 1,000 residents to 65.1 offenses per 1,000 residents. The subset of Part I crimes that makeup the violent crime rate increased as well, from 13.7 violent offenses per 1,000 residents to 16.1 per 1,000 persons.

- Conversely, the arrest rate for adults was dramatically lower in 2015 than in the previous year. Between 2014 and 2015, the arrest rate in Baltimore City decreased

from 48.7 to 30.9 arrests per 1,000 residents aged 18 and above. In 2015, the CSAs with the highest arrest rates were Downtown/Seton Hill (127.8 arrests per 1,000), Washington Village/Pigtown (107.0), and Southwest Baltimore (106.1).

Youth Engagement and Neighborhood Context

In response to the civil unrest in 2015, there was a concerted effort by the City and local organizations to improve job access and increase employment opportunities for Baltimore City residents. These efforts were largely directed towards residents from neighborhoods affected by the violence particularly young people ages 16-24.

- Based on the 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 81.0% of the persons aged 16-19 were either in school and/or employed, which is a decline from 86.0% during 2006-2010.

- The percentage of students 16 or above who withdrew from Baltimore City public schools increased from 2.0% to 3.7% between the 2014 and 2015 school years.

- Many neighborhoods with large numbers of high school students in the public school system also have high rates of housing vacancy, such as Greater Rosemont, Southwest Baltimore and Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park.

Data Stories

In response to the civil unrest in 2015, there was a concerted effort by the City and local organizations to improve job access and increase employment opportunities for Baltimore City residents. These efforts were largely directed towards residents from neighborhoods affected by the violence particularly young people ages 16–24.

- *Tax Liens and Vacancy (Housing & Community Development).* The areas with the highest number of tax liens, like Southwest Baltimore, Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park, Greater Rosemont, Clifton-Berea, and Greenmount East, are also areas plagued by high numbers of vacant properties. Story written by the Community Law Center.

- *Healthy Food Availability Index (HFAI) (Children & Family Health).* The Baltimore City Healthy Food Availability Index (HFAI) score is a quantitative depiction of the availability of healthy and whole food in supermarkets, small groceries & corner stores, convenience stores and other stores that sell food. Story written by the Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future.

- *Measuring Baltimore's ALICE Households (Workforce & Economic Development).* The recently released Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed (ALICE) Report® reveals a "hidden" population that is not only vital to our economy, but is struggling to meet very basic, everyday needs for their families. Story written by the United Way of Central Maryland.

- *Community Schools in the Neighborhood (Education & Youth).* Community Schools provide access to wide-ranging resources in communities where resources are not readily available, offering all children and families a chance to succeed regardless of their zipcode. Story written by the Family League of Baltimore.

- *Making a Home for the Arts in Sacred Spaces (Arts & Culture).* Finding and accessing space is a significant problem for working artists and arts organizations. At the same time, Baltimore is home to a wealth of historic sacred places of all denominations, sometimes with shrinking congregations, that are seeking a stronger connection to the communities in which they were built. Story written by the Greater Baltimore Cultural Alliance.

- *Energy Efficiency Measures to Nonprofits (Sustainability).* The Energy Retrofit Loans and Grants to Non-profit Agencies Serving Low-income Families program provides low-interest loans and grants to nonprofit organizations who serve the city's most vulnerable populations. Story written by the Baltimore City Office of Sustainable Energy.

Also in the past year, BNIA-JFI's primary research has produces information actionable at the neighborhood level. *Vital Signs* coordinates the incorporation of the research results along with other indicators:

- *Reports of Street Light Outages (Crime & Safety)*: Research has shown that interventions resulting in better-lit areas have

Take Action:

1. Download Your Profile: BNIA-JFI produces 55 Community Profiles, one for each CSA in Baltimore

2. Put it on Your Agenda: Encourage your community association (formal or informal!) to discuss the indicators in the community profile at their next meeting agenda

3. What's in Your Profile? Join the conversation across the City to reflect on what you see. Any interesting trends? Any surprises? Let BNIA-JFI know on Facebook or Twitter @ bniajfi #VitalSigns15

reduced both victimization and perceptions of risk. Areas with persistent street light outages may experience increased levels of crime incidents, as darkness can provide cover for a variety of both property and violent offenses.

- *Sustaining Diverse Communities (Census Demographics)*: While the Baltimore region continues to show high levels of racial segregation, based on data in the 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 6 out of the 55 communities in Baltimore City consist of people where no one racial or ethnic group has a majority.

How to Use *Vital Signs* Data

The indicators available in Vital Signs have been chosen based on national trends, academic research on community-based indicators, local planning processes, and ongoing community engagement to ensure that the overall set of indicators is relevant to Baltimore's communities.

- *National best practices*: Through the NNIP network, BNIA-JFI is connected to 36 other cities for learning and staying ahead of the curve regarding research and development of neighborhood based data-driven initia-

tives. BNIA-JFI is committed to transforming data for policy-relevance and enhancing access to the data through technical assistance and online functionality.[7]

- *Local planning processes*: Several local and regional plans over the past decade have included specific indicators to monitor the effectiveness of plan implementation, such as the City's Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy, Sustainability Plan, and the regional Opportunity Collaborative Regional Plan for Sustainable Development. The Vital Signs indicators are intended to serve as a means of tracking and evaluating the relevant neighborhood impacts of these city and regional plans.

- *Grant-writing resources*: Community-based organizations and non-profits rely on Vital Signs data to help make a data-driven case for leveraging resources into their neighborhoods. Analysis of grant applications for programs such as Community Development Block Grant, Association of Baltimore Area Grantmakers Common Grant, and Maryland Sustainable Communities Grant identified several indicators that organizations require for satisfying basic data requirements for community-based funding.

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7   For more information on transforming data into useful information, see "What Counts: Harnessing Data for America's Communities" edited by the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco and the Urban Institute (2014).

8

The *Vital Signs* report and the compendium of data available longitudinally for Baltimore's neighborhoods is more than just a once-a-year presentation of information.[8] The release of *Vital Signs 15* marks the beginning or continuation of diverse, cross-sector conversations throughout Baltimore on how to transform these data into the means for improving the quality of life in every neighborhood. The indicators and data in *Vital Signs* are organized into eight sections each of which describes an issue or area that is central to quality of life in Baltimore City. The data within each of the sections provide a picture of the conditions within Baltimore City's neighborhoods and their progress over time. These sections are:

- Census Demographics;

- Housing & Community Development;

- Children & Family Health and Well-being;

- Crime & Safety;

- Workforce & Economic Development;

- Education & Youth;

- Arts & Culture; and

- Sustainability.

Community Statistical Areas (CSAs)

8   See how "data intermediaries" around the country help communities access and use neighborhood data in "Strengthening Communities with Neighborhood Data" by G. Thomas Kingsley, Claudia J. Coulton, and Kathryn L.S. Pettit (2014). Urban Institute.l

Data within each of these sections are divided into additional subsections that allow for indicators to be clustered together around specific topics, such as housing conditions or safe neighborhoods, educational attainment, or student performance.

Vital Signs is a compilation of a large amount of data from a wide range of sources. There are over 150 indicators for each of Baltimore City's 55 community statistical areas (CSA), which means that there are over 8,000 data points in *Vital Signs 15*. Interesting facts and trends, graphics and community rankings are all included in the sections. Positive or negative changes over time are highlighted in green or red throughout the sections for easy interpretation of the data. Each chapter in *Vital Signs* also includes a Rankings & Definitions section, which lists the five highest and lowest communities by their value for each indicator. With so much information in this report, it has been produced in a way that should serve as a reference guide to communities throughout the year.

Vital Signs is also 'open data'.[9] All of the indicators from previous Vital Signs are online[10] for everyone to see and download for use in a variety of innovative ways. Policy makers use the data to provide context and neighborhood interdependences across indicators. The data are used by neighborhood groups as well through *Community Profiles* for each of the City's 55 Communities which are available online for quick access to data specific to each neighborhood's needs.

Data Consistency[11]

The purpose of *Vital Signs* is to continuously monitor quality of life for Baltimore's neighborhoods so that when indicators are moving in a negative direction, communities have the chance to take immediate, hopefully preventative, measures to turn the trend around.

Geography and Data

The geographic level at which data is provided is important to understand. Wherever possible, Vital Signs uses Community Statistical Areas (CSAs) as the geographic level for which data is provided. CSAs are clusters of Census Tracts that correspond to Baltimore's neighborhoods boundaries and are consistent statistical boundaries for which data can be acquired. Neighborhood lines often do not fall along CSA boundaries, but CSAs are representations of the conditions occurring within those particular neighborhoods. The CSAs were originally created in 2002 and were revised for *Vital Signs 10* using new 2010 Census Tract boundaries.

9   See Eric Burnstein and Seema Iyer (2014) "NNIP and Open Data in Baltimore" http://www.neighborhoodindicators.org/activities/projects/nnip-and-open-data
10   Visit www.bniajfi.org to access Vital Signs data and archives online
11   For specific changes to indicator definitions and calculations, see Changes & Explanations section of Vital Signs 15

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For this chapter of the *Vital Signs* report, the main source of demographic and socioeconomic data about the people who live in Baltimore's neighborhoods comes from the United States Bureau of the Census. The Census Bureau collects a wide variety of information through the decennial Census as well as the continuous administration of the American Community Survey (ACS).

In 2010, the Census Bureau administered the latest decennial Census which was used to collect detailed information on all residents of the United States. Starting with the 2010 Census, only the short-form Census, with just 10 questions, was administered to all households. For more detailed information on residents, the Census Bureau administers the ACS which is an ongoing, continuous survey of a sample of residents in all census tracts. The main benefit of the ACS is the ability to access data for small areas of the City of Baltimore more frequently than once every 10 years.[1] Because information at the community level is

averaged over 5-years of data collection, comparisons across time can only be made with non-overlapping years. Even though ACS data is released annually, year-to-year comparisons cannot be made directly since four of the five years in each time period overlap.[2] However, with the latest release of data from the 2011–2015 ACS, comparisons can be made with either the 2010 Census or the 2006–2010 ACS, which was the first set of ACS data reported in *Vital Signs*.[3]

The socioeconomic and demographic indicators in *Vital Signs* are grouped into the following categories: *population, race/ethnicity, age, households, and income and poverty*. Population and household counts continue to use the 2010 Census since these are based on the full enumeration of the City's population and frequently used throughout *Vital Signs* as denominators for normalizing many other indicators and rates.

Population

The Community Statistical Areas (CSA) that are used to report *Vital Signs* data are aggregations of census tracts that represent neighborhoods. Since the CSAs vary by population size, many indicators are normalized by population so that rates and percentages can be compared uniformly. Based on the 2010 Census, the largest CSAs in terms of population size are Cedonia/Frankford (23,557), Greater Rosemont (19,259), and Southwest Baltimore (17,885). The smallest CSAs are Dickeyville/Franklintown (4,101), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (5,086), and Mt. Washington/Coldspring (5,168). These also are the highest and lowest CSAs with respect to total male population.

Total female population is highest in Cedonia/Frankford, Greater Rosemont and Belair-Edison and lowest in Dickeyville Franklintown, Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market and Washington Village/Pigtown.

1   For more details on how neighborhoods changed between the 2000 and 2010 Censuses, see *Vital Signs 10*, Census Demographics chapter, http://bniajfi.org/vital_signs/archives/
2   For more information on data interpretation of the American Community Survey visit www.census.gov
3   See guidance on Comparing 2015 American Community Survey Data from the U.S. Census Bureau online at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2015.html

Households

Similar to population size, the CSAs vary by total number of households, and some indicators are normalized by households so that rates and percentages can be compared uniformly. CSAs in terms of number of households are not the same as the ones for population size, since households can range from a single person to large families. Based on the 2010 Census, the largest CSAs in terms of number of households are Cedonia/Frankford (9,348), Midtown, (9,078), and Medfield/Hampden/ Woodberry/Remington (8,289). The smallest CSAs were Dickeyville/Franklintown (1,877), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (2,181), and Washington Village/Pigtown (2,273).

In 2010, the City's average household size was 2.4 persons with CSAs ranging from a high of 3.3 persons per household in Madison/ East End to a low of 1.6 in Downtown. These same CSAs correspond to the highest and lowest percentage of households with children under 18 years old (51.0% in Madison/ East End and 8.6% in Downtown/Seton Hill).

During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of households with children were Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland (43.5%), Cherry Hill (43.3%) and Madison/East End (41.1%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage were Downtown/Seton Hill (5.5%) and Midtown (5.8%).

- Between 2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage of households with children under 18 declined by 2.0%, from 28.4% to 26.4%. During that time period, the CSAs that experienced the largest decreases in the percentage of households with children were Madison/ East End (-9.9%), Midway/Coldstream (-9.8%), and Clifton-Berea (-8.6%). The CSAs with the largest increases in the percentage of households were Mt. Washington/Coldspring (2.6%) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (2.6%).

During 2011–2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of households with children under 18 that were female-headed were Oldtown/ Middle East (93.1%) and Poppleton/The Terraces/ Hollins Market (85.1%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage were North Baltimore/Guilford/ Homeland (12.3%) and Canton (12.4%).

- Between 2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage of households with children under 18 that were female-headed declined slightly by 0.5%, from 54.9% to 54.4%. During that time period, the CSAs that experienced the largest decreases in the percentage of households with children that were female-headed were Highlandtown (-18.8%), Greater Charles Village/Barclay (-18.5%) and Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry (-15.2%). The CSAs with the largest increases in the percentage of households were Downtown/Seton Hill (19.7%) and Greater Mondawmin (16.7%).

Race (Non-Hispanic)

The Census asks two separate questions for respondents to identify race (white, black, Asian, 2 or more, or other) and ethnicity (Hispanic or Non-Hispanic). *Vital Signs 15* reports race for non-Hispanic persons only, to more clearly understand the impact of the growing Hispanic population by CSA (see below).

During 2011–2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage non–Hispanic Black/African-American were Greater Rosemont (97.4%), Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (96.4%) and Edmondson Village (96.4%).

- Between 2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage non-Hispanic Black/African-American population in Baltimore declined slightly from 63.8% to 62.3%. The CSAs with the largest declines in the percentage non-Hispanic Black/African-American population were Dickeyville/Franklintown (-7.5%), Cherry Hill (-6.2%) and Downtown/Seton Hill (-5.8%). The CSAs with the largest increases in the percentage non-Hispanic Black/African-American population were Hamilton (6.3%) and Washington Village/Pigtown (4.7%).

During 2011–2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage non-Hispanic White population were South Baltimore (87.7%), Canton (86.8%) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (79.7%).

- Between 2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage non-Hispanic White population in Baltimore declined slightly from 28.3% to 28.1%. The CSAs with the largest declines in the percentage non-Hispanic White population were North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland (-7.2%), Hamilton (-6.1%) and Orangeville/East Highlandtown (-5.8%). The CSAs with the largest increases in the percentage non-Hispanic White population were Patterson Park North & East (10.7%) and Downtown/Seton Hill (7.5%).

During 2011–2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage Asian-American population were Greater Charles Village/Barclay (13.9%), Downtown/Seton Hill (12.0%) and Midtown (8.6%).

- Between 2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage Asian-American population in Baltimore increased slightly from 2.3% to 2.6%. The CSAs with the largest increases in the percentage Asian-American population were Mt. Washington/Coldspring (2.8%) and Cross-Country/Cheswolde (2.7%). The CSAs with the largest declines in the percentage Asian-American population were Downtown/Seton Hill (-3.9%) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (-2.9%).

Ethnicity and Diversity

Between 2010 and 2011–2015, the percentage of Hispanic residents in Baltimore increased slightly from 4.2% to 4.6%. Some Baltimore neighborhoods have high percentages of Hispanic residents, particularly in the southeast part of the City.

- The CSAs with the highest percentage Hispanic populations are Orangeville/East Highlandtown (31.9%), Southeastern (21.9%) and Highlandtown (17.1%).

In order to measure overall diversity across all communities, Vital Signs includes the racial diversity index, which measures, on a scale of 0 to 100, the chance of choosing two people at random in a neighborhood and each being a different race or ethnicity. Although Baltimore has a history of segregated neighborhoods, by 2011–2015, six out of the 55 CSAs have a racial and ethnic compositions with no majority (see Data Story). Between 2010 and 2011–2015, Baltimore's overall racial diversity index increased slightly from 54.5 to 55.5.

- During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the greatest racial diversity were Orangeville/East Highlandtown (75.6), Southeastern (74.9) and Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (69.9). The CSAs with the lowest racial diversity were Greater Rosemont (5.5) and Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (7.2)

Age

Population age groups in Vital Signs reflect general "life cycle" ranges from under 5 years old, school-age, college-age, working-age, and seniors. Age ranges were compared over time between the 2010 Census and the 2011-2015 American Community Survey.

From 2010 to 2011–2015, the percentage population under 5 years old increased in Baltimore from 6.6% to 6.7%.

- During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage population under 5 years old were Cherry Hill (11.5%) and Orangeville/East Highlandtown (11.3%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage were Downtown/Seton Hill (1.7%) and Midtown (2.2%).

From 2010 to 2011–2015, the percentage population 5 to 17 years old decreased slightly in Baltimore from 14.9% to 14.5%.

- During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage population 5 to 17 years old were also Cherry Hill (24.8%) and Upton/Druid Heights (23.0%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage were Canton (2.6%) and Midtown (4.1%)

From 2010 to 2011–2015, the percentage population 18 to 24 years old decreased in Baltimore from 12.6% to 11.3%.

Data Story:
Sustaining Diverse Communities

According to a 2011 PolicyLink report entitled "America's Tomorrow"[1], the nation is experiencing a major demographic transformation. By 2020, the majority of youth in the US will be people of color. By 2030, the majority of workers under age 25 will be people of color. And by 2042, the majority of the US population overall will be people of color.

This demographic transformation is well underway in Baltimore. Based on analysis for the Opportunity Collaborative's 2014 Regional Housing Plan[2], the region's net population growth between 2000 and 2010 was comprised of persons of color. The white population declined by over 4% during this decade, while the number of African Americans in the region grew by 11.5%. Although still a small share of the total population, Asian and Hispanic residents have shown high levels of growth from 2000 and 2010: growth rates of 79% and 139% for Asians and Hispanics, respectively, in that decade.

While the Baltimore region continues to show high levels of racial segregation, based on data in the 2011–2015 American Community Survey, 6 out of the 55 communities in Baltimore City consist of people where no one racial or ethnic group has a majority (*see infographic on the following page*).

These communities are similar to "global" neighborhoods around the metropolitan area identified in the Regional Housing Plan that have high rates of racial diversity and are generally located in areas of high opportunity with strong housing markets. They are uniquely valuable places in the region. The Plan recommends bolstering and preserving these areas as attractive places for people of all backgrounds to settle, countering historic regional patterns of white flight and re-segregation, and establishing this as a key policy objective for the region.

Recommended Strategies in the Plan include:

1. Promote cross-cultural competency in the region.

2. Market and celebrate existing diverse neighborhoods to keep them strong.

3. Maintain/create quality infrastructure.

4. Market foreclosure prevention to minority homeowners living in diverse areas.

5. Pilot integration strategies similar to those successfully used in Oak Park, IL, in communities that value diversity.

6. Preserve affordable housing to help ensure diversity and equal opportunity.

1   America's Tomorrow: Equity is the Superior Growth Model (2011)
    www.policylink.org/sites/default/files/SUMMIT_FRAMING_WEB_20120110.PDF
2   Strong Communities, Strong Region: The Baltimore Regional Housing Plan and Fair Housing
    Equity Assessment (2014) www.opportunitycollaborative.org/housing-plan

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COMMUNITIES WITH NO MAJORITY ONE RACE

SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011–2015

BROOKLYN/ CURTIS BAY/
HAWKINS POINT

1.1%
3.3%
1.4%
11.3%
37.6%
45.2%

DOWNTOWN/
SETON HILL

5.4%
2.7%
1.9%
12.0%
31.3%
46.7%

GREATER CHARLES
VILLAGE/BARCLAY

5.2%
0.9%
3.5%
13.9%
32.0%
44.5%

ORANGEVILLE/
EAST HIGHLANDTOWN

31.9%
14.3%
2.4%
3.7%
1.9%
45.8%

PATTERSON PARK
NORTH & EAST

0.6%
2.1%
0.9%
15.5%
34.2%
46.7%

SOUTHEASTERN

27.0%
21.9%
1.6%
1.2%
1.8%
46.5%

■ Black/African-American
■ White/Caucasian
■ Hispanic
■ All Other Races
(Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, Alaskan/
Native American Other Race)
■ Asian
■ Two or More Races
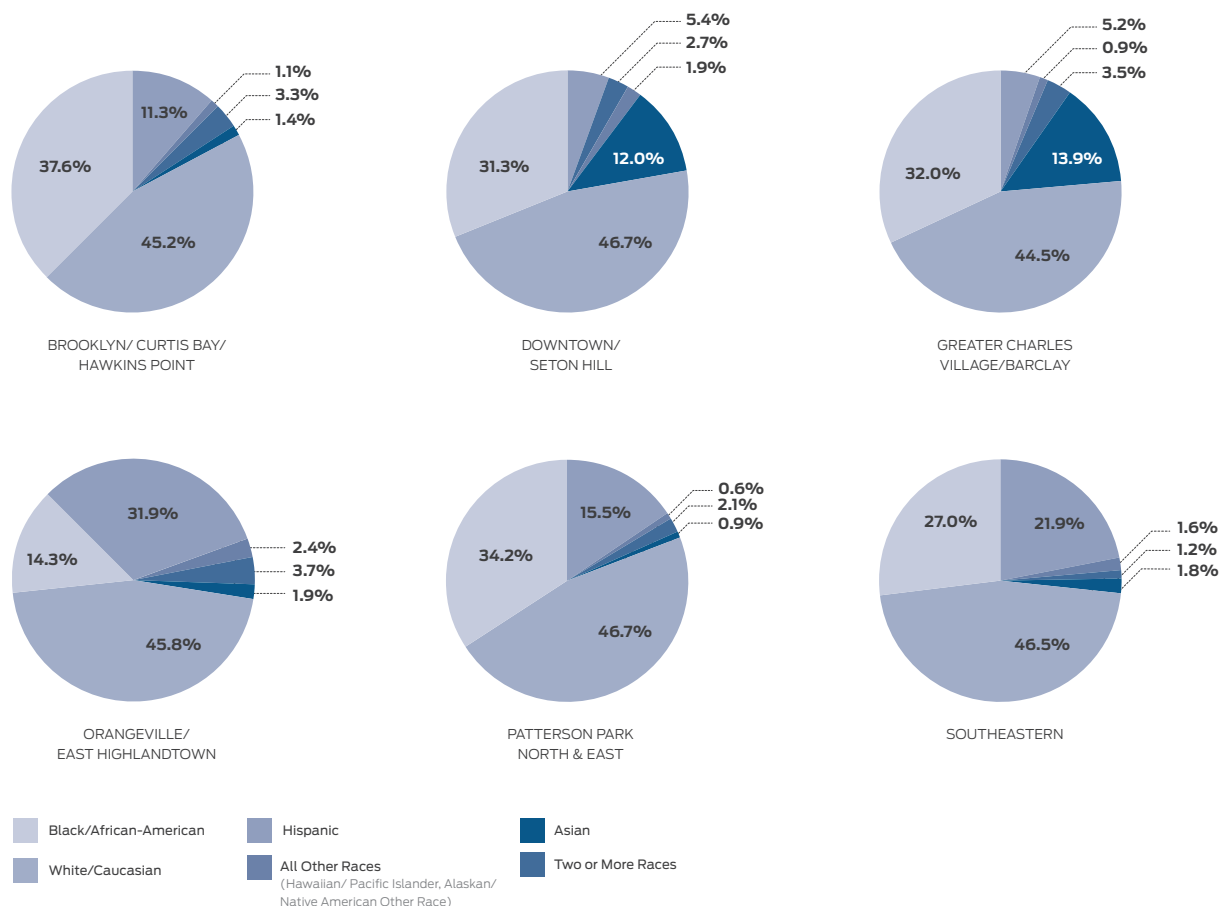
• The CSAs with the <u>highest</u> percentage population 18 to 24 years old were Greater Charles Village/Barclay (30.3%) and Northwood (26.2%). The CSAs with the <u>lowest</u> percentage were Mount Washington/Coldspring (3.5%) and Morrell Park/Violetville (5.6%).

From 2010 to 2011–2015, the percentage population 25–64 years old increased in Baltimore from 54.2% to 55.4%.

• During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the <u>highest</u> percentage population 25 to 64 years old were Fells Point (77.5%) and South Baltimore (75.7%). The CSAs with the <u>lowest</u> percentage were Northwood (42.7%) and Cherry Hill (43.9%).

From 2010 to 2011–2015, the percentage population 65 years old or older increased slightly in Baltimore from 11.7% to 12.1%.

• During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the <u>highest</u> percentage population 65 years old or older were Howard Park/West Arlington (27.0%) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (20.6%). The CSAs with the <u>lowest</u> percentage were Downtown/Seton Hill (4.4%) and Harbor East/Little Italy (6.6%).

Income and Poverty

Using the 2011–2015 American Community Survey, the median household income in Baltimore was $42,241, although there is a wide range in median incomes by CSA. The CSA with the greatest median household income was Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill ($105,555) and the lowest is Oldtown/Middle East ($14,417).

- Adjusting for inflation,[4] the median household income in Baltimore increased from $41,686 in 2006-2010 to $42,241 in 2011-2015. The CSAs that experienced the greatest increases in median household income were South Baltimore ($21,547), Canton ($14,172), and Fells Point ($12,565). The CSAs that experienced the greatest decreases in median household income were Mt. Washington/Coldspring (-$8,629) and Morrell Park/Violetville (-$8,498).

- In terms of how median household incomes are distributed by income category, from 2011-2015 roughly a third (32.2%) of the City's households earn less than $25,000 annually. The CSAs with the greatest percentage of households earning less than $25,000 annually include Oldtown/Middle East (66.5%), Upton/Druid Heights (61.7%), and Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (57.2%).

- Slightly more than a quarter (27.0%) of households in Baltimore City earn more than $75,000 annually. The CSAs with the greatest percentage of households earning more than
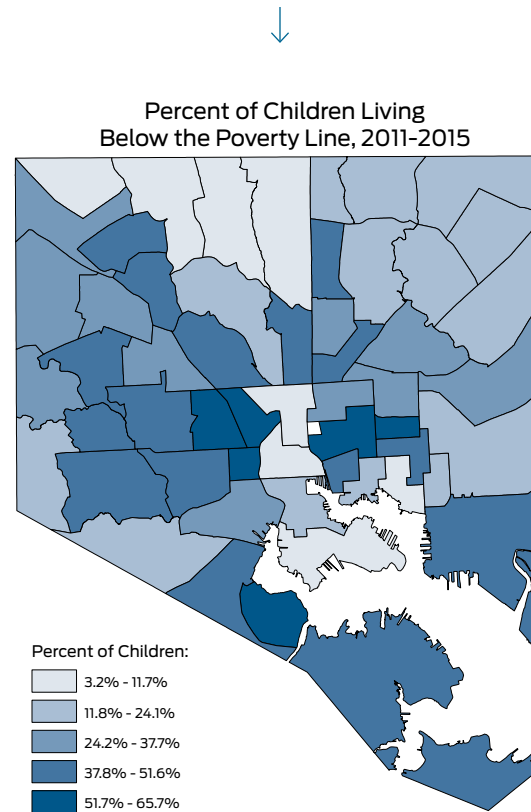
$75,000 annually include Canton (63.3%), South Baltimore (62.0%), and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (60.9%). South Baltimore (21.1%) and Canton (13.4%) experienced the greatest increases in the percentage of households earning more than $75,000 annually between 2006-2010 and 2011-2015.

Vital Signs 15 also reports the percentage of households and the percentage of children that are living below the poverty line using the 2011-2015 American Community Survey. The poverty line is determined by the United States Department of Health and Human Services and varies based upon the composition of the family (number of adults and number of children).

- For 2011-2015, 19.0% of family households in Baltimore City were living below the poverty line. The CSAs with the greatest percentage of families in poverty included Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (48.7%) and Upton/Druid Heights (46.6%).

- For 2011-2015, 33.5% of children in Baltimore City lived below the poverty line. The CSAs with the greatest percentage of children living in poverty included Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (65.7%) and Cherry Hill (62.5%).

↓

Percent of Children Living Below the Poverty Line, 2011-2015

Percent of Children:

	3.2% - 11.7%
	11.8% - 24.1%
	24.2% - 37.7%
	37.8% - 51.6%
	51.7% - 65.7%

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4   Median Household Income 2006–2010 dollar estimates were multiplied by 1.08710584 (CPI-U-RS) in order to inflation-adjust 2010 dollars to 2015 dollars.

Census Demographics:
Indicator Definitions and Rankings
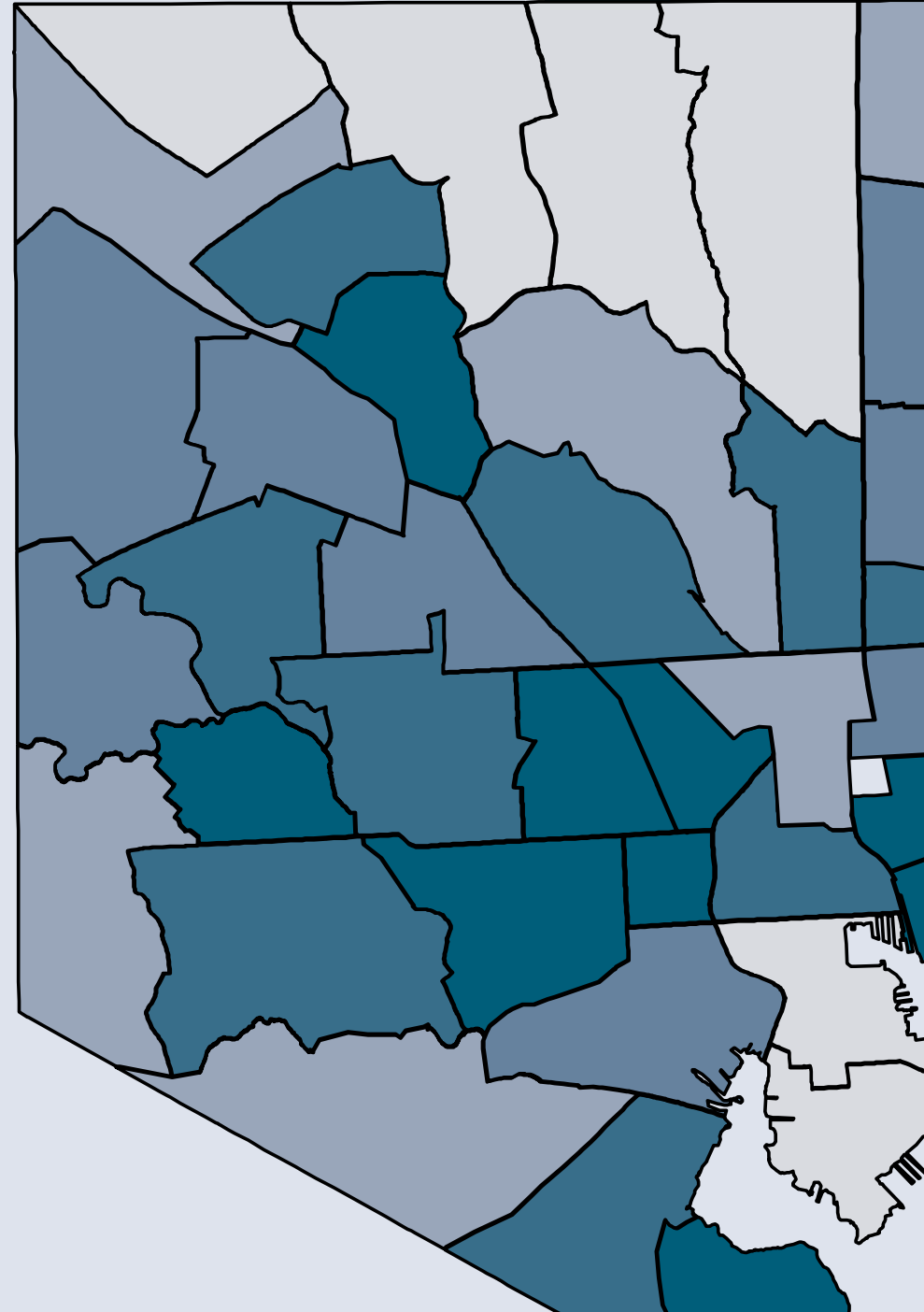
For each indicator reported in *Vital Signs 15*, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends.[1]

Population

Total Population

Measure of persons living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons of all ages that live within an area. This indictator is frequently used to normalize data to allow for comparison across areas.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Belair-Edison

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
4. Harbor East/Little Italy
5. Washington Village/Pigtown

Total Male Population

Measure of males living in an area.

Definition: The total number of men of all ages that live within an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
3. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Harbor East/Little Italy
5. Washington Village/Pigtown

Total Female Population

Measure of females living in an area.

Definition: The total number of women of all ages that live within an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Belair-Edison
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Southwest Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Harbor East/Little Italy
5. Mt. Washington/Coldspring

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1 The source for indicators in the categories of Population, Diversity, Age, and Households is the 2010 decennial census.

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Non-Hispanic Race/Ethnicity/Diversity

Percent of Residents - Black/African American

Measure of non-Hispanic African American persons living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons that identify themselves as being racially Black or African American (and ethnically non-Hispanic) out of the total number of persons living in an area. "Black or African American" refers to a person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa. It includes people who indicated their race as "Black."

(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Rosemont
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Edmondson Village
3. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
4. Midway/Coldstream

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Fells Point
4. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
5. Highlandtown

Percent of Residents - Non-Hispanic White

Measure of non-Hispanic White persons living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons that identify themselves as being racially White (and ethnically non-Hispanic) out of the total number of persons living in an area. "White" refers to a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa. It includes people who indicated their race as "White."

(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Rosemont
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
3. Midway/Coldstream
4. Edmondson Village
5. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop

Percent of Residents - Non-Hispanic Asian

Measure of non-Hispanic Asian persons living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons that identify themselves as being Asian (and non-Hispanic) out of the total number of persons living in an area. "Asian" refers to a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Midtown
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greenmount East
2. Edmondson Village
3. Forest Park/Walbrook
3. Clifton-Berea
3. Madison/East End
3. Howard Park/West Arlington

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Percent of Residents - Two or More Races

Measure of persons reporting being of two or more races living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons that identify themselves as being of two or more races (and non-Hispanic) out of the total number of persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Chinquapin Park/Belvedere
4. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
5. Southwest Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Greenmount East
3. Southern Park Heights
4. Greater Rosemont
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Percent of Residents - All Other Races

Measure of persons reporting being of a race other than African American, White, Asian, or Two or More races living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons that identify themselves as being of either American Indian, Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, or some other race (non-Hispanic) out of the total number of persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. The Waverlies
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
4. Southeastern
5. Glen-Fallstaff

Five Lowest:

1. Chinquapin Park/Belvedere
1. Greater Govans
1. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
1. Washington Village/Pigtown
2. Loch Raven
3. Southern Park Heights

Percent of Residents - Hispanic

Measure of the number of Hispanic persons in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons that identify their ethnicity as being Hispanic or Latino out of the total number of persons living in an area. Hispanic origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be any race.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
2. Southeastern
3. Highlandtown
4. Patterson Park North & East
5. Fells Point

Five Lowest:

1. Dorchester/Ashburton
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
3. Greater Mondawmin
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Racial Diversity Index

Measures the degree of racial diversity within an area.

Definition: The percent chance that two people picked at random within an area will be of a different race/ethnicity. This number does not reflect which race/ethnicity is predominant within an area. The higher the value, the more racially and ethnically diverse an area.

(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
2. Patterson Park North & East
3. Southeastern
4. Downtown/Seton Hill
5. Greater Charles Village/Barclay

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Rosemont
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
3. Edmondson Village
4. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
5. Greenmount East

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Age

Percent of Population Under 5 Years Old

Measure of very young persons (before school age) in an area.

Definition: The percent of persons under 5 years old out of all persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
3. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
4. Dickeyville/Franklintown
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Northwood
4. Clifton-Berea
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Percent of Population 5 to 17 Years Old

Measure of persons aged 5 to 17 years old (school aged) in an area.

Definition: The percent of persons aged 5 to 17 years old out of all persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
4. Belair-Edison
5. Madison/East End

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. Midtown
3. Downtown/Seton Hill
4. South Baltimore
5. Fells Point

Percent of Population 18 to 24 Years Old

Measure of persons aged 18 to 24 years old (approximately college age) in an area.

Definition: The percent of persons aged 18 to 24 years old out of all persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
2. Northwood
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Downtown/Seton Hill
5. Greater Mondawmin

Five Lowest:

1. Mount Washington/Coldspring
2. Morrell Park/Violetville
3. Fells Point
4. South Baltimore
5. Southeastern

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Percent of Population 25 to 64 Years Old

Measure of persons aged 25 to 64 (approximately working age) in an area.

Definition: The percent of persons aged 25 to 64 years old out of all persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Fells Point
2. South Baltimore
3. Canton
4. Downtown/Seton Hill
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Northwood
2. Cherry Hill
3. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Upton/Druid Heights

Percent of Population 65 Years Old and Above

Measure of seniors living in an area.

Definition: The total number of persons 65 years old and above out of all persons living in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Howard Park/West Arlington
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Morrell Park/Violetville
4. Glen-Fallstaff
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Fells Point
4. Patterson Park North & East
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Households

Total Number of Households

Measure of households in an area.

Definition: A household consists of all the people occupying a housing unit. A household includes related and unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone in a housing unit, or a group of unrelated people sharing a housing unit such as partners or roomers, are also counted as households. The count of households excludes group quarters.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Midtown
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Washington Village
4. Madison/East End
5. Harbor East/Little Italy

Average Household Size

Measures the average size of the households within an area.

Definition: The median value of number of persons living within a household. The average size of a household is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Madison/East End
2. Midway/Coldstream
3. Belair-Edison
   Three CSAs tied for 4th and 5th

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Canton
4. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Percent of Households with Children Under the Age of 18

Measure of households with children.

Definition: The percentage of households with children living in the household that are under the age of 18 out of all households.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
2. Cherry Hill
3. Madison/East End
4. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
5. Southern Park Heights

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Canton
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Fells Point

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Percent of Households with Children Under 18: Female-Headed

Measure of households with children headed by females in an area.

Definition: The percentage of female-headed households with children under 18 out of all households with children under 18 in an area.
(SOURCE: US CENSUS BUREAU, 2010; AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Harbor East/Little Italy
4. Greater Mondawmin
5. Greenmount East

Five Lowest:

1. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
2. Canton
3. Highlandtown
4. South Baltimore
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Income and Poverty

Median Household Income

Measures the relative wealth of households in an area.

Definition: The median household income is the middle value of the incomes earned by households within an area for the prior year. The median value is used as opposed to the average so that both extremely high and extremely low earnings do not distort the total amount of income earned by households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. South Baltimore
3. Canton
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Fells Point

Five Lowest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Cherry Hill
5. Greenmount East

Percent of Households Earning Less than $25,000 a Year

Measures the concentration of households that earned less than $25,000 in the previous year.

Definition: The percentage of households earning less than $25,000 out of all households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Cherry Hill
5. Greenmount East

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Fells Point
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Percent of Households Earning $25,000 to $40,000 a Year

Measures the concentration of households with earnings in the previous year between $25,000 and $39,999 in an area.

Definition: The percentage of households earning between $25,000 and $39,999 out of all households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Edmondson Village
2. Claremont/Armistead
3. Greater Rosemont
4. Cedonia/Frankford
5. Southeastern

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
4. Washington Village/Pigtown
5. Canton

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Percent of Households Earning $40,000 to $60,000 a Year

Measures the concentration of households with earnings in the previous year between $40,000 and $59,999 in an area.

Definition: The percentage of households earning between $40,000 and $59,999 out of all households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Loch Raven
2. Edmondson Village
3. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
4. Claremont/Armistead
5. Midway/Coldstream

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Southern Park Heights

Percent of Households Earning $60,000 to $75,000 a Year

Measures the concentration of households with earnings in the previous year between $60,000 and $74,999 in an area.

Definition: The percentage of households earning between $60,000 and $74,999 out of all households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Lauraville
2. Northwood
3. Loch Raven
4. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton
5. Hamilton

Five Lowest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Cherry Hill
3. Claremont/Armistead
4. Dorchester/Ashburton
5. The Waverlies

Percent of Households Earning More Than $75,000 a Year

Measures the concentration of households with earnings in the previous year over $75,000 in an area.

Definition: The percentage of households earning more than $75,000 out of all households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Fells Point

Five Lowest:

1. Upton/Druid Heights
2. Cherry Hill
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Greenmount East
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Percent of Households Living Below the Poverty Line

Measures economic conditions in an area.

Definition: This indicator measures the percentage of households whose income fell below the poverty threshold out of all households in an area. Federal and state governments use such estimates to allocate funds to local communities. Local communities use these estimates to identify the number of individuals or families eligible for various programs.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Cherry Hill
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Harbor East/Little Italy

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Percent of Children Living Below the Poverty Line

Measures economic conditions facing persons under the age of 18.

Definition: This indicator measures the percentage of persons under the age of 18 living in households where the total income fell below the poverty threshold out of all children in households in an area. Federal and state governments use such estimates to allocate funds to local communities. Local communities use these estimates to identify the number of individuals or families eligible for various programs.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011–2015)

Five Highest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Cherry Hill
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Canton
4. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
5. Mt. Washington/Coldspring

Census Demographics:
Tables
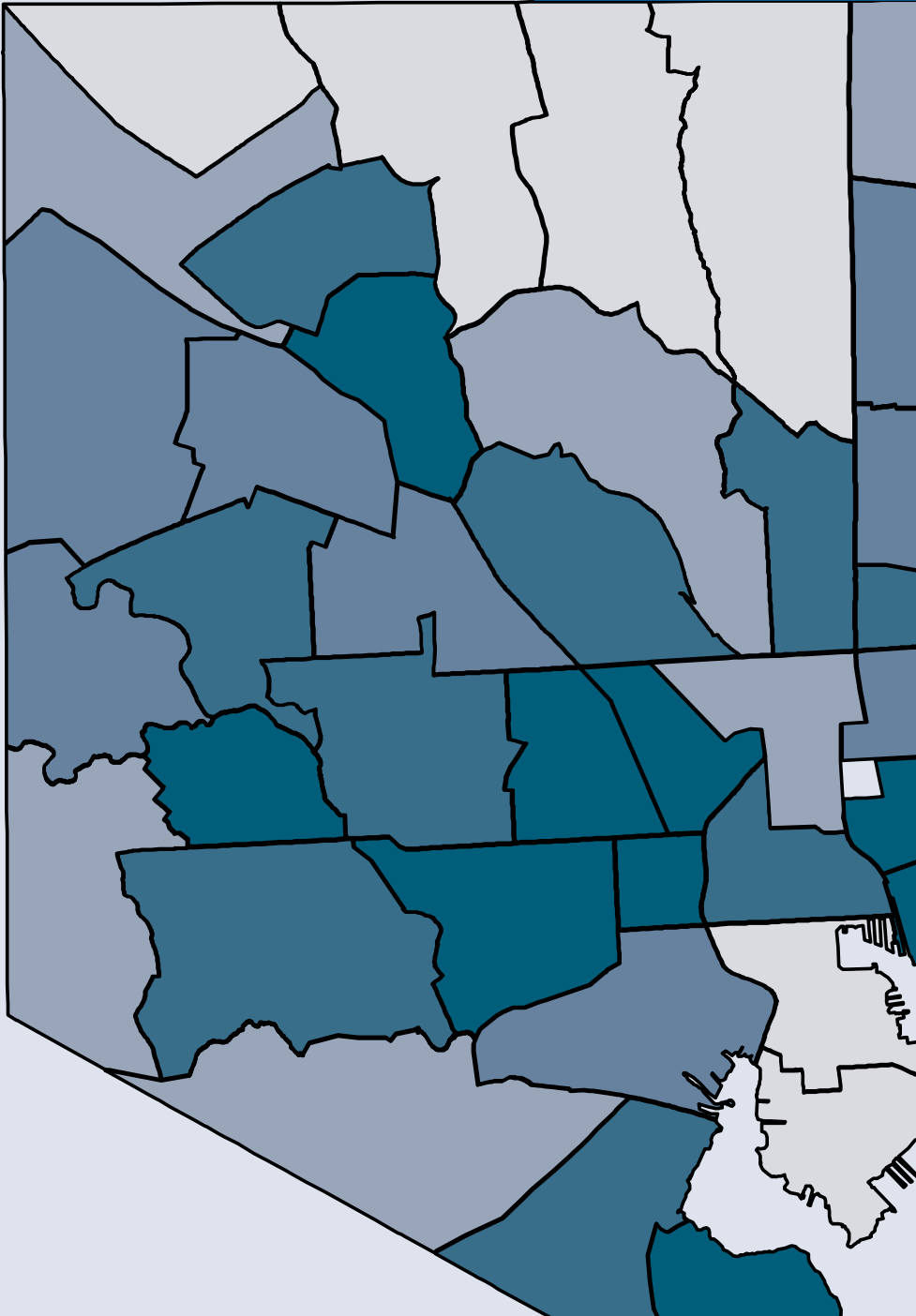
Census Demographics: Population and Households

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Total Population	Total Male Population	Total Female Population	Total Households	Average Household Size
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	16,217	7,246	8,971	6,098	2.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	12,264	5,566	6,698	5,076	2.4
Belair-Edison	17,416	7,891	9,525	6,174	2.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	14,243	6,981	7,262	5,204	2.6
Canton	8,100	4,011	4,089	4,310	1.9
Cedonia/Frankford	23,557	10,788	12,769	9,348	2.5
Cherry Hill	8,202	3,343	4,859	3,145	2.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	7,756	3,527	4,229	3,359	2.3
Claremont/Armistead	8,231	3,717	4,514	3,419	2.4
Clifton-Berea	9,874	4,473	5,401	3,529	2.8
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	13,034	5,956	7,078	5,341	2.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	4,101	1,733	2,368	1,877	2.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	11,786	5,238	6,548	4,565	2.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	6,446	3,164	3,282	3,676	1.6
Edmondson Village	7,900	3,478	4,422	2,875	2.7
Fells Point	9,039	4,613	4,426	4,717	2.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	9,849	4,469	5,380	3,943	2.5
Glen-Fallstaff	14,914	6,783	8,131	6,414	2.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	16,391	8,528	7,863	7,040	2.0
Greater Govans	10,681	4,766	5,915	4,073	2.6
Greater Mondawmin	9,322	4,044	5,278	3,466	2.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	7,377	3,532	3,845	3,398	2.0
Greater Rosemont	19,259	8,783	10,476	6,893	2.8
Greenmount East	8,184	3,737	4,447	3,115	2.7
Hamilton	13,002	6,012	6,990	5,139	2.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	5,407	2,628	2,779	2,305	2.2
Harford/Echodale	16,839	7,964	8,875	6,914	2.4
Highlandtown	7,250	3,734	3,516	3,196	2.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	10,873	4,949	5,924	4,204	2.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	12,855	6,528	6,327	6,724	2.0
Lauraville	12,273	5,757	6,516	4,686	2.6
Loch Raven	15,311	6,631	8,680	6,589	2.3
Madison/East End	7,781	3,587	4,194	2,302	3.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	17,388	8,322	9,066	8,289	2.1
Midtown	15,020	7,305	7,715	9,078	1.7
Midway/Coldstream	9,624	4,448	5,176	3,212	3.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	8,964	4,238	4,726	3,785	2.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	5,168	2,312	2,856	2,466	1.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	17,464	7,953	9,511	6,479	2.3
Northwood	16,643	7,506	9,137	5,532	2.5
Oldtown/Middle East	10,021	4,543	5,478	3,792	2.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	9,131	4,744	4,387	3,357	2.8
Patterson Park North & East	14,549	7,289	7,260	5,289	2.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	9,668	4,501	5,167	4,248	2.3
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	11,816	5,458	6,358	4,464	2.7
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	5,086	2,403	2,683	2,181	2.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	14,896	6,810	8,086	5,541	2.6
South Baltimore	6,406	3,263	3,143	3,107	2.1
Southeastern	6,260	2,972	3,288	2,452	2.6
Southern Park Heights	13,284	6,037	7,247	4,739	2.7
Southwest Baltimore	17,885	8,685	9,200	6,288	2.8
The Waverlies	7,753	3,413	4,340	3,279	2.4
Upton/Druid Heights	10,342	4,621	5,721	4,439	2.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	5,503	2,743	2,760	2,273	2.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	7,119	3,447	3,672	2,499	2.8
Baltimore City	**620,961**	**292,249**	**328,712**	**249,903**	**2.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Census Demographics: Population and Households

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Households with Children Under 18			Percent of Households with Children Under 18: Female-Headed		
	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	35.9	34.0	-2.0	63.6	66.6	3.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	33.6	28.8	-4.8	51.4	48.9	-2.5
Belair-Edison	40.6	34.6	-6.0	63.7	74.1	10.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	39.5	38.3	-1.2	51.0	46.0	-4.9
Canton	8.8	9.8	1.0	19.8	12.4	-7.4
Cedonia/Frankford	34.5	30.6	-3.9	55.3	53.0	-2.2
Cherry Hill	45.4	43.3	-2.1	80.7	80.6	-0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	29.3	31.8	2.4	51.5	57.4	5.9
Claremont/Armistead	35.3	33.0	-2.2	57.1	51.2	-5.9
Clifton-Berea	34.7	26.0	-8.6	70.0	72.6	2.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	27.6	29.3	1.7	19.5	19.2	-0.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	34.5	27.8	-6.8	66.8	67.6	0.8
Dorchester/Ashburton	31.2	32.0	0.8	58.0	72.8	14.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	8.6	5.5	-3.1	59.0	78.7	19.7
Edmondson Village	35.2	34.6	-0.6	67.7	65.4	-2.2
Fells Point	11.4	12.1	0.7	25.7	25.0	-0.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	31.0	22.9	-8.1	62.5	70.7	8.2
Glen-Fallstaff	27.1	25.8	-1.2	44.8	51.3	6.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	11.1	11.9	0.8	49.3	30.8	-18.5
Greater Govans	33.9	31.6	-2.3	60.3	63.1	2.8
Greater Mondawmin	29.9	24.9	-5.1	66.6	83.3	16.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	23.0	25.6	2.6	14.1	15.1	1.0
Greater Rosemont	35.4	27.1	-8.3	68.0	71.5	3.5
Greenmount East	34.0	28.1	-5.9	71.2	83.2	12.0
Hamilton	32.8	33.2	0.3	43.6	46.5	2.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	28.7	30.3	1.7	74.6	84.3	9.7
Harford/Echodale	31.9	28.0	-4.0	44.4	39.9	-4.5
Highlandtown	17.4	16.9	-0.5	32.4	13.6	-18.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	30.3	22.6	-7.6	54.4	42.7	-11.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	11.4	13.8	2.4	27.0	30.3	3.3
Lauraville	31.9	27.7	-4.2	40.3	32.1	-8.2
Loch Raven	30.7	31.3	0.6	54.9	59.8	4.9
Madison/East End	51.0	41.1	-9.9	70.0	73.0	3.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	17.6	19.2	1.6	31.5	16.3	-15.2
Midtown	6.0	5.8	-0.2	41.4	40.2	-1.2
Midway/Coldstream	38.2	28.4	-9.8	67.0	79.7	12.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	25.6	21.5	-4.1	34.2	33.4	-0.8
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	23.0	25.6	2.6	20.3	23.0	2.7
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	22.6	21.7	-0.9	15.1	12.3	-2.8
Northwood	30.3	29.6	-0.7	55.4	48.3	-7.1
Oldtown/Middle East	33.2	27.7	-5.5	81.4	93.1	11.7
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	30.2	31.6	1.3	34.5	35.8	1.3
Patterson Park North & East	31.0	30.4	-0.6	48.5	43.7	-4.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	27.9	23.4	-4.4	66.8	63.3	-3.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	31.7	28.6	-3.1	63.3	58.0	-5.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	30.5	27.9	-2.7	74.8	85.1	10.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	34.8	32.5	-2.3	73.4	79.2	5.9
South Baltimore	14.6	15.5	0.9	18.1	14.8	-3.3
Southeastern	31.8	31.8	0.0	50.8	49.2	-1.6
Southern Park Heights	38.3	35.1	-3.2	68.7	68.9	0.2
Southwest Baltimore	36.4	32.1	-4.3	63.5	62.4	-1.2
The Waverlies	28.8	24.7	-4.1	59.7	52.0	-7.7
Upton/Druid Heights	32.1	34.6	2.4	77.4	82.7	5.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	28.3	24.7	-3.7	56.1	45.7	-10.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	42.3	43.5	1.2	55.4	62.4	7.1
Baltimore City	**28.4**	**26.4**	**-2.0**	**54.9**	**54.4**	**-0.5**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

[1] ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Non-Hispanic Race

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent Black/ African-American			Percent White			Percent Asian		
	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	88.2	86.9	-1.3	8.3	9.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	78.9	78.1	-0.8	16.8	15.4	-1.3	0.8	0.8	0.0
Belair-Edison	86.9	88.7	1.8	9.9	8.8	-1.1	0.5	0.5	0.0
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	35.9	37.6	1.7	47.8	45.2	-2.6	1.7	1.4	-0.4
Canton	4.0	2.5	-1.5	86.0	86.8	0.8	3.4	3.8	0.4
Cedonia/Frankford	78.5	75.6	-2.9	15.1	14.3	-0.7	2.3	4.7	2.5
Cherry Hill	95.1	88.9	-6.2	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.8
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	69.0	67.6	-1.4	23.2	22.1	-1.1	1.7	0.9	-0.8
Claremont/Armistead	53.1	57.1	4.0	32.2	29.1	-3.1	0.5	1.0	0.5
Clifton-Berea	96.3	94.5	-1.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	20.4	19.1	-1.2	72.1	71.1	-1.0	3.7	6.4	2.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	87.8	80.3	-7.5	8.2	8.9	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	96.1	93.1	-3.1	1.3	3.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	37.0	31.3	-5.8	39.2	46.7	7.5	15.9	12.0	-3.9
Edmondson Village	96.7	96.4	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Fells Point	7.8	5.4	-2.4	69.8	73.7	3.8	4.6	4.6	0.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	94.9	95.0	0.1	2.2	2.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Glen-Fallstaff	63.0	61.8	-1.2	27.7	26.9	-0.8	1.4	2.1	0.7
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	34.7	32.0	-2.7	43.8	44.5	0.7	13.3	13.9	0.5
Greater Govans	90.9	89.7	-1.1	5.4	5.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	-0.3
Greater Mondawmin	96.2	94.4	-1.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	7.9	6.9	-1.0	77.5	79.7	2.1	9.8	7.0	-2.9
Greater Rosemont	96.6	97.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Greenmount East	95.8	94.7	-1.2	1.6	2.9	1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Hamilton	56.5	62.8	6.3	37.1	31.0	-6.1	1.2	1.1	-0.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	57.9	58.5	0.5	28.5	27.0	-1.5	4.6	4.8	0.2
Harford/Echodale	53.0	54.2	1.2	40.3	40.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	-0.3
Highlandtown	8.9	8.9	0.1	66.4	70.2	3.8	2.5	1.5	-1.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	94.3	93.8	-0.6	2.2	3.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	11.5	12.8	1.4	79.5	75.5	-4.0	3.9	4.8	0.9
Lauraville	58.0	55.8	-2.2	35.8	35.4	-0.4	1.0	2.5	1.5
Loch Raven	87.6	90.0	2.5	7.6	6.5	-1.1	1.3	1.2	-0.1
Madison/East End	90.3	88.1	-2.2	3.1	2.8	-0.4	0.8	0.1	-0.7
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	11.6	10.7	-0.9	77.2	74.8	-2.4	5.0	7.0	2.0
Midtown	32.1	30.0	-2.2	52.7	52.3	-0.4	7.8	8.6	0.8
Midway/Coldstream	95.6	95.0	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	17.6	18.1	0.5	72.5	70.7	-1.9	2.4	2.1	-0.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	22.6	25.2	2.6	68.0	63.7	-4.4	3.9	6.7	2.8
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	11.8	15.9	4.1	75.0	67.8	-7.2	7.5	7.8	0.3
Northwood	88.6	85.7	-2.9	7.2	7.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.3
Oldtown/Middle East	89.5	88.3	-1.2	5.4	8.0	2.6	2.0	2.1	0.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	12.2	14.3	2.1	51.6	45.8	-5.8	3.0	1.9	-1.1
Patterson Park North & East	38.0	34.2	-3.8	36.0	46.7	10.7	1.9	0.9	-1.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	90.3	85.0	-5.4	5.7	10.5	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	94.4	96.0	1.6	2.8	1.8	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	82.9	79.1	-3.7	12.7	15.9	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	96.6	96.4	-0.2	1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
South Baltimore	2.7	2.4	-0.2	90.3	87.7	-2.6	2.7	3.4	0.7
Southeastern	25.4	27.0	1.6	49.2	46.5	-2.6	1.8	1.8	0.0
Southern Park Heights	95.7	94.3	-1.4	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
Southwest Baltimore	75.8	74.2	-1.5	16.8	14.0	-2.8	1.1	1.3	0.1
The Waverlies	78.7	75.8	-2.9	15.0	15.7	0.7	1.5	2.3	0.8
Upton/Druid Heights	92.4	93.0	0.6	3.9	3.5	-0.3	0.6	1.5	0.9
Washington Village/Pigtown	49.0	53.7	4.7	39.1	37.9	-1.1	5.3	2.6	-2.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	65.5	69.8	4.3	17.2	21.4	4.3	2.0	2.2	0.2
Baltimore City	**63.8**	**62.3**	**-1.6**	**28.3**	**28.1**	**-0.2**	**2.3**	**2.6**	**0.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Non-Hispanic Race

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent 2 or More Races			Percent All Other Races		
	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1
Belair-Edison	1.1	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	4.1	3.3	-0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4
Canton	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.1
Cedonia/Frankford	1.8	1.3	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Cherry Hill	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	1.8	3.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	-0.6
Claremont/Armistead	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	-0.3
Clifton-Berea	1.1	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1.2	0.6	-0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.0	5.8	4.7	0.6	1.2	0.6
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.8	2.8	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	2.8	1.9	-0.9	0.6	2.7	2.1
Edmondson Village	1.2	0.5	-0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
Fells Point	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	-0.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2
Glen-Fallstaff	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	2.8	3.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
Greater Govans	1.3	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.6
Greater Mondawmin	1.2	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	1.9	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5
Greater Rosemont	1.3	0.4	-0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.2
Greenmount East	1.1	0.3	-0.8	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Hamilton	2.3	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	1.6	0.8	-0.8	0.6	0.2	-0.4
Harford/Echodale	1.8	1.0	-0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
Highlandtown	1.9	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	-1.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Lauraville	2.4	2.6	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.8
Loch Raven	1.5	0.5	-0.9	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Madison/East End	1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.6	1.4	0.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	2.2	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.2
Midtown	2.9	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.2
Midway/Coldstream	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	2.4	2.3	-0.1	0.8	0.1	-0.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2.4	0.4	-2.0	0.5	0.4	-0.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1.9	4.3	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Northwood	1.5	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Oldtown/Middle East	1.0	0.2	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.9	3.7	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.4
Patterson Park North & East	1.8	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	-0.5
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	1.7	1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.4
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1.0	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0
South Baltimore	1.5	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.2
Southeastern	2.2	1.3	-0.9	1.5	1.6	0.0
Southern Park Heights	1.1	0.4	-0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.4
Southwest Baltimore	2.1	3.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.2
The Waverlies	1.8	1.7	-0.2	0.5	3.2	2.7
Upton/Druid Heights	1.4	1.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Washington Village/Pigtown	2.5	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	-0.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	1.8	0.9	-0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4
Baltimore City	**1.7**	**1.9**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**0.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1   ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Ethnicity and Diversity

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent Hispanic			Racial Diversity Index		
	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1.3	1.6	0.3	22.9	24.7	1.9
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1.6	2.8	1.2	36.2	39.2	2.9
Belair-Edison	1.2	0.7	-0.5	24.6	21.5	-3.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	9.8	11.3	1.5	66.7	69.9	3.2
Canton	5.0	4.9	-0.1	28.3	26.3	-2.0
Cedonia/Frankford	2.0	3.8	1.8	37.5	43.9	6.4
Cherry Hill	1.6	4.7	3.1	11.2	25.5	14.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	3.7	5.5	1.8	49.5	50.7	1.1
Claremont/Armistead	11.4	10.3	-1.1	66.7	63.5	-3.2
Clifton-Berea	1.0	2.2	1.2	7.9	13.7	5.8
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	2.2	2.0	-0.2	44.3	45.1	0.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.9	2.0	0.1	23.4	36.9	13.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	1.0	0.0	-1.0	8.5	13.3	4.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	4.5	5.5	1.0	68.8	67.6	-1.2
Edmondson Village	0.9	1.3	0.4	7.4	7.5	0.1
Fells Point	15.1	13.9	-1.2	55.6	50.3	-5.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	1.3	1.4	0.1	10.8	11.7	1.0
Glen-Fallstaff	5.7	5.7	0.0	56.5	57.7	1.2
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	4.8	5.2	0.4	67.8	67.5	-0.3
Greater Govans	1.3	2.3	1.0	18.6	21.5	2.9
Greater Mondawmin	0.9	0.4	-0.5	8.2	11.4	3.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	2.6	2.9	0.4	38.9	34.8	-4.1
Greater Rosemont	1.0	1.5	0.5	7.6	5.5	-2.1
Greenmount East	0.9	1.9	1.0	9.1	10.1	1.1
Hamilton	2.3	1.5	-0.8	55.2	51.0	-4.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	6.8	8.7	1.9	61.8	61.8	0.0
Harford/Echodale	3.4	3.3	-0.1	57.0	56.3	-0.7
Highlandtown	19.3	17.1	-2.2	62.9	52.9	-10.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	1.6	0.7	-0.9	12.7	12.4	-0.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	3.2	4.7	1.5	36.2	41.2	4.9
Lauraville	2.3	2.4	0.1	54.6	56.9	2.3
Loch Raven	1.8	1.8	-0.1	24.2	20.4	-3.7
Madison/East End	4.0	7.0	3.0	23.2	29.5	6.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	3.6	4.5	1.0	40.4	42.6	2.2
Midtown	3.9	5.8	1.9	61.8	64.7	3.0
Midway/Coldstream	1.1	2.0	0.9	9.6	13.0	3.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	4.3	6.6	2.4	46.4	48.8	2.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2.5	3.5	1.0	49.2	53.2	3.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	3.3	3.6	0.3	42.3	51.3	9.0
Northwood	1.7	2.7	1.0	22.5	28.4	5.9
Oldtown/Middle East	1.7	1.2	-0.6	20.8	23.0	2.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	30.3	31.9	1.5	77.8	75.6	-2.2
Patterson Park North & East	21.1	15.5	-5.6	77.0	67.9	-9.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	1.5	1.9	0.4	19.3	29.2	9.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1.1	0.9	-0.2	12.0	8.8	-3.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	1.7	1.8	0.1	30.9	36.4	5.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.7	0.4	-0.4	7.3	7.2	-0.1
South Baltimore	2.6	5.0	2.4	19.4	27.0	7.6
Southeastern	19.9	21.9	1.9	73.4	74.9	1.5
Southern Park Heights	0.9	2.7	1.7	9.3	15.2	6.0
Southwest Baltimore	3.6	6.2	2.5	43.1	48.4	5.3
The Waverlies	2.4	1.3	-1.2	37.5	40.4	2.9
Upton/Druid Heights	1.4	0.5	-0.9	15.4	13.7	-1.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	3.4	2.4	-1.1	61.2	57.0	-4.3
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	13.1	5.6	-7.4	62.0	48.6	-13.4
Baltimore City	**4.2**	**4.6**	**0.4**	**54.5**	**55.5**	**1.0**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Age

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Population 0 - 5 years old			Percent of Population 6 - 18 years old			Percent of Population 19 - 24 years old		
	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	6.6	8.6	2.0	18.4	16.6	-1.9	10.3	10.3	0.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	6.5	7.2	0.7	16.7	17.8	1.1	10.2	8.1	-2.1
Belair-Edison	6.9	6.5	-0.4	20.2	21.5	1.3	10.9	8.9	-2.0
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	10.2	9.8	-0.4	18.2	17.4	-0.8	11.1	10.1	-1.0
Canton	4.1	5.0	0.8	3.0	2.6	-0.4	10.5	8.2	-2.3
Cedonia/Frankford	7.3	6.3	-1.0	17.2	15.7	-1.5	11.6	9.6	-2.0
Cherry Hill	11.4	11.5	0.1	24.3	25.8	1.4	12.1	10.7	-1.5
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	7.2	7.8	0.7	14.2	17.7	3.5	11.1	8.0	-3.1
Claremont/Armistead	8.3	9.4	1.1	18.5	16.3	-2.2	10.4	10.6	0.1
Clifton-Berea	7.5	4.1	-3.4	18.0	17.0	-1.1	10.5	10.3	-0.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	9.1	11.3	2.2	18.4	17.1	-1.3	9.8	8.9	-0.9
Dickeyville/Franklintown	8.3	11.0	2.7	18.2	16.5	-1.7	11.7	9.7	-2.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	6.0	7.5	1.5	15.6	15.6	0.0	9.6	9.1	-0.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	3.4	1.7	-1.7	4.6	4.4	-0.2	20.6	19.7	-0.9
Edmondson Village	6.4	6.9	0.6	17.1	16.5	-0.7	11.2	10.1	-1.1
Fells Point	4.7	5.2	0.5	5.0	5.6	0.5	11.3	5.7	-5.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	6.2	6.0	-0.2	16.0	14.8	-1.2	10.7	9.4	-1.3
Glen-Fallstaff	6.6	7.0	0.4	15.4	17.5	2.1	9.3	7.5	-1.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	3.2	4.6	1.4	5.1	5.9	0.9	33.9	30.3	-3.6
Greater Govans	7.1	7.5	0.4	17.3	15.7	-1.6	10.0	11.5	1.4
Greater Mondawmin	5.5	5.5	0.0	15.7	12.6	-3.1	15.5	19.2	3.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	4.4	5.3	0.9	14.5	15.1	0.6	6.5	9.1	2.6
Greater Rosemont	7.3	6.5	-0.8	18.8	16.7	-2.1	11.0	11.0	0.0
Greenmount East	7.3	6.9	-0.4	18.0	17.5	-0.5	10.8	9.5	-1.3
Hamilton	5.9	7.9	2.0	17.5	16.5	-0.9	8.4	7.9	-0.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	8.1	6.5	-1.6	15.8	15.4	-0.4	9.8	10.7	0.9
Harford/Echodale	7.3	8.0	0.7	15.6	13.2	-2.4	9.9	7.2	-2.7
Highlandtown	6.4	8.3	1.9	7.8	7.0	-0.8	10.6	9.1	-1.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	5.5	4.1	-1.4	15.2	13.1	-2.1	9.3	6.6	-2.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	4.7	4.4	-0.3	4.8	7.2	2.4	13.3	9.4	-3.9
Lauraville	6.0	5.5	-0.5	16.6	13.3	-3.2	8.9	8.1	-0.8
Loch Raven	6.1	4.8	-1.2	16.0	16.8	0.8	11.4	11.9	0.6
Madison/East End	10.4	9.5	-0.9	22.3	20.0	-2.3	13.2	14.6	1.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	4.8	5.4	0.6	8.4	9.1	0.7	9.1	7.5	-1.6
Midtown	2.4	2.2	-0.3	3.6	4.1	0.5	22.6	18.4	-4.2
Midway/Coldstream	7.1	6.3	-0.8	18.8	15.9	-2.9	11.3	10.5	-0.8
Morrell Park/Violetville	5.9	4.7	-1.3	13.5	14.2	0.7	8.6	5.6	-3.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	6.3	9.1	2.8	13.8	12.8	-1.0	4.2	3.4	-0.8
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	4.6	4.9	0.3	10.3	10.6	0.3	28.2	24.6	-3.6
Northwood	5.3	4.0	-1.2	12.8	12.6	-0.1	24.7	26.2	1.5
Oldtown/Middle East	7.9	5.9	-2.0	17.2	18.7	1.6	12.3	13.4	1.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	7.9	11.3	3.5	13.2	13.6	0.4	10.4	6.9	-3.4
Patterson Park North & East	8.1	8.4	0.2	14.1	13.4	-0.7	11.6	9.3	-2.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	7.8	6.7	-1.1	16.5	17.9	1.4	10.1	9.1	-1.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	6.3	5.9	-0.4	16.8	12.8	-4.1	9.7	10.0	0.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	7.4	6.8	-0.6	18.1	19.1	1.0	10.5	11.2	0.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	7.5	6.5	-1.0	18.3	19.5	1.2	11.5	10.7	-0.8
South Baltimore	5.6	5.8	0.2	5.0	5.5	0.5	10.4	6.1	-4.2
Southeastern	8.0	8.0	0.0	15.1	19.1	4.0	10.4	6.2	-4.2
Southern Park Heights	8.2	8.8	0.6	17.7	15.6	-2.1	11.1	11.3	0.1
Southwest Baltimore	8.0	9.0	1.0	19.1	17.8	-1.2	11.0	8.4	-2.6
The Waverlies	6.7	5.5	-1.2	15.4	12.4	-3.0	9.3	9.1	-0.2
Upton/Druid Heights	9.2	8.7	-0.5	19.9	23.0	3.1	12.1	11.8	-0.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	7.2	5.8	-1.3	13.8	13.4	-0.4	11.3	11.9	0.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	8.7	6.1	-2.6	20.7	22.4	1.7	10.9	8.2	-2.7
Baltimore City	**6.6**	**6.7**	**0.0**	**14.9**	**14.5**	**-0.4**	**12.6**	**11.3**	**-1.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

[1] ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Age

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Population 25 - 64 years old			Percent of Population 65 years and over		
	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	51.9	51.0	-0.9	12.8	13.5	0.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	56.2	56.4	0.2	10.5	10.6	0.1
Belair-Edison	54.0	54.7	0.6	8.0	8.4	0.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	53.5	56.4	2.9	7.1	6.3	-0.8
Canton	71.5	74.0	2.5	10.9	10.3	-0.6
Cedonia/Frankford	55.3	59.0	3.7	8.7	9.4	0.7
Cherry Hill	43.8	43.9	0.1	8.4	8.2	-0.2
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	56.2	54.6	-1.6	11.5	12.0	0.5
Claremont/Armistead	53.2	54.5	1.3	9.5	9.1	-0.4
Clifton-Berea	48.5	53.1	4.6	15.5	15.6	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	43.5	45.5	1.9	19.2	17.2	-2.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	53.1	53.7	0.6	8.7	9.1	0.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	51.9	51.9	0.1	16.9	15.8	-1.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	67.6	69.8	2.2	3.8	4.4	0.6
Edmondson Village	48.3	51.7	3.3	17.0	14.8	-2.2
Fells Point	71.2	77.5	6.3	7.7	6.0	-1.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	52.7	54.5	1.7	14.3	15.3	1.0
Glen-Fallstaff	50.8	50.2	-0.6	17.9	17.8	-0.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	50.6	52.1	1.4	7.3	7.1	-0.2
Greater Govans	52.8	52.1	-0.7	12.8	13.2	0.4
Greater Mondawmin	48.0	47.5	-0.5	15.3	15.2	-0.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	56.2	49.9	-6.3	18.4	20.6	2.2
Greater Rosemont	50.0	52.6	2.7	12.9	13.1	0.3
Greenmount East	51.6	53.1	1.5	12.3	12.9	0.7
Hamilton	57.4	57.8	0.5	10.9	9.8	-1.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	59.6	61.4	1.8	6.6	6.0	-0.6
Harford/Echodale	57.0	60.1	3.1	10.2	11.5	1.3
Highlandtown	66.0	65.6	-0.4	9.2	10.0	0.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	50.9	49.2	-1.7	19.1	27.0	7.8
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	66.6	67.5	0.9	10.6	11.5	0.9
Lauraville	57.9	61.0	3.1	10.6	12.1	1.5
Loch Raven	54.7	52.8	-1.9	11.8	13.6	1.8
Madison/East End	47.5	49.4	1.9	6.6	6.5	-0.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	61.5	64.4	2.9	16.2	13.7	-2.5
Midtown	58.7	61.9	3.2	12.8	13.6	0.8
Midway/Coldstream	50.5	54.4	3.8	12.3	13.0	0.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	54.2	56.7	2.5	17.8	18.9	1.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	59.5	57.4	-2.1	16.1	17.3	1.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	44.0	46.1	2.0	12.8	13.8	1.0
Northwood	44.3	42.7	-1.5	13.0	14.4	1.4
Oldtown/Middle East	50.8	48.7	-2.1	11.9	13.3	1.4
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	56.4	55.7	-0.6	12.2	12.4	0.2
Patterson Park North & East	59.9	62.9	3.0	6.3	6.1	-0.2
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	56.4	55.6	-0.8	9.2	10.7	1.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	49.9	54.3	4.3	17.3	17.1	-0.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	54.6	53.9	-0.7	9.3	9.0	-0.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	50.9	51.8	1.0	11.8	11.4	-0.4
South Baltimore	70.9	74.7	3.8	8.2	7.8	-0.3
Southeastern	53.7	53.2	-0.5	12.8	13.5	0.8
Southern Park Heights	50.6	53.5	2.9	12.5	10.9	-1.6
Southwest Baltimore	52.0	53.6	1.6	10.0	11.2	1.3
The Waverlies	56.0	58.2	2.2	12.6	14.8	2.1
Upton/Druid Heights	48.6	46.1	-2.5	10.1	10.4	0.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	59.5	60.8	1.3	8.1	8.0	-0.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	51.3	56.4	5.1	8.4	6.9	-1.5
Baltimore City	**54.2**	**55.4**	**1.3**	**11.7**	**12.1**	**0.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Income and Poverty

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Median Household Income			Percent of Family Households Living Below the Poverty Line	Percent of Children Living Below the Poverty Line
	2006-2010	2011-2015[1]	Change[2]	2011-2015[1]	2011-2015[1]
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	$36,487	$36,702	$215	23.1	41.5
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	$55,204	$51,538	-$3,667	11.8	22.3
Belair-Edison	$46,659	$38,174	-$8,486	18.1	36.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	$35,753	$36,679	$926	28.4	46.9
Canton	$81,191	$95,362	$14,172	2.8	6.5
Cedonia/Frankford	$42,364	$39,300	-$3,063	17.4	26.0
Cherry Hill	$20,223	$22,403	$2,181	41.8	53.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	$48,550	$45,454	-$3,095	12.5	24.3
Claremont/Armistead	$36,131	$33,180	-$2,952	16.5	27.6
Clifton-Berea	$28,426	$29,364	$939	29.7	45.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	$61,178	$55,964	-$5,213	9.1	12.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	$36,643	$35,773	-$870	21.8	31.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	$45,087	$38,683	-$6,404	18.4	32.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	$36,824	$46,133	$9,309	15.8	39.8
Edmondson Village	$43,617	$38,042	-$5,574	21.1	51.9
Fells Point	$69,698	$82,263	$12,565	3.5	12.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	$40,069	$39,205	-$864	20.5	44.0
Glen-Fallstaff	$38,902	$39,691	$788	16.9	21.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	$34,417	$32,241	-$2,176	25.8	42.4
Greater Govans	$39,212	$37,457	-$1,754	19.2	31.4
Greater Mondawmin	$40,260	$35,968	-$4,292	14.6	30.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	$105,291	$105,555	$264	2.6	5.3
Greater Rosemont	$31,320	$31,759	$439	21.7	43.1
Greenmount East	$25,064	$23,626	-$1,439	27.7	29.6
Hamilton	$57,267	$63,600	$6,333	8.5	13.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	$32,043	$39,574	$7,531	39.6	56.8
Harford/Echodale	$56,309	$52,708	-$3,601	11.0	22.1
Highlandtown	$64,367	$68,702	$4,335	12.5	42.6
Howard Park/West Arlington	$41,547	$41,822	$275	18.0	35.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	$84,672	$88,465	$3,793	5.3	9.2
Lauraville	$60,944	$66,011	$5,066	8.3	12.7
Loch Raven	$51,195	$47,462	-$3,733	13.7	25.5
Madison/East End	$36,257	$26,136	-$10,121	29.3	52.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	$53,490	$58,644	$5,154	8.3	16.3
Midtown	$38,477	$41,170	$2,694	8.7	17.2
Midway/Coldstream	$35,379	$30,685	-$4,694	26.6	42.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	$44,185	$35,687	-$8,498	12.1	17.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	$86,019	$77,390	-$8,629	6.0	9.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	$79,998	$78,175	-$1,824	5.3	7.6
Northwood	$59,529	$53,974	-$5,554	9.3	14.8
Oldtown/Middle East	$16,758	$14,418	-$2,340	51.4	69.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	$42,384	$41,538	-$845	12.3	21.8
Patterson Park North & East	$53,148	$57,200	$4,052	26.0	39.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	$30,302	$34,879	$4,577	31.1	47.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	$31,325	$33,139	$1,814	19.9	41.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	$23,971	$18,755	-$5,215	52.2	71.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	$26,062	$24,108	-$1,954	33.3	52.0
South Baltimore	$75,894	$97,441	$21,547	4.3	5.1
Southeastern	$33,163	$30,839	-$2,324	25.6	53.3
Southern Park Heights	$31,914	$26,192	-$5,723	36.6	52.9
Southwest Baltimore	$30,998	$25,152	-$5,846	35.4	55.0
The Waverlies	$37,818	$35,686	-$2,131	16.8	31.3
Upton/Druid Heights	$15,014	$17,042	$2,028	49.5	58.1
Washington Village/Pigtown	$51,288	$47,500	-$3,788	25.1	30.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	$44,527	$40,479	-$4,049	28.0	46.9
Baltimore City	**$41,686**	**$42,241**	**$555**	**19.5**	**34.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 ACS data for previous years are available upon request.
2 Median Household Income 2006-2010 dollar estimates were multiplied by 1.08710584 (CPI U-RS) in order to inflation-adjust 2010 dollars to 2015 dollars.

Census Demographics: Income Ranges

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Households Earning Less than $25,000			Percent of Households Earning $25,000 to $40,000			Percent of Households Earning $40,000 to $60,000		
	2006-2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	39.3	36.1	-3.2	17.1	18.8	1.7	18.4	16.8	-1.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	21.6	20.4	-1.2	18.2	17.2	-1.0	21.8	21.0	-0.9
Belair-Edison	25.1	35.0	9.8	22.7	17.0	-5.7	21.5	17.9	-3.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	52.5	34.1	-18.4	17.7	19.4	1.7	11.7	21.8	10.1
Canton	13.7	8.8	-4.8	8.1	8.7	0.6	15.2	11.7	-3.4
Cedonia/Frankford	27.3	29.7	2.4	24.0	21.2	-2.8	20.8	17.6	-3.2
Cherry Hill	59.3	54.3	-5.0	18.2	20.4	2.2	10.1	12.8	2.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	26.3	28.3	2.0	17.5	17.4	0.0	19.3	14.9	-4.4
Claremont/Armistead	39.7	36.9	-2.8	18.9	22.2	3.3	17.5	21.6	4.1
Clifton-Berea	47.6	44.8	-2.8	23.2	19.0	-4.1	15.8	16.3	0.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	19.1	18.4	-0.8	15.2	15.8	0.7	19.0	19.2	0.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	38.0	37.7	-0.3	20.3	17.0	-3.3	19.3	17.4	-1.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	26.2	31.5	5.2	23.7	19.9	-3.8	17.1	18.6	1.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	47.1	32.0	-15.2	15.7	14.0	-1.7	16.8	18.4	1.7
Edmondson Village	28.3	28.6	0.3	19.8	24.3	4.5	23.4	22.3	-1.0
Fells Point	21.0	12.8	-8.2	10.6	10.7	0.1	15.1	13.7	-1.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	36.6	33.8	-2.8	16.2	16.7	0.5	18.3	20.8	2.5
Glen-Fallstaff	34.4	35.2	0.8	19.2	15.2	-4.1	18.1	17.1	-1.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	39.8	41.8	2.0	14.5	16.4	1.9	16.3	15.6	-0.7
Greater Govans	36.0	34.5	-1.5	20.1	18.5	-1.6	17.6	17.6	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	32.9	37.4	4.4	21.6	17.6	-4.0	15.6	16.3	0.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	10.7	11.4	0.7	11.8	6.7	-5.2	8.9	9.5	0.6
Greater Rosemont	43.0	39.6	-3.4	23.5	21.4	-2.2	16.1	16.4	0.3
Greenmount East	53.0	52.4	-0.7	22.0	16.6	-5.3	12.0	15.7	3.7
Hamilton	19.7	19.1	-0.6	20.7	14.7	-6.0	15.4	13.3	-2.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	44.7	39.3	-5.4	13.4	10.9	-2.5	6.9	11.5	4.7
Harford/Echodale	21.8	21.3	-0.5	21.4	15.3	-6.2	16.9	19.5	2.6
Highlandtown	20.9	22.0	1.2	17.6	9.8	-7.8	11.9	14.4	2.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	27.0	33.0	6.0	25.5	15.5	-10.0	17.1	18.3	1.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	17.9	18.9	1.1	5.6	7.0	1.4	17.5	11.6	-5.9
Lauraville	14.1	16.9	2.8	15.3	12.1	-3.2	24.0	15.3	-8.8
Loch Raven	22.3	24.2	1.9	18.8	16.9	-2.0	22.7	25.4	2.7
Madison/East End	43.2	48.3	5.1	22.7	16.0	-6.7	17.0	17.1	0.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	21.9	18.4	-3.5	19.1	14.0	-5.1	19.9	19.0	-0.9
Midtown	38.0	34.7	-3.3	17.3	14.4	-2.9	16.6	13.7	-2.8
Midway/Coldstream	39.0	44.7	5.6	23.7	13.1	-10.6	13.4	21.4	8.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	28.5	38.6	10.1	19.2	15.5	-3.7	21.1	15.8	-5.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	21.5	13.6	-7.9	12.0	10.0	-2.1	11.3	13.0	1.7
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	23.7	17.2	-6.5	7.0	11.1	4.1	16.3	11.7	-4.6
Northwood	18.6	21.7	3.2	19.2	14.1	-5.0	16.6	19.1	2.5
Oldtown/Middle East	60.6	66.5	5.8	10.8	10.9	0.1	11.6	10.7	-0.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	32.2	31.5	-0.8	22.3	16.7	-5.6	18.9	16.6	-2.3
Patterson Park North & East	28.9	26.0	-2.9	13.5	9.2	-4.2	20.3	16.9	-3.5
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	43.9	40.2	-3.7	20.4	15.2	-5.2	13.4	20.7	7.4
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	44.8	40.5	-4.3	19.6	14.4	-5.2	17.7	19.4	1.7
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	57.7	57.2	-0.5	13.2	15.1	2.0	9.0	10.3	1.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	51.6	51.3	-0.2	20.3	14.9	-5.4	13.9	14.5	0.6
South Baltimore	13.5	9.9	-3.7	12.0	6.5	-5.5	20.2	12.7	-7.5
Southeastern	48.6	38.2	-10.4	22.8	21.1	-1.6	12.6	18.5	5.9
Southern Park Heights	43.5	48.2	4.6	16.5	20.0	3.6	20.3	11.5	-8.8
Southwest Baltimore	43.8	49.8	6.0	23.0	16.4	-6.5	17.2	13.0	-4.2
The Waverlies	38.2	36.6	-1.6	20.0	19.0	-1.0	15.8	16.4	0.6
Upton/Druid Heights	66.5	61.7	-4.9	13.6	15.1	1.5	10.8	10.1	-0.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	28.5	36.8	8.4	15.8	8.4	-7.4	21.8	15.9	-5.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	34.0	35.2	1.3	18.3	14.4	-3.9	12.6	21.2	8.6
Baltimore City	**34.7**	**32.2**	**-2.5**	**17.8**	**15.4**	**-2.5**	**16.6**	**16.5**	**-0.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census Demographics: Income Ranges

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Households Earning $60,000 to $75,000			Percent of Households Earning More than $75,000		
	2006-2010	2011-2015[1]	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015[1]	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	6.2	12.7	6.5	19.0	15.6	-3.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	10.4	12.3	1.9	28.0	29.2	1.2
Belair-Edison	9.8	7.6	-2.2	20.9	22.6	1.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	7.9	9.5	1.7	10.3	15.2	4.9
Canton	13.1	7.4	-5.7	49.9	63.3	13.4
Cedonia/Frankford	10.8	8.3	-2.5	17.1	23.2	6.1
Cherry Hill	6.7	3.9	-2.8	5.6	8.5	2.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	8.7	10.0	1.3	28.3	29.3	1.0
Claremont/Armistead	10.6	4.2	-6.4	13.3	15.2	1.8
Clifton-Berea	5.1	7.4	2.2	8.3	12.5	4.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	13.5	12.3	-1.2	33.2	34.3	1.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	6.7	10.4	3.7	15.7	17.4	1.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	12.5	4.9	-7.6	20.5	25.1	4.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	6.8	10.2	3.3	13.6	25.4	11.8
Edmondson Village	9.7	7.7	-2.0	18.8	17.0	-1.8
Fells Point	10.4	10.9	0.5	42.9	51.9	9.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	9.8	5.6	-4.2	19.1	23.2	4.0
Glen-Fallstaff	8.7	7.3	-1.4	19.5	25.3	5.7
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	7.4	5.8	-1.7	21.9	20.4	-1.5
Greater Govans	8.6	10.9	2.3	17.8	18.5	0.7
Greater Mondawmin	11.8	11.2	-0.6	18.1	17.5	-0.6
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	7.7	12.0	4.2	60.9	60.5	-0.4
Greater Rosemont	6.7	8.6	1.8	10.6	14.1	3.4
Greenmount East	6.9	5.5	-1.4	6.1	9.8	3.7
Hamilton	10.0	12.5	2.5	34.2	40.5	6.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	10.8	5.6	-5.2	24.2	32.7	8.5
Harford/Echodale	13.0	11.9	-1.1	26.9	32.1	5.2
Highlandtown	13.2	6.5	-6.7	36.5	47.3	10.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	12.2	10.6	-1.6	18.2	22.6	4.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	6.6	6.9	0.3	52.4	55.5	3.2
Lauraville	13.8	14.5	0.7	32.9	41.3	8.4
Loch Raven	15.4	13.2	-2.2	20.8	20.4	-0.4
Madison/East End	8.1	5.7	-2.4	8.9	12.8	3.9
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	9.8	12.1	2.3	29.4	36.5	7.2
Midtown	4.9	10.2	5.3	23.2	26.9	3.7
Midway/Coldstream	11.3	7.7	-3.5	12.5	13.1	0.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	10.3	10.9	0.5	20.8	19.3	-1.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	8.5	12.2	3.7	46.7	51.3	4.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	5.0	8.8	3.9	48.1	51.1	3.1
Northwood	15.5	14.0	-1.5	30.2	31.1	0.9
Oldtown/Middle East	6.0	2.9	-3.1	10.9	9.0	-1.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	11.3	10.1	-1.1	15.3	25.1	9.8
Patterson Park North & East	10.4	7.1	-3.3	26.9	40.9	14.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	9.4	5.9	-3.5	12.9	17.9	5.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	4.6	5.4	0.9	13.4	20.2	6.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	4.7	6.1	1.5	15.4	11.3	-4.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	7.4	8.3	0.9	6.9	11.0	4.2
South Baltimore	13.4	8.9	-4.4	40.9	62.0	21.1
Southeastern	6.1	8.0	1.9	9.9	14.2	4.3
Southern Park Heights	8.4	6.4	-2.0	11.3	13.9	2.6
Southwest Baltimore	5.7	8.6	2.9	10.4	12.2	1.8
The Waverlies	8.6	5.2	-3.3	17.4	22.7	5.3
Upton/Druid Heights	3.5	6.1	2.6	5.5	7.0	1.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	9.8	9.7	-0.1	24.2	29.2	5.0
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	11.6	6.6	-4.9	23.6	22.6	-1.0
Baltimore City	**9.0**	**8.9**	**0.0**	**21.8**	**27.0**	**5.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

[1] ACS data for previous years are available upon request.

Census
Demographics

Housing and
Community
Development

Children
and Family
Health

Crime and
Safety

Workforce and
Economic
Development

Education
and Youth

Arts and
Culture

Sustainability

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward
a Better Quality of Life in
Every Neighborhood

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The housing stock within neighborhoods represents the majority of real estate for most communities in Baltimore City, including areas that had traditionally been central business districts. Therefore, understanding localized housing markets is critical for individual property owners as well as community-based organizations to maintain stability in terms of sales prices and occupancy. Some communities in Baltimore are also engaged in proactively demolishing obsolete building stock and bringing in new housing. The housing market in Baltimore has been slowly recovering from the national economic recession that began in 2007. *Vital Signs 15* shows that the median sales prices and occupancy rates have increased for most neighborhoods.

Following the national trend in other metropolitan areas,[1] the percentage of renter households is increasing in Baltimore. The number of rental housing units has also increased to meet the demand. However, rent affordability is impacting more than 50% of Baltimore renter households, and several middle-income neighborhoods are experiencing low affordability overall. Of particular concern is housing for Baltimore's households with children; according to analysis of the American Housing Survey from the past 40 years, the fraction of children living in unaffordable housing has doubled[2] since the 1970's.

Several indicators in *Vital Signs 15* measure the quality of the housing particularly whether the housing is vacant and abandoned which has slowly been increasing in Baltimore. In 2015, Maryland Governor Hogan announced funding for Project C.O.R.E.[3] to support the City's ability to demolish buildings deemed unsafe. The rate of demolition in 2015 has significantly increased in neighborhoods with high vacancy.

Although the *Vital Signs* reports have been tracking housing-related indicators in Baltimore since 2000, recent housing market conditions due to the national economic recession that began in 2007 combined with other factors of neighborhood change in an urban setting required the development of a more robust set of indicators to truly assist neighborhoods preparing for ongoing change. The indicators in this chapter aim to help neighborhoods track the following issues:

- *Nature of Sales:* Mortgage-based sales generally suggest that the housing unit will be owner occupied. Cash-based sales suggest investment transactions that may not be occupied by the buyer, or possibly not occupied at all.[4] Bank-owned (REO) sales occur after a property owner has been foreclosed upon, which typically means that displacement has occurred.

- *Housing Affordability & Choice:* Housing costs can be a burden for households on a fixed- or low-income, those have experienced job loss or displacement, or where housing values are increasing rapidly. Federal housing choice vouchers assist households by subsidizing rent for units in the private market, but some neighborhoods have rents too high for landlords to accept vouchers.

- *Unoccupied vs. Vacant:* Vacant and abandoned housing is relatively easy to identify with boarded up windows and/or an official condemnation notice. Homes that are

1   Sean Capperis, Ingrid Gould Ellen & Brian Karfunkle (2015), "Renting In America's Largest Cities" NYU Furman Center/Capital One
2   Holupka, C.Scott and Sandra Newman (2011). "The Housing and Neighborhood Conditions of America's Children: Patterns and Trends over Four Decades," Housing Policy Debate, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 215-246.
3   For more information on Project C.O.R.E (Creating Opportunities for Renewal and Enterprise), visit the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development website http://dhcd.maryland.gov/ProjectCORE/
4   Alan Mallach, "Depopulation, Market Collapse and Property Abandonment" in *Rebuilding America's Legacy Cities*, Alan Mallach editor, 2012. The American Assembly

unoccupied and do not have anyone living in them are less obvious from appearance alone, but are a growing concern for many neighborhoods. Homes that the United States Postal Service no longer delivers mail to can be considered unoccupied.

- *Tax relief*: Although Baltimore City has one of the highest property tax rates in the State of Maryland, many residents avail themselves to tax credit programs based on ownership status, income eligibility and/ or rehabilitation of historic properties.

Vital Signs 15 tracks 21 indicators for Community Statistical Areas (CSAs)[5] designed to follow the city's housing market and community development processes over time. These indicators are grouped into the following categories: *housing market, affordability, tax credits, permits and code enforcement*, and *total residential properties.*

Data

Data for *Vital Signs 15* housing indicators comes from sources that can be grouped into the following categories:

- *City sources*: Baltimore City Department of Housing, Baltimore City Circuit Court, Baltimore City Department of Finance, BidBaltimore

- *State sources*: Maryland Department of Planning

- *Federal sources*: United States Postal Service, Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, Department of Housing and Urban Development

- *Proprietary sources*: First American Real Estate Solutions, RBIntel

When possible, indicators are created by normalizing data by the number of residential properties to establish rates that allow for comparison across neighborhoods and over time.

Housing Market

Nine housing market indicators for Baltimore's neighborhoods are included in *Vital Signs 15*: *median price of homes sold; total number of homes sold; median number of days on market; percent of homes sold in foreclosure; percent of homes sold for cash; percent of properties under mortgage foreclosure; percentage of properties that are owner-occupied;* and *percent of residential properties that do not receive mail.* A new indicator in *Vital Signs 15* is the *percentage of residential tax lien sales.*

- Between 2014 and 2015, the total number of homes sold in Baltimore City decreased by -11.3% from 7,822 to 6,583. The highest number of homes were sold in Patterson Park North & East (362), Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (321), and Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington (314). The lowest number of homes sold were in

Cherry Hill (7), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (19), and Dickeyville/Franklintown (20).

- Between 2014 and 2015, the median sales price of homes sold decreased by -1.1% from $126,325 to $125,000. The CSAs with the highest median home sales in 2014 include South Baltimore ($306,000) North Baltimore/ Guilford/Homeland ($305,000), and Canton ($302,900). The CSAs with the lowest median home sales include Sandtown-Winchester/ Harlem Park ($12,550), Southwest Baltimore ($15,600), and Greater Rosemont ($17,500).

- The largest percentage increases in median home sales prices between 2014 and 2015 were experienced in Loch Raven, Northwood, and Greenmount East. The greatest percentage decreases in median sales price occurred in Oldtown/Middle East, Pimlico/ Arlington/Hilltop, and Southwest Baltimore.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the median number of days that a house was listed on the market in Baltimore City decreased slightly from 38 to 37. The CSAs where it took the least amount of time to sell a home in 2015 included Westport/ Mt. Winans/Lakeland (26.0 days) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Medfield/Hampden/ Woodberry/Remington, Mt. Washington/ Coldspring, and Patterson Park North & East (27.0 days). The CSAs with the longest median days on the market in 2015 were Poppleton/ The Terraces/Hollins Market (69.0 days) and Dickeyville/Franklintown (66.0 days).

- Baltimore City's owner-occupancy rate was 56.1% in 2015. The CSAs with the highest percentage of owner-occupied properties Claremont/Armistead (85.1%), Cross-Country/Cheswolde (82.3%), and Mt. Washington/Coldspring (82.0%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of owner-occupied properties Madison/East End (24.3%) and Southwest Baltimore (25.0%).

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percentage of homes sold under foreclosure or as a real estate owned (REO) sale declined from 2.0% in 2014 to 1.6% in 2015. The CSAs with the highest percentage of homes sold under foreclosure in 2015 were Downtown/Seton Hill (7.4%) and Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop (5.4%). Seven CSAs had zero homes sold in foreclosure.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percentage of all homes sold in Baltimore purchased in cash increased from 45.9% in 2014 to 46.3% in 2015. For two CSAs, over 90% of the homes sold were cash-based purchases: Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park and Madison/East End. Conversely, in 2015, there were three CSAs where less than 20% of the homes sold were purchased with cash: South Baltimore, Canton, and Fells Point.

- The percentage of homes in Baltimore City receiving notice of a mortgage foreclosure filing decreased from 2.0% in 2014 to 1.7% in 2015. The highest foreclosure rates occurred in Dickeyville/Franklintown (3.4%), Cedonia/Frankford and Belair-Edison (3.2%). The lowest foreclosure filing rates occurred in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (0.2%) and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (0.3%).

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percent of residential addresses that did not receive mail from the U.S. Postal Service identified as unoccupied for more than 90 days declined from 8.4% to 7.5%. The CSAs with the highest percentages of addresses not receiving mail were Penn North/Reservoir Hill (21.8%), Greater Mondawmin (17.6%), and Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (17.4%). The lowest percentages occurred in Cross-Country/Cheswolde (0.6%) and Downtown/Seton Hill (1.0%).

- From 2014 to 2015, the CSAs with the greatest increase in the percentage of addresses not receiving mail were Chinquapin Park/Belvedere (+2.6%) and Penn North/Reservoir Hill (+2.5%). The CSAs with the greatest decrease in the percentage of homes not receiving mail were Madison/East End (-2.9%) and Belair-Edison (-2.8%).

The percentage of residential properties with city liens sold as tax certificates at the annual tax lien certificate sale held in May is a new indicator in *Vital Signs 15* (*See Data Story*).

- In 2015, 5.4% of residential properties has tax liens for sale. The CSAs with the highest percentage of tax lien sales were Southwest Baltimore (16.3%), Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (15.3%), and Greenmount East (14.0%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of tax lien sales were Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill and Claremont/Armistead (0.4%).

Housing Affordability[6]

Housing costs are a burden for households on a fixed or low income, those have experienced job loss or displacement, or where housing values are increasing rapidly. *Vital Signs 15* tracks the percentage of households paying 30% or more of their total household income on either mortgage or rent as well as the number of housing vouchers per 1,000 rental units being used in a neighborhood.

- Between 2006-2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage of households with mortgages paying more than 30% of their total household income on home-related expenses decreased by -2.7% from 40.0% to 37.6%. During 2011-2015, the CSAs with low mortgage affordability, or the highest percentage of homeowners spending more than 30% of their total income on housing, included Clifton-Berea (56.8%), Southeastern (53.6%), and Greater Rosemont (49.0%).

- Between 2006-2010 and 2011-2015, the percentage of households paying more than 30% of their total household income on rent decreased slightly from 52.7% to 51.6%. During 2011-2015, the CSAs with low rent affordability, where the greatest percentage of renters paid in excess of 30% of their income on housing included Belair-Edison (69.9%), Washington Village/Pigtown (67.2%), and Madison/East End (66.3%). The CSAs with the least percentage of renters who paid more than 30% of their total household income on rent were Canton (30.3%) and Fells Point (32.3%).

Data Story:
Tax Liens and Vacancy

Every spring, Baltimore City conducts an auction of any delinquent tax, water, and other liens, selling these liens as tax sale certificates to private purchasers. The certificate purchasers pay off the outstanding debt to the City, and in turn acquire the right to collect the debt directly from the property owner — along with interest rates of 12% and additional fees. If the property owner does not pay the debt, fees, and interest, the purchaser can initiate a process to foreclose on the property, becoming the new owner of the property for the amount of the taxes due — which can be as little as $750.

As the data indicates, the areas with the highest number of tax liens, like Southwest Baltimore, Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park, Greater Rosemont, Clifton-Berea, and Greenmount East, are also areas plagued by high numbers of vacant properties. This is no coincidence; tax sale certificate purchasers often realize during the tax lien foreclosure process that there is no value in the property or that the owner is unlikely to redeem the certificate, and may choose to simply walk away, without recording a deed and leaving a cloud on the property's title. Anyone who subsequently wishes to purchase the property must clear the title, which could cost more than the property's actual value. The property could then sit in limbo, as the previous owner may have also walked away during the foreclosure process, and the certificate purchaser who never recorded the deed may not take responsibility for maintaining the property, or paying future taxes.

Abandoned properties, especially those with low assessed values (some with assessed values of $3,000 or less) but large liens (some with hundreds of thousands of dollars' worth of liens), will cycle through tax sale year after year, accumulating liens and continuing to deteriorate. No developer or prospective local governments to collect delinquent tax revenue, and can work hand in hand with a redevelopment strategy to return vacant properties to productive use.

The Baltimore City Tax Sale Work Group brings together community and consumer advocates, lawyers, housing counselors, City employees, data experts, web developers, and others to address the negative impacts of Baltimore's current tax sale system on vulnerable homeowners and neighborhoods.

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Percentage of Residential Tax Lien Sales, 2015

Percentage:

- 0.0% - 1.8%
- 1.9% - 3.5%
- 3.6% - 6.1%
- 6.2% - 10.3%
- 10.4% - 16.3%
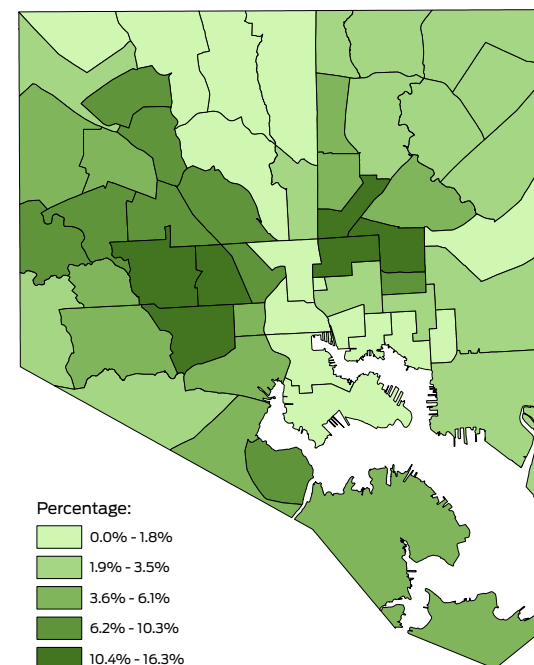
Data Story:
Tax Liens and
(continued)

Work Group members work with homeowners at risk of having their properties go to tax sale, organizing clinics staffed by volunteer attorneys and housing counselors; educate homeowners about tax credits they may be eligible for, to lower their tax bills and help them stay in their homes; and advocate for tax

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Percentage of Residential Properties That are Vacant and Abandoned, 2015

Percent:

0.1% - 1.3%
1.4% - 3.6%
3.7% - 6.8%
6.9% - 20.0%
20.1% - 35.4%

sale reform at the Baltimore City Council and the Maryland General Assembly, successfully lobbying to reduce the interest rate to redeem tax sale certificates, and increase the lien threshold at which properties go to tax sale.

Recently, the Center for Community Progress assessed Baltimore's current tax sale system and provided recommendations to overhaul Baltimore City's tax sale system to one that is more equitable, efficient, and effective . The Work Group continues to advocate in support of essential changes to the tax sale system, to protect vulnerable Baltimoreans from losing their homes, and eliminate tax sale a contributor to vacancy.

Methodology for New Indicator:
The results of the tax certificate sale are published on-line on BidBaltimore.com. In order to calculate the indicator, property address information from the tax sale certificate results was matched with address information for residential properties. The total number of matched addresses was then divided by the total number of residential properties in each neighborhood.
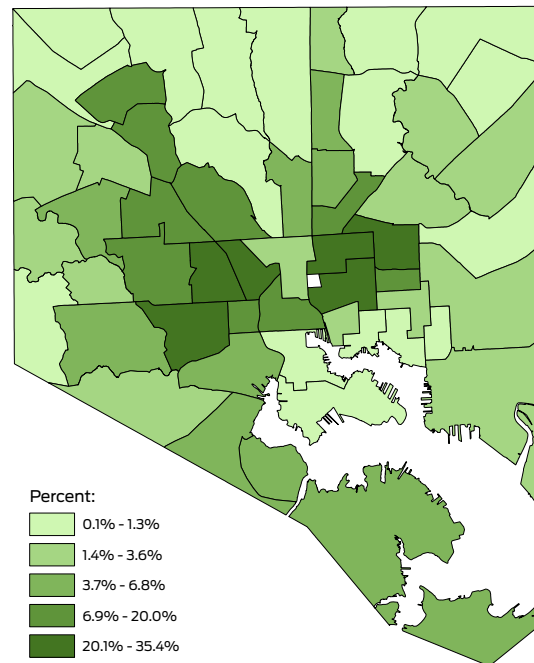
Between 2014 and 2015, the rate of housing vouchers used per 1,000 rental units in Baltimore City declined from 131.3 to 127.8; this is the result of a small reduction in the number of housing choice vouchers and a significant increase in the overall number of rental units. The CSAs with the highest rates of housing voucher use per 1,000 rental units were Belair-Edison (420.9), Madison/East End (300.1), and Washington Village (294.2). These are the same CSAs with the lowest rent affordability.

Housing Tax Credits[7]

Baltimore City residential property owners can apply for two property tax credits in order for owner-occupants to manage fluctuations in assessed value (homestead tax credit) and to ensure their tax bill does not exceed a percentage of household gross income (homeowner's tax credit). Property owners must apply for these credits and many homeownership preservation strategies are aimed at raising awareness about how and when to apply. For property owners in designated historic districts, Historic Tax credits help incentivize renovation of buildings located in these districts. *Vital Signs 15* tracks the percentage of properties that receive each of these credits to show the rate of uptake of these potential credits in different parts of the City.

- From 2014 to 2015, the rate of residential properties receiving the Homestead Tax credit

in Baltimore City declined from 272.7 per 1,000 residential properties to 258.5 per 1,000. The CSAs with the highest rates of residential properties that received the Homestead Tax credit were located in Northwood (530.5 per 1,000 residential properties), Dorchester/Ashburton (458.5 per 1,000), and Edmondson Village (433.8 per 1,000). The CSAs with the lowest rates of residential properties that received the Homestead Tax credit were located in Greater Rosemont (42.3 per 1,000), Southern Park Heights (67.7 per 1,000), and Southwest Baltimore (70.2 per 1,000).

- From 2014 to 2015, the rate of residential properties that received the Homeowners Tax credit declined from 49.4 to 46.5 per 1,000 residential properties in Baltimore City. The rate decreased most in Greater Rosemont (-13.2 per 1,000) and Morrell Park/Violetville (-13.0 per 1,000). The rate increased most in Madison/East End (+4.6 per 1,000) and Northwood (+3.9 per 1,000).

- In 2015, the highest rates of Homeowners Tax credit were located in Edmondson Village (100.0 per 1,000), Northwood (98.4 per 1,000 residential units), and Glen-Fallstaff (87.4 per 1,000). In 2015, there was only one CSAs with less than 10 per 1,000 residential properties receiving the Homeowners Tax credit: Downtown/Seton Hill CSA (7.3 per 1,000).

- Between 2014 and 2015, the rate of Historic Tax credits per 1,000 residential properties increased from 6.4 to 10.1 per 1,000 residential properties. In 2015, the CSAs with the

highest rates of Historic Tax credits were Midtown (72.1 per 1,000 residential properties), Patterson Park North & East (59.8 per 1,000 residential properties), and Canton (57.5 per 1,000 residential properties). There were 28 CSAs that did not have any allocations of historic tax credits in 2015.

Housing Permits and Code Enforcement

Baltimore Housing, the city's Department of Housing and Community Development, is responsible for issuing permits for rehabilitation, new construction, and demolition as well as enforcing the building code and issuing violations. *Vital Signs 15* uses these datasets to track both investment in and/or potential neglect of a neighborhood's housing stock.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the rate of new construction permits increased from 2.3 to 2.4 per 1,000 residential properties. The CSAs with the highest increase in the rate of new construction permits were South Baltimore (+9.5) and Dickeyville/Franklintown (+9.3) and). In 2015, the CSAs with the highest rate of new construction permits occurred in Orangeville/East Highlandtown (31.5 per 1,000 residential properties) and South Baltimore (31.3 per 1,000 residential properties). Sixteen CSAs experienced no new construction permits in 2015.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percentage of

residential properties with rehabilitation permits in excess of $5,000 increased slightly in Baltimore from 2.7% in 2014 to 2.9% in 2015. The CSAs that experienced the largest increases in the rate of rehabilitation permits were Greater Charles Village/Barclay (+2.3%) and Penn North/Reservoir Hill (+2.1%).

- In 2015, the CSAs that had the largest percentage of residential properties with rehabilitation permits was Highlandtown and South Baltimore (6.3%), and Patterson Park North & East (6.2%). The CSAs that had the smallest rate of residential properties with rehabilitation permits were Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (0.9%), Claremont/Armistead (0.9%), and Southwest Baltimore (1.0%).

Given that Baltimore was once nearly 50% larger in terms of population size, the supply of housing in Baltimore today greatly outnumbers current demand which, over many decades, has resulted in deferred maintenance of residential properties and ultimately abandonment. The City's current *Vacants to Value*[8] program aims to strategically rehabilitate or redevelop or potentially demolish vacant housing in order to stabilize neighborhoods.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percentage of homes receiving a vacant house notice (VHN) in Baltimore City increased from 8.1% to 8.2%. The percentage of vacant and abandoned properties increased in 31 CSAs led by Oldtown/Middle East (+1.8%) and Downtown/Seton Hill (+1.5%). The CSAs with the largest

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Rate of Rehabilitation Permits Over $5,000, 2015

Rate per 1,000
Residential Properties:

- 0.8 - 1.5
- 1.6 - 2.5
- 2.6 - 3.4
- 3.5 - 4.5
- 4.6 - 6.3
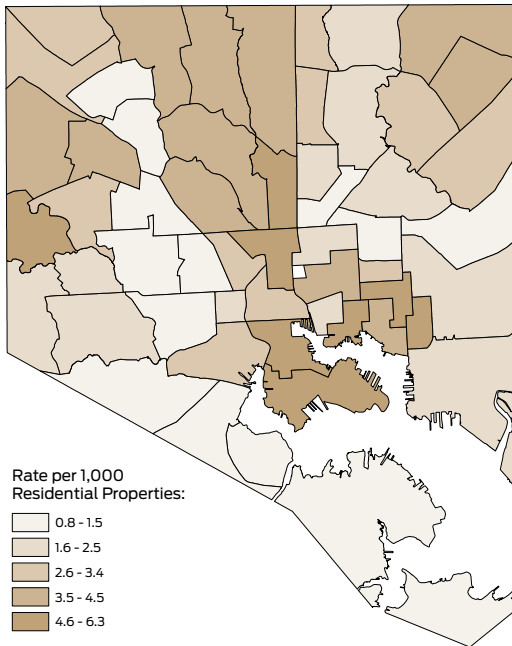
decreases in vacant and abandoned housing were Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (-1.2%) and Midway/Coldstream (-0.9%).

- In 2015, the CSAs with highest percentage of vacant and abandoned properties were Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (35.4%), Upton/Druid Heights (34.0%), and Greenmount East (32.5%). In 2015, 14 CSAs had less than 1% vacant and abandoned properties.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the rate of demolition permits increased from 2.1 to 3.8 per 1,000 homes. In 2014, the greatest rate of demolition permits occurred in Upton/Druid Heights (40.2 per 1,000 properties) and Midway/Coldstream (35.9 per 1,000 properties).

From previous *Vital Signs:*

- In 2013, the CSAs with the largest percentage of properties receiving a housing violation included: Upton/Druid Heights (35.5%), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (28.9%), and Greenmount East (27.1%). In 2013, there were five CSAs where less than 1% of the homes received a housing violation. The CSAs with the lowest percentage of housing violations include Mt. Washington/Coldspring (0.5%), Cross-County/Cheswolde (0.5%), and South Baltimore (0.8%).

- The percentage of properties receiving housing violations (other than vacant and

abandoned) in Baltimore City increased from 4.7% in 2012 to 5.9% in 2013. From 2012 to 2013, 22 CSAs experienced an increase in the percentage of homes receiving a housing violation. The greatest increases occurred in Upton/Druid Heights (+16.4%), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (+7.8%), and Oldtown/Middle East (+4.8%).

- In 2013, 15.2% of the vacant and abandoned properties were owned by the City, down from 18.6% in 2012. The CSAs with the greatest percentage of vacant and abandoned properties owned by the City in 2013 were in Oldtown/Middle East (58.5%), Downtown/Seton Hill (53.7%), and Upton/Druid Heights (41.7%). There were 33 CSAs where the percentage of vacant and abandoned properties owned by the City declined, led by Greater Charles Village/Barclay (-28.3%) and Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland (-35.8%).

Housing and Community Development:
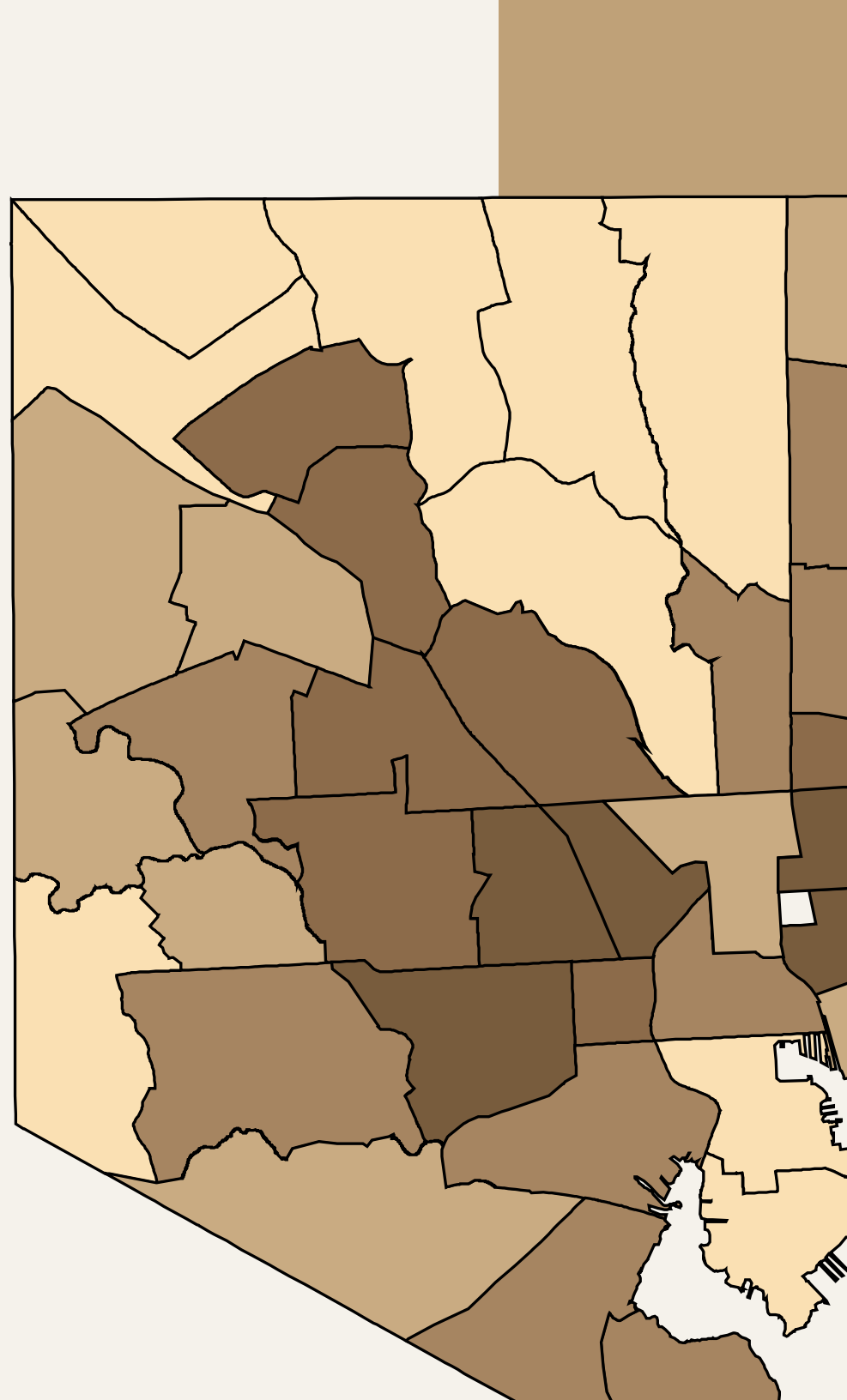
Tables

For each indicator reported in *Vital Signs 15*, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends.

Housing Market Indicators

Total Number of Homes Sold

Measures housing market activity in an area.

Definition: The total number of homes and condominiums that are sold within a full calendar year. This includes both market and private transactions of single family homes, rowhouses/townhouses, mid- and high-rise condominiums, apartments, duplexes, and multi-family dwellings.
(SOURCE: FIRST AMERICAN REAL ESTATE SOLUTIONS (FARES), 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Patterson Park North & East
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. Canton
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Claremont/Armistead
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Median Price of Homes Sold

Measures the value of residential properties in an area.

Definition: The median home sales price is the middle value of the prices for which homes are sold (both market and private transactions) within a calendar year. The median value is used as opposed to the average so that both extremely high and extremely low prices do not distort the prices for which homes are sold. This measure does not take into account the assessed value of a property.
(SOURCE: FIRST AMERICAN REAL ESTATE SOLUTIONS (FARES), 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. South Baltimore
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Canton
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Harbor East/Little Italy

Five Lowest:

1. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Greater Rosemont
4. Southern Park Heights
5. Midway/Coldstream

Median Number of Days on the Market

Measures the demand for housing in an area.

Definition: The median number of days that homes listed for sale sits on the public market in a given area. This time period is from the date it is listed for sale till the day the contract of sale is signed. Private (non-listed) home sale transactions are not included in this indicator. The median days on market is used as opposed to the average so that both extremely high and extremely low days on the market do not distort the length of time for which homes are listed on the market.

(SOURCE: RBINTEL, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Downtown/Seton Hill
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton

Five Lowest:

1. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
2. Patterson Park North & East

Percent of Homes Sold in Foreclosure

Measures sales of homes by banks owning foreclosed properties

Definition: The portion of the homes and condominiums sold that were identified as being owned by the bank (REO) out of all residential properties sold in a calendar year.

(SOURCE: RBINTEL, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
3. Cherry Hill, Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Southern Park Heights
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Five Lowest:

Seven CSAs had zero homes sold in foreclosure.

Percent of Homes Sold for Cash

Measures the purchasing of homes in cash, without a mortgage.

Definition: The portion of homes and condominiums sold for cash out of all residential properties sold in a calendar year. These types of sales tend to signify investor-based purchases as homes purchased for cash either become rental properties or later sold again in an effort to generate a profit.

(SOURCE: RBINTEL, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Madison/East End
3. Clifton-Berea
4. Greater Rosemont
5. Southwest Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Fells Point
4. Highlandtown
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Percent of Properties Receiving Mortgage Foreclosure Filing

Measures properties for which foreclosure proceedings are underway due to mortgage delinquencies.

Definition: The percentage of properties where the lending company or loan servicer has filed a foreclosure proceeding with the Baltimore City Circuit Court out of all residential properties within an area. This is not a measure of actual foreclosures since not every property that receives a filing results in a property dispossession.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY CIRCUIT COURT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; MD PROPERTY VIEW 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Howard Park/West Arlington
3. Belair-Edison
4. Cedonia/Frankford
5. Hamilton

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
3. Canton
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. South Baltimore

Percentage of Residential Tax Lien Sales

Measures residential properties with city liens sold at the annual tax lien certificate sale.

Definition: The percentage of residential properties with city liens sold as tax certificates at the annual tax lien certificate sale held in May. Tax sales are used to collect delinquent real property taxes and other unpaid charges to the city, which are liens against the real property. The tax certificate sale is a public online auction of City lien interests on properties that occurs annually in May. The highest bidder in the auction pays the total amount of property liens to the City and receives a tax sale certificate from the City, giving the bidder the right to obtain ownership of the property by filing a tax sale foreclosure lawsuit. This indicator does not include properties with liens auctioned during the October bulk property auction.
(SOURCE: BIDBALTIMORE, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
3. Northwood
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

1. Madison/East End
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Greenmount East
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem

Percent of Properties that are Owner-Occupied

Measures property occupancy by owners.

Definition: The percentage of homeowners that are the principal residents of a particular residential property out of all residential properties. It is important to note that a portion of these owner-occupied properties may be subdivided and have tenants that pay rent and are not included in the calculation.
(SOURCE: MDPROPERTY VIEW, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
3. Northwood
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

1. Madison/East End
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Greenmount East
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem

Percent of Addresses that Do Not Receive Mail (USPS No Stat)

Measures housing units where mail delivery has been discontinued.

Definition: The percentage of residential addresses for which the United States Postal Service has identified as being unoccupied (no mail collection) for a period of at least 90 days or longer. These properties may be habitable, but are not currently being occupied. It is important to note that a single residential property can contain more than one address.
(SOURCE: UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Penn North/Reservoir Hill
2. Greater Mondawmin
3. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
4. Greenmount East
5. Southwest Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Housing Affordability Indicators

Affordability Index - Mortgage

Measures housing burden for households with mortgages in an area.

Definition: The percentage of households that pay more than 30% of their total household income on mortgage and other housing-related expenses. **(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)**

Five Highest:

1. Clifton-Berea
2. Southeastern
3. Greater Rosemont
4. Greenmount East
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Highlandtown
4. Fells Point
5. Upton/Druid Heights

Affordability Index - Rent

Measures housing burden for households paying rent in an area.

Definition: The percentage of households that pay more than 30% of their total household income on rent and related expenses out of all households in an area. **(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)**

Five Highest:

1. Belair-Edison
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Madison/East End
4. Midway/Coldstream
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. Fells Point
3. Mount Washington/Coldspring
4. South Baltimore
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Rate of Housing Vouchers Per 1,000 Rental Units

Measures the ability of housing voucher holders to find housing in the private rental market

Definition: The Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) program is the federal government's largest low-income housing assistance program where people can seek housing in the private market. The maximum housing assistance is generally the lesser of the payment standard minus 30% of the family's monthly adjusted income or the gross rent for the unit minus 30% of monthly adjusted income. **(SOURCE: US DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, PICTURE OF SUBSIDIZED HOUSING, 2014, 2015)**

Five Highest:

1. Belair-Edison
2. Madison/East End
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Patterson Park North & East
5. Clifton-Berea

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. South Baltimore
3. Canton
4. Fells Point
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Housing Tax Credit Indicators

Rate of Properties Receiving Homestead Tax Credit

Measures homeownership and residential properties receiving a tax credit.

Definition: The number of residential properties that received the homestead tax credit per 1,000 residential properties within an area. The Homestead Credit limits the increase in taxable assessments each year to a fixed percentage. Every county and municipality in Maryland is required to limit taxable assessment increases to 10% or less each year, with the Baltimore City rate capped at 4%.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Northwood
2. Dorchester/Ashburton
3. Edmondson Village
4. Lauraville
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Rosemont
2. Southern Park Heights
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market

Rate of Properties Receiving Homeowners Tax Credit

Measures homeownership and residential properties receiving a tax credit.

Definition: The number of residential properties that received the homeowners tax credit per 1,000 residential properties within an area. The homeowner's tax credit sets a limit on the amount of property taxes any homeowner must pay based upon his or her income.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Edmondson Village
2. Northwood
3. Glen-Fallstaff
4. Dorchester/Ashburton
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
4. Greenmount East
5. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market

Historic Tax Credit

Measures number of residential properties receiving historic tax credits.

Definition: The number of residential properties that received the Historic Tax Credit per 1,000 residential properties within an area. The credit is granted on the increased assessment directly resulting from qualified improvements. The duration of the credit is for 10 years, and is applicable to properties located in designated areas of significant historical value.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, 2012, 2013, 2014; MDPROPERTY VIEW, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Midtown
2. Patterson Park North & East
3. Canton
4. Fells Point
5. Highlandtown

Five Lowest:

Twenty-six CSAs did not have any allocations of Historic Tax credits.

Housing Permits and Code Enforcement Indicators

Percent of Residential Properties with Rehabilitation Permits Exceeding $5,000

Measure of interest, demand, and financial ability to invest in residential properties in an area.

Definition: The portion of residential properties that have applied for and received a permit to renovate the interior and/or exterior of a property where the cost of renovation will exceed $5,000. The threshold of $5,000 is used to differentiate a minor and more significant renovation project.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Highlandtown
2. South Baltimore
3. Patterson Park North & East
4. Midtown
5. Greater Charles Village/Barclay

Five Lowest:

1. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
2. Claremont/Armistead
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Midway/Coldstream

Rate of New Construction Permits

Measures new construction and residential investment in an area.

Definition: The number of permits issued for new residential buildings per 1,000 existing residential properties within a community. The permits are analyzed by date of issue and not date of completion.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
2. South Baltimore
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton
5. Highlandtown

Five Lowest:

Sixteen CSAs did not have any permits issued for new residential construction.

Rate of New Demolition Permits

Measures residential demolition permits issued by area.

Definition: The number of permits issued for the demolition of residential buildings per 1,000 existing residential properties. The permits are analyzed by date of issue and not date of actual demolition.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Upton/Druid Heights
2. Midway/Coldstream
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Greenmount East
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

Twenty-on CSAs did not have any permits issued for demolition.

Percent of Residential Properties that are Vacant and Abandoned

Measure of homes with an official Vacant House Notice (VHN) issued by Baltimore Housing.

Definition: The percentage of residential properties that have been classified as being vacant and abandoned by the Baltimore City Department of Housing out of all properties. Properties are classified as being vacant and abandoned if: the property is not habitable and appears boarded up or open to the elements; the property was designated as being vacant prior to the current year and still remains vacant; and the property is a multi-family structure where all units are considered to be vacant.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Greenmount East
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Clifton-Berea

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
3. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
4. Claremont/Armistead
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Total Residential Properties

Number of Residential Properties

The number of residential properties is used as a denominator in several of the indicators.

Definition: The total number of residential properties located within an area as identified by Maryland Property View. It is important to note that that this indicator is a count of properties (single family homes, condominiums, and duplexes) and that a property can be comprised of multiple housing units.
(SOURCE: MDPROPERTY VIEW, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. North Baltimore
5. Belair-Edison

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Cherry Hill
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Oldtown/Middle East

From Previous *Vital Signs*

Percent of Residential Properties with Housing Violations

Measure of homes receiving housing violations (excluding vacancy).

Definition: The percentage of residential properties that have received at least one housing code violation from the Baltimore City Department of Housing out of all properties. Properties whose façade, structure, and/or surrounding area violate the City's Housing Code are issued a notice and are considered open till the property is found in compliance. A property may receive multiple violations.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2010, 2011, 2012; MDPROPERTY VIEW 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013)

Five Highest:

1. Upton/Druid Heights
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Greenmount East
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Penn North/Reservoir Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hil

Percent of Vacant Properties Owned by Baltimore City

Measure of local government ownership of vacant residential properties.

Definition: The percent of properties that are classified as being vacant and abandoned that are owned by Baltimore City. Baltimore City has come to own these properties through a variety of ways including (but not limited to) eminent domain, unpaid tax or water bills, and purchase.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2011, 2012, 2013)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Upton/Druid Heights
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Midtown

Five Lowest:

Twenty-one CSAs have no vacant properties identified as being owned by Baltimore City.

Housing and Community Development:
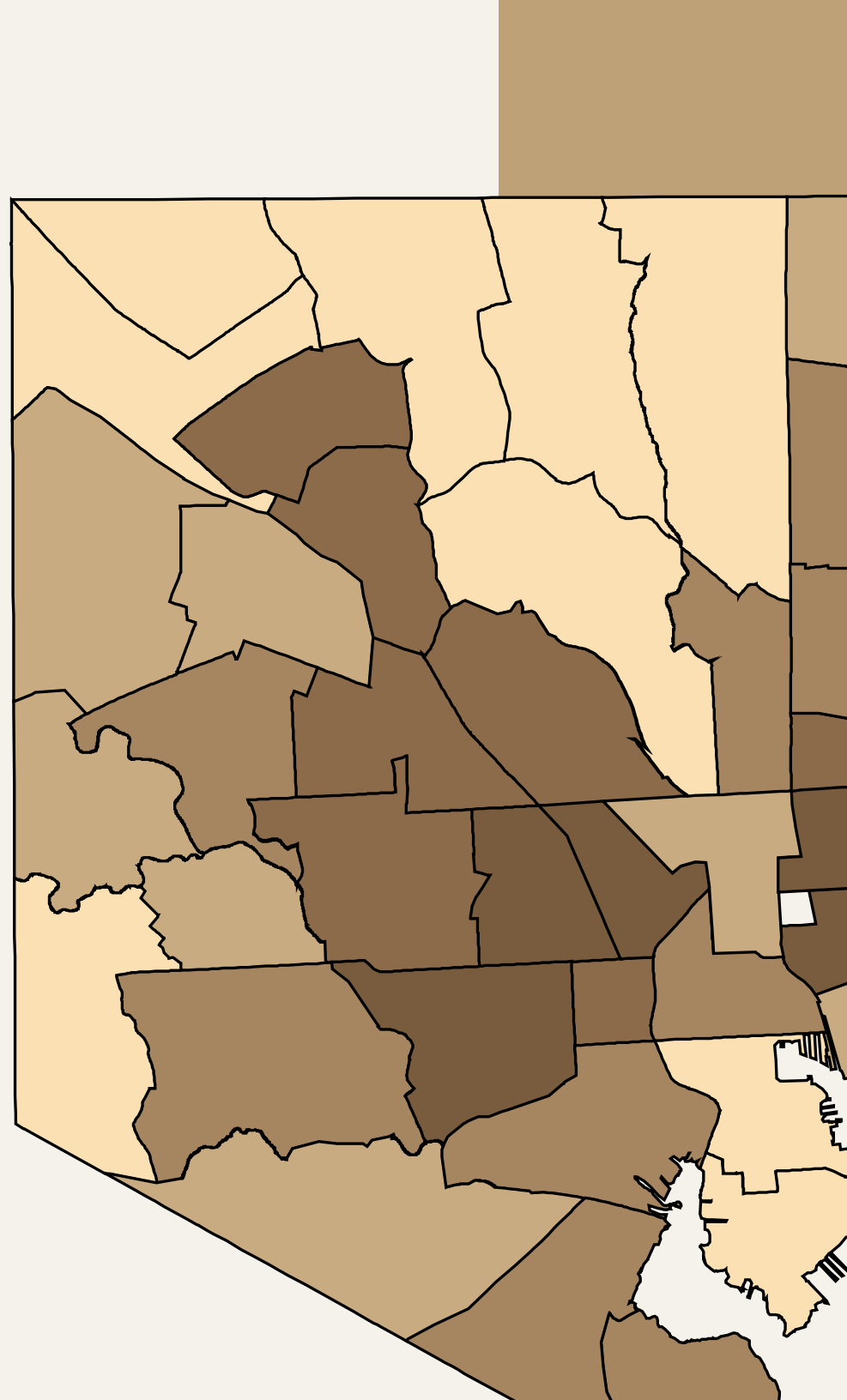
Tables

Housing and Community Development: Housing Market

Total Number of Homes Sold

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	118	80	76	74	184	116	-37.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	72	84	64	62	117	102	-12.8
Belair-Edison	153	127	132	117	184	161	-12.5
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	104	86	84	77	113	95	-15.9
Canton	230	199	288	244	315	271	-14.0
Cedonia/Frankford	195	171	141	132	262	224	-14.5
Cherry Hill	9	8	6	2	18	7	-61.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	74	59	63	55	89	70	-21.3
Claremont/Armistead	16	18	6	7	17	25	47.1
Clifton-Berea	87	76	40	40	63	73	15.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	53	69	86	119	117	105	-10.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	4	8	11	9	10	20	100.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	84	73	57	60	148	127	-14.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	20	17	30	25	34	33	-2.9
Edmondson Village	70	39	49	40	87	83	-4.6
Fells Point	170	173	178	191	241	216	-10.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	81	87	55	49	129	93	-27.9
Glen-Fallstaff	90	73	55	92	138	142	2.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	110	108	121	121	177	130	-26.6
Greater Govans	92	61	54	73	100	98	-2.0
Greater Mondawmin	75	52	44	42	67	60	-10.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	90	98	120	116	157	123	-21.7
Greater Rosemont	190	141	83	85	145	137	-5.5
Greenmount East	93	54	41	52	118	52	-55.9
Hamilton	120	123	134	104	203	186	-8.4
Harbor East/Little Italy	46	42	47	51	99	55	-44.4
Harford/Echodale	124	139	154	130	269	238	-11.5
Highlandtown	145	135	177	158	237	196	-17.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	71	60	73	50	109	109	0.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	313	263	336	321	373	321	-13.9
Lauraville	129	111	132	118	199	174	-12.6
Loch Raven	99	88	64	68	125	105	-16.0
Madison/East End	110	77	48	34	71	63	-11.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	223	187	260	226	334	314	-6.0
Midtown	81	105	159	126	149	117	-21.5
Midway/Coldstream	86	75	52	43	70	77	10.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	73	68	78	71	118	115	-2.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	32	52	69	58	58	64	10.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	151	174	183	196	271	195	-28.0
Northwood	83	85	98	77	176	142	-19.3
Oldtown/Middle East	48	67	48	41	51	48	-5.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	107	98	83	85	155	104	-32.9
Patterson Park North & East	424	270	256	291	441	362	-17.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	117	84	66	72	137	86	-37.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	72	67	38	34	79	63	-20.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	41	31	39	30	44	19	-56.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	107	120	68	67	88	62	-29.5
South Baltimore	186	179	196	218	299	231	-22.7
Southeastern	49	46	37	39	69	53	-23.2
Southern Park Heights	107	83	50	40	82	82	0.0
Southwest Baltimore	187	153	119	105	152	143	-5.9
The Waverlies	74	60	50	69	84	100	19.0
Upton/Druid Heights	61	59	59	43	40	55	37.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	109	86	79	59	151	104	-31.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	53	33	32	30	62	40	-35.5
Baltimore City	**5,913**	**5,188**	**5,166**	**4,935**	**7,822**	**6,583**	**-15.8**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Market

Median Sales Price

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	$42,500	$30,000	$47,500	$31,806	$33,250	$35,500	6.8
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	$142,250	$120,000	$144,501	$139,500	$130,000	$126,000	-3.1
Belair-Edison	$56,000	$44,000	$60,000	$45,100	$41,975	$42,000	0.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	$58,005	$42,950	$47,050	$45,000	$40,000	$37,500	-6.3
Canton	$251,000	$231,000	$261,200	$285,500	$275,000	$302,900	10.1
Cedonia/Frankford	$103,225	$88,000	$94,500	$97,250	$78,575	$69,950	-11.0
Cherry Hill	$69,000	$61,050	$16,000	$34,850	$23,500	$19,109	-18.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	$117,450	$130,000	$124,000	$125,000	$120,000	$109,500	-8.8
Claremont/Armistead	$139,000	$135,000	$79,200	$97,000	$90,000	$104,900	16.6
Clifton-Berea	$13,250	$16,050	$21,250	$24,000	$20,000	$19,000	-5.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	$165,000	$143,500	$111,250	$131,250	$165,000	$200,000	21.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	$245,000	$140,625	$225,000	$235,000	$227,550	$210,000	-7.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	$68,150	$80,000	$100,000	$88,500	$86,250	$84,000	-2.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	$210,450	$157,600	$197,500	$220,000	$235,250	$215,000	-8.6
Edmondson Village	$49,100	$41,000	$60,000	$56,444	$55,000	$45,500	-17.3
Fells Point	$215,500	$205,000	$226,500	$244,000	$249,000	$255,000	2.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	$60,250	$50,000	$50,000	$70,000	$65,500	$50,150	-23.4
Glen-Fallstaff	$102,600	$90,000	$127,500	$127,450	$87,500	$63,500	-27.4
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	$146,000	$135,000	$185,000	$170,000	$189,900	$167,000	-12.1
Greater Govans	$47,094	$37,000	$62,750	$60,000	$50,600	$50,000	-1.2
Greater Mondawmin	$34,000	$41,950	$28,000	$57,000	$40,500	$36,100	-10.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	$380,000	$335,000	$316,250	$320,000	$310,000	$269,900	-12.9
Greater Rosemont	$29,700	$20,000	$39,900	$21,875	$20,000	$17,500	-12.5
Greenmount East	$12,900	$19,000	$18,508	$32,450	$30,000	$39,500	31.7
Hamilton	$139,175	$105,975	$116,600	$120,000	$106,000	$88,500	-16.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	$242,500	$202,500	$242,000	$292,900	$298,000	$284,000	-4.7
Harford/Echodale	$154,950	$134,500	$134,950	$144,950	$123,999	$144,450	16.5
Highlandtown	$215,000	$191,500	$220,000	$250,000	$265,000	$265,000	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	$115,000	$74,250	$115,000	$115,000	$70,000	$78,000	11.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	$275,000	$280,000	$284,950	$314,000	$320,000	$290,000	-9.4
Lauraville	$137,000	$92,900	$114,450	$128,750	$132,000	$106,000	-19.7
Loch Raven	$134,000	$94,000	$98,500	$109,000	$73,100	$104,400	42.8
Madison/East End	$25,000	$16,000	$34,500	$26,250	$25,000	$19,000	-24.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	$164,950	$139,000	$144,600	$178,000	$175,000	$184,950	5.7
Midtown	$195,000	$190,000	$229,900	$207,450	$200,000	$220,000	10.0
Midway/Coldstream	$24,500	$17,500	$19,400	$22,000	$17,005	$18,250	7.3
Morrell Park/Violetville	$103,000	$63,250	$80,700	$65,000	$69,000	$59,000	-14.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	$280,000	$250,000	$280,000	$308,000	$287,000	$265,000	-7.7
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	$347,500	$352,000	$340,000	$370,000	$325,000	$305,000	-6.2
Northwood	$138,000	$115,000	$110,050	$109,900	$90,000	$120,000	33.3
Oldtown/Middle East	$173,750	$57,500	$50,000	$102,000	$149,900	$94,250	-37.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	$84,000	$70,000	$75,000	$94,500	$90,000	$84,950	-5.6
Patterson Park North & East	$189,950	$114,750	$162,200	$201,000	$172,000	$189,750	10.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	$44,000	$39,950	$70,000	$83,500	$65,000	$78,950	21.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	$48,094	$21,500	$18,653	$57,500	$30,000	$19,800	-34.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	$48,000	$69,900	$69,000	$117,450	$73,600	$59,000	-19.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	$12,886	$26,000	$34,500	$32,000	$18,000	$12,550	-30.3
South Baltimore	$250,500	$250,000	$246,750	$309,750	$289,900	$306,000	5.6
Southeastern	$79,000	$90,000	$70,000	$83,000	$75,000	$67,000	-10.7
Southern Park Heights	$21,000	$18,800	$19,553	$28,500	$19,900	$18,050	-9.3
Southwest Baltimore	$22,500	$17,000	$21,150	$22,000	$23,250	$15,600	-32.9
The Waverlies	$84,950	$56,100	$74,000	$79,200	$79,950	$55,000	-31.2
Upton/Druid Heights	$20,100	$30,000	$50,000	$30,000	$71,202	$60,000	-15.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	$70,000	$58,450	$92,000	$80,000	$113,000	$107,750	-4.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	$62,250	$39,000	$52,900	$37,700	$35,500	$32,300	-9.0
Baltimore City	**$115,000**	**$100,000**	**$135,000**	**$147,000**	**$126,325**	**$125,000**	**-1.0**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Market

Median Number of Days on the Market

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	85	55	58	57	43	56	30.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	102	74	69	53	49	39	-20.4
Belair-Edison	94	66	46	39	39	34	-14.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	108	68	59	51	36	36	-1.4
Canton	82	58	27	17	30	33	10.0
Cedonia/Frankford	99	71	48	39	45	43	-4.4
Cherry Hill	141	92	28	36	38	48	26.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	103	78	54	45	36	38	5.6
Claremont/Armistead	135	43	49	108	57	34	-40.4
Clifton-Berea	71	45	36	50	32	52	60.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	121	109	60	38	35	36	2.9
Dickeyville/Franklintown	219	81	114	45	126	66	-47.6
Dorchester/Ashburton	120	75	59	29	40	29	-26.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	111	106	46	42	88	63	-28.4
Edmondson Village	95	79	59	40	39	29	-25.6
Fells Point	123	60	35	21	33	40	21.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	122	63	41	35	49	46	-5.2
Glen-Fallstaff	120	60	61	54	47	35	-25.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	90	73	36	22	41	33	-18.5
Greater Govans	99	50	71	45	44	46	3.4
Greater Mondawmin	88	69	41	40	33	34	3.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	111	37	40	17	36	27	-25.0
Greater Rosemont	102	50	41	32	54	54	0.0
Greenmount East	117	76	75	88	72	40	-44.1
Hamilton	106	58	57	40	45	37	-18.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	111	49	84	35	55	41	-25.5
Harford/Echodale	98	76	51	34	47	41	-12.8
Highlandtown	107	46	26	21	41	30	-28.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	105	51	22	40	34	41	22.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	99	56	31	23	28	43	56.4
Lauraville	106	67	46	34	46	36	-21.7
Loch Raven	99	57	38	52	34	47	38.2
Madison/East End	123	53	36	29	61	42	-31.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	97	58	37	28	29	27	-6.9
Midtown	83	77	54	33	33	37	13.8
Midway/Coldstream	85	55	60	26	28	44	60.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	91	63	72	47	35	41	18.8
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	115	79	29	26	34	27	-20.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	122	57	47	28	33	34	3.0
Northwood	96	55	52	42	36	44	22.2
Oldtown/Middle East	111	79	48	31	35	42	20.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	108	59	35	28	37	32	-13.5
Patterson Park North & East	102	63	44	28	28	27	-3.6
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	101	59	40	30	36	37	4.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	80	52	41	35	48	37	-24.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	116	53	42	38	27	69	155.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	90	56	41	26	39	35	-10.3
South Baltimore	82	59	31	15	23	28	19.6
Southeastern	87	67	80	36	65	55	-15.5
Southern Park Heights	82	57	40	57	47	56	19.4
Southwest Baltimore	89	58	38	37	54	37	-31.5
The Waverlies	98	42	63	28	54	31	-42.1
Upton/Druid Heights	117	88	80	95	31	59	91.8
Washington Village/Pigtown	100	57	49	56	36	48	33.3
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	103	48	51	41	30	26	-13.3
Baltimore City	**101**	**60**	**43**	**33**	**38**	**37**	**-2.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Market

Percent of Homes Sold in Foreclosure (REO)

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	53.5	29.3	8.3	4.4	3.7	-0.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	38.5	9.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	0.7
Belair-Edison	41.1	23.2	6.5	3.5	2.7	-0.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	42.6	23.7	0.8	5.1	4.4	-0.6
Canton	14.0	3.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	42.6	16.9	6.7	1.8	1.1	-0.7
Cherry Hill	15.4	6.7	0.0	4.3	4.8	0.4
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	24.2	11.5	5.5	2.2	1.0	-1.2
Claremont/Armistead	31.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clifton-Berea	53.1	14.6	7.4	2.0	2.5	0.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	7.4	4.2	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	62.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.8
Dorchester/Ashburton	45.9	27.3	7.8	3.6	1.3	-2.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	16.7	13.0	3.7	0.0	7.4	7.4
Edmondson Village	42.1	20.0	7.5	3.7	1.8	-1.9
Fells Point	21.8	8.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	45.1	16.7	4.0	2.0	0.8	-1.1
Glen-Fallstaff	30.0	20.3	5.6	1.2	2.6	1.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	27.1	9.4	2.4	2.5	0.0	-2.5
Greater Govans	47.4	25.0	5.4	4.6	1.7	-2.9
Greater Mondawmin	41.4	29.4	3.1	1.4	2.4	1.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	12.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	52.5	34.9	9.4	3.0	2.0	-0.9
Greenmount East	34.1	17.1	4.3	3.1	0.0	-3.1
Hamilton	41.6	18.9	3.8	1.6	2.2	0.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	31.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9
Harford/Echodale	30.7	12.6	2.3	4.4	1.8	-2.6
Highlandtown	25.3	8.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	47.8	21.1	9.1	2.0	2.5	0.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	10.6	4.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.1
Lauraville	35.8	22.6	2.9	2.7	0.5	-2.2
Loch Raven	29.3	11.8	3.4	1.9	2.1	0.3
Madison/East End	45.5	20.0	8.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	16.4	8.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.1
Midtown	17.7	11.5	0.9	3.3	0.0	-3.3
Midway/Coldstream	48.2	27.1	5.5	3.1	1.0	-2.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	44.9	22.5	3.8	2.5	2.0	-0.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	7.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	8.0	4.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	-1.3
Northwood	32.1	13.5	3.8	1.6	2.9	1.3
Oldtown/Middle East	28.6	8.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	34.6	7.1	4.0	0.8	2.0	1.1
Patterson Park North & East	34.8	10.0	2.1	1.3	0.7	-0.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	58.4	18.3	4.0	2.4	3.0	0.6
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	52.2	44.6	1.4	4.7	5.5	0.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	37.9	26.1	9.7	6.1	3.2	-2.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	46.1	26.4	7.5	1.0	1.3	0.3
South Baltimore	8.5	7.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
Southeastern	25.5	12.5	6.3	1.6	1.2	-0.4
Southern Park Heights	52.7	23.2	6.3	0.0	4.7	4.7
Southwest Baltimore	51.1	27.6	8.3	4.1	3.5	-0.6
The Waverlies	43.1	15.2	5.1	0.0	2.8	2.8
Upton/Druid Heights	51.1	20.0	7.9	0.0	3.7	3.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	54.5	9.6	2.0	5.6	0.7	-4.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	37.8	17.1	4.8	2.9	3.3	0.5
Baltimore City	**33.1**	**13.9**	**3.4**	**2.0**	**1.6**	**-0.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Market

Percent of Homes Sold for Cash

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	78.2	76.1	78.8	76.6	78.3	1.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	32.1	25.4	29.0	34.7	27.8	-7.0
Belair-Edison	66.7	67.4	67.7	69.2	68.5	-0.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	73.4	72.0	76.9	75.4	74.8	-0.6
Canton	26.6	20.1	15.5	18.3	18.4	0.1
Cedonia/Frankford	45.4	42.2	40.2	43.7	45.1	1.4
Cherry Hill	61.5	86.7	76.5	95.7	85.7	-9.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	40.3	31.1	43.8	40.0	40.6	0.6
Claremont/Armistead	52.6	40.0	56.3	57.1	48.4	-8.8
Clifton-Berea	90.6	85.4	87.0	93.1	89.0	-4.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	55.6	55.6	52.5	49.4	54.3	4.8
Dickeyville/Franklintown	50.0	15.4	30.8	33.3	28.6	-4.8
Dorchester/Ashburton	55.3	50.0	47.6	52.9	46.8	-6.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	55.6	39.1	37.0	15.8	29.6	13.8
Edmondson Village	63.2	58.2	73.1	51.9	61.9	10.1
Fells Point	29.9	27.3	22.4	21.8	19.9	-1.9
Forest Park/Walbrook	62.6	61.1	53.3	58.8	60.5	1.7
Glen-Fallstaff	57.5	50.0	46.1	42.4	62.3	19.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	46.9	47.9	45.6	36.1	40.0	3.9
Greater Govans	69.2	61.7	67.4	66.1	73.3	7.2
Greater Mondawmin	74.1	82.4	70.3	68.1	65.1	-3.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	33.3	28.2	25.2	34.1	35.3	1.2
Greater Rosemont	86.5	87.2	93.5	88.8	88.8	0.1
Greenmount East	88.6	74.3	63.0	58.3	81.4	23.1
Hamilton	41.6	28.8	30.1	35.9	39.7	3.8
Harbor East/Little Italy	43.8	42.1	53.7	44.1	40.0	-4.1
Harford/Echodale	30.7	25.8	27.1	31.0	30.7	-0.2
Highlandtown	31.2	25.9	24.2	21.7	21.0	-0.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	53.6	39.4	53.2	44.1	41.3	-2.8
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	21.6	26.3	24.2	22.1	22.3	0.2
Lauraville	46.7	38.7	37.1	32.4	35.2	2.7
Loch Raven	36.0	40.8	25.0	43.4	39.3	-4.1
Madison/East End	93.9	94.0	85.3	87.0	93.3	6.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	35.0	31.2	24.3	23.2	24.5	1.3
Midtown	40.0	26.5	28.7	35.0	29.0	-6.0
Midway/Coldstream	85.9	84.7	90.9	93.9	86.1	-7.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	44.9	51.2	50.0	56.8	54.2	-2.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	19.6	20.3	20.0	19.6	27.5	7.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	21.1	26.0	28.5	33.8	27.2	-6.5
Northwood	32.1	28.1	39.0	34.4	34.9	0.5
Oldtown/Middle East	47.6	48.0	54.2	40.0	39.6	-0.4
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	54.6	57.6	48.0	47.9	49.3	1.4
Patterson Park North & East	41.8	40.9	35.0	31.6	29.2	-2.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	71.4	60.6	53.3	62.2	65.7	3.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	82.1	85.7	69.6	66.3	74.5	8.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	58.6	52.2	64.5	45.5	64.5	19.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	92.1	88.7	92.5	93.2	97.4	4.2
South Baltimore	19.2	18.0	15.7	14.3	13.0	-1.3
Southeastern	41.2	47.5	60.4	57.8	50.6	-7.2
Southern Park Heights	91.9	73.2	84.4	80.4	84.9	4.5
Southwest Baltimore	90.0	92.4	89.0	86.4	88.0	1.6
The Waverlies	51.7	65.2	55.7	48.7	46.2	-2.5
Upton/Druid Heights	76.6	52.7	73.7	68.8	68.5	-0.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	60.4	62.5	53.9	53.8	47.6	-6.3
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	71.1	73.2	82.3	75.7	83.3	7.6
Baltimore City	**50.8**	**44.4**	**44.4**	**45.9**	**46.3**	**0.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Market

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Properties Receiving Mortgage Foreclosure Filing							Percentage of Residential Tax Lien Sales
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	2.6	1.3	2.0	3.3	2.8	2.0	-0.8	6.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	2.1	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.1	-0.3	2.9
Belair-Edison	3.2	1.7	2.3	4.7	3.1	3.2	0.1	4.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	2.8	1.3	1.8	3.6	2.5	2.1	-0.4	6.0
Canton	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.8
Cedonia/Frankford	2.9	1.3	2.4	4.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.0
Cherry Hill	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	-0.5	7.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	-0.3	2.5
Claremont/Armistead	4.7	0.8	2.0	2.9	1.3	0.7	-0.6	0.4
Clifton-Berea	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	-0.3	13.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.8
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.5	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	8.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	2.8	1.5	2.0	3.9	3.2	3.0	-0.2	6.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	5.1	3.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.5	0.0	1.6
Edmondson Village	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.4	2.5	1.9	-0.6	5.3
Fells Point	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	4.5	1.5	1.8	4.1	3.5	2.7	-0.8	8.1
Glen-Fallstaff	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	-0.4	2.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.0	-0.3	2.9
Greater Govans	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	0.3	6.0
Greater Mondawmin	2.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.3	10.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Greater Rosemont	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.6	-0.7	11.6
Greenmount East	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	-0.3	14.0
Hamilton	3.1	1.2	2.0	3.8	3.3	3.0	-0.3	2.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	-1.0	0.8
Harford/Echodale	2.6	1.3	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.4	-0.3	2.1
Highlandtown	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	-0.3	1.6
Howard Park/West Arlington	3.8	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.3	-0.2	5.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	-0.6	0.7
Lauraville	2.5	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	-0.2	2.8
Loch Raven	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.5	2.3	2.8	0.6	2.2
Madison/East End	2.4	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	9.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	-0.2	1.6
Midtown	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.8
Midway/Coldstream	2.1	0.9	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	-0.6	12.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	2.3	1.5	1.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	-0.5	3.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.7
Northwood	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.1	-0.6	2.9
Oldtown/Middle East	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	3.5
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.0
Patterson Park North & East	2.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	-0.5	3.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	2.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.0	-0.4	10.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	2.3	0.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.8	-0.4	7.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	3.0	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.6	1.9	-0.7	5.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	15.3
South Baltimore	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.8
Southeastern	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	-0.2	2.8
Southern Park Heights	1.9	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.5	-0.9	9.0
Southwest Baltimore	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	-0.2	16.3
The Waverlies	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	0.1	4.8
Upton/Druid Heights	2.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	7.8
Washington Village/Pigtown	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.7	1.9	-0.8	4.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	2.5	0.8	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.1	-1.1	4.4
Baltimore City	**2.2**	**1.0**	**1.4**	**2.5**	**2.0**	**1.7**	**-0.3**	**5.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Tenure

Percent of Properties that are Owner-Occupied

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	66.0	61.6	61.8	60.3	58.1	58.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	82.7	79.5	81.0	80.8	78.7	78.7
Belair-Edison	67.2	64.8	64.5	63.5	61.6	61.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	50.4	46.2	46.9	45.6	43.5	43.5
Canton	69.9	67.9	68.7	68.4	66.6	66.6
Cedonia/Frankford	79.2	76.5	76.1	75.2	73.1	73.1
Cherry Hill	54.7	53.0	53.0	52.2	49.5	49.5
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	74.0	70.3	71.6	70.5	68.9	68.9
Claremont/Armistead	76.6	70.9	75.2	74.5	85.1	85.1
Clifton-Berea	35.8	34.4	34.0	33.5	33.0	33.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	84.4	83.4	83.6	83.1	82.3	82.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	70.9	45.6	69.2	68.3	66.9	66.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	73.6	67.8	70.1	68.8	67.2	67.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	43.3	40.7	40.2	39.9	37.6	37.6
Edmondson Village	70.9	64.8	66.6	66.1	64.5	64.5
Fells Point	53.2	51.5	51.9	51.7	51.4	51.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	63.4	59.9	60.1	58.1	56.4	56.4
Glen-Fallstaff	78.5	75.6	76.5	75.5	73.7	73.7
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	44.9	43.6	43.4	43.0	43.2	43.2
Greater Govans	64.4	60.6	62.2	61.3	59.2	59.2
Greater Mondawmin	55.3	51.6	52.5	51.5	50.0	50.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	76.7	73.2	75.7	75.7	75.4	75.4
Greater Rosemont	50.9	48.1	47.3	46.7	45.4	45.4
Greenmount East	30.2	29.3	29.1	28.6	28.0	28.0
Hamilton	83.1	79.3	80.1	78.9	76.4	76.4
Harbor East/Little Italy	41.9	40.6	37.8	37.6	36.9	36.9
Harford/Echodale	84.5	80.6	81.3	80.5	78.1	78.1
Highlandtown	61.9	59.8	59.4	60.0	58.3	58.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	78.0	74.7	75.3	73.9	72.3	72.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	63.5	61.5	60.7	60.5	59.0	59.0
Lauraville	79.0	76.0	75.9	74.6	73.6	73.6
Loch Raven	81.5	80.5	79.8	79.1	77.7	77.7
Madison/East End	26.9	24.5	25.6	24.9	24.3	24.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	68.7	64.5	67.3	66.8	64.8	64.8
Midtown	41.9	41.7	41.5	42.0	41.1	41.1
Midway/Coldstream	40.9	39.2	38.9	37.7	36.4	36.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	77.2	71.3	72.6	71.1	67.8	67.8
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	83.6	80.9	83.3	82.9	82.0	82.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	76.4	74.5	75.7	75.5	74.7	74.7
Northwood	84.2	82.5	82.7	82.0	80.4	80.4
Oldtown/Middle East	41.0	39.2	39.3	38.7	37.4	37.4
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	56.9	53.9	52.5	52.5	50.0	50.0
Patterson Park North & East	48.8	47.3	47.1	47.1	46.8	46.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	39.2	38.2	37.2	36.2	35.7	35.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	56.1	54.5	54.1	53.1	51.9	51.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	33.4	31.2	30.8	30.8	30.3	30.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	33.0	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.3	30.3
South Baltimore	71.1	70.0	69.8	70.4	70.9	70.9
Southeastern	69.2	62.8	65.5	65.2	63.1	63.1
Southern Park Heights	48.3	46.0	46.1	45.1	44.1	44.1
Southwest Baltimore	29.4	27.2	26.5	26.1	25.0	25.0
The Waverlies	63.5	61.5	61.1	60.3	58.6	58.6
Upton/Druid Heights	32.4	31.4	31.5	31.1	30.4	30.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	46.5	43.7	42.9	42.6	41.1	41.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	55.8	52.6	51.8	50.3	48.5	48.5
Baltimore City	**60.2**	**57.6**	**57.8**	**57.2**	**56.1**	**56.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Residential Properties

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Total Residential Properties					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	5,568	5,551	5,554	5,568	5,589	5,589
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	3,557	3,575	3,599	3,599	3,612	3,612
Belair-Edison	6,295	6,296	6,292	6,295	6,296	6,296
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	4,283	4,259	4,256	4,256	4,249	4,249
Canton	4,013	4,017	4,025	4,024	4,033	4,033
Cedonia/Frankford	6,294	6,290	6,286	6,290	6,285	6,285
Cherry Hill	988	985	985	984	984	984
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	2,694	2,688	2,689	2,689	2,689	2,689
Claremont/Armistead	725	755	745	752	2,267	2,267
Clifton-Berea	4,783	4,756	4,738	4,723	4,675	4,675
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	2,914	2,918	2,925	2,925	2,926	2,926
Dickeyville/Franklintown	333	319	318	322	323	323
Dorchester/Ashburton	3,421	3,421	3,419	3,424	3,422	3,422
Downtown/Seton Hill	670	670	676	675	687	687
Edmondson Village	2,843	2,835	2,832	2,832	2,831	2,831
Fells Point	4,058	4,073	4,076	4,080	4,096	4,096
Forest Park/Walbrook	2,883	2,881	2,879	2,882	2,879	2,879
Glen-Fallstaff	3,691	3,685	3,685	3,686	3,719	3,719
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	3,675	3,675	3,690	3,694	3,681	3,681
Greater Govans	3,720	3,730	3,728	3,729	3,731	3,731
Greater Mondawmin	3,439	3,437	3,432	3,434	3,444	3,444
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	3,030	3,020	3,021	3,023	3,023	3,023
Greater Rosemont	7,267	7,212	7,189	7,164	7,133	7,133
Greenmount East	4,100	4,087	4,059	4,071	4,088	4,088
Hamilton	4,368	4,367	4,368	4,368	4,364	4,364
Harbor East/Little Italy	1,596	1,595	1,695	1,695	1,698	1,698
Harford/Echodale	5,076	5,045	5,047	5,054	5,050	5,050
Highlandtown	3,163	3,168	3,168	3,169	3,211	3,211
Howard Park/West Arlington	3,165	3,157	3,157	3,157	3,154	3,154
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	5,894	5,927	5,949	5,954	5,992	5,992
Lauraville	4,480	4,474	4,478	4,479	4,475	4,475
Loch Raven	4,229	4,230	4,231	4,231	4,228	4,228
Madison/East End	3,220	3,445	3,212	3,238	3,237	3,237
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	6,750	6,739	6,728	6,747	6,810	6,810
Midtown	3,279	3,283	3,431	3,440	3,441	3,441
Midway/Coldstream	4,176	4,161	4,151	4,148	4,118	4,118
Morrell Park/Violetville	3,165	3,150	3,153	3,154	3,154	3,154
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	1,825	1,822	1,827	1,827	1,830	1,830
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	5,099	5,093	5,089	5,092	5,095	5,095
Northwood	4,670	4,670	4,669	4,667	4,667	4,667
Oldtown/Middle East	1,423	1,430	1,430	1,445	1,499	1,499
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	3,505	3,509	3,625	3,625	3,806	3,806
Patterson Park North & East	6,342	6,347	6,359	6,365	6,377	6,377
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	2,976	2,976	2,980	2,981	2,984	2,984
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	3,980	3,962	3,940	3,933	3,915	3,915
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	1,367	1,370	1,369	1,369	1,363	1,363
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	6,076	6,079	6,070	6,064	6,057	6,057
South Baltimore	3,307	3,311	3,374	3,373	3,387	3,387
Southeastern	1,841	1,821	1,820	1,832	1,831	1,831
Southern Park Heights	4,037	4,030	4,006	3,999	3,987	3,987
Southwest Baltimore	8,243	8,254	8,227	8,217	8,252	8,252
The Waverlies	2,692	2,692	2,690	2,690	2,690	2,690
Upton/Druid Heights	2,179	2,159	2,153	2,156	2,163	2,163
Washington Village/Pigtown	2,752	2,758	2,760	2,759	2,777	2,777
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	2,146	2,137	2,133	2,134	2,141	2,141
Baltimore City	**202,265**	**202,309**	**202,387**	**202,362**	**204,295**	**204,295**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Occupancy

Percent of Residential Properties that do not Receive Mail

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.0	10.2	9.7	-0.5
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	-0.4
Belair-Edison	6.2	6.7	8.7	9.8	11.3	8.4	-2.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	8.9	8.8	9.9	9.9	11.3	10.3	-1.0
Canton	7.7	7.4	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.3	-0.6
Cedonia/Frankford	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.0	-1.0
Cherry Hill	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.7	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	7.7	2.5
Claremont/Armistead	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	2.4	-1.4
Clifton-Berea	9.5	8.8	9.6	10.7	12.5	10.5	-1.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.6	0.6	-1.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.0	-0.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	8.8	9.1	7.3	7.1	7.8	7.6	-0.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.0	-0.8
Edmondson Village	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.1	9.2	8.8	-0.4
Fells Point	7.0	6.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.2	-0.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	11.5	11.3	11.4	13.5	11.7	10.0	-1.7
Glen-Fallstaff	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.7	-0.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.0	-0.5
Greater Govans	8.5	8.5	7.9	8.7	11.1	11.3	0.2
Greater Mondawmin	12.7	12.6	13.0	14.2	17.2	17.6	0.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	-0.5
Greater Rosemont	10.5	10.3	10.9	11.3	15.3	13.4	-1.8
Greenmount East	16.6	16.3	15.8	16.3	17.5	16.3	-1.2
Hamilton	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.7	6.0	4.7	-1.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	4.6	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	-0.2
Harford/Echodale	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.9	5.3	-0.6
Highlandtown	8.8	8.3	8.8	7.3	6.7	5.4	-1.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.7	9.6	9.2	-0.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	-1.0
Lauraville	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.2	8.0	7.3	-0.7
Loch Raven	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.3	-0.5
Madison/East End	13.0	11.2	11.5	12.7	15.0	12.1	-2.9
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.5	-0.4
Midtown	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.8	3.8	-2.0
Midway/Coldstream	16.5	17.0	15.4	15.8	16.4	14.7	-1.8
Morrell Park/Violetville	4.4	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	0.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.9	1.3	-1.6
Northwood	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.7	-0.4
Oldtown/Middle East	4.6	4.4	7.3	7.1	3.1	3.4	0.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	9.1	8.7	7.0	6.6	6.0	4.9	-1.0
Patterson Park North & East	13.5	12.2	13.2	12.0	12.6	10.2	-2.5
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.7	19.3	21.8	2.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	10.0	10.0	10.5	12.1	14.8	14.1	-0.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	11.2	11.0	10.6	11.2	10.3	9.7	-0.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.3	16.2	17.4	1.2
South Baltimore	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.2	3.7	2.0	-1.7
Southeastern	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.1	-0.5
Southern Park Heights	11.9	12.1	14.0	13.8	16.9	16.1	-0.8
Southwest Baltimore	14.7	14.2	14.5	14.3	18.3	16.2	-2.0
The Waverlies	6.4	6.3	6.8	8.2	8.4	6.5	-1.9
Upton/Druid Heights	11.6	12.1	11.1	11.0	12.7	13.6	0.9
Washington Village/Pigtown	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.9	11.6	9.4	-2.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	6.6	6.3	7.8	7.0	8.7	7.5	-1.2
Baltimore City	**7.5**	**7.5**	**7.5**	**7.6**	**8.4**	**7.5**	**-0.8**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Tax Credits

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Homestead Tax Credits per 1,000 Residential Properties					
	2011	**2012**	**2013**	**2014**	**2015**	**Change (14-15)**
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	599.9	550.8	501.4	499.7	222.0	-277.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	740.4	641.6	585.2	577.8	356.6	-221.2
Belair-Edison	613.7	582.8	443.4	444.4	207.1	-237.3
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	382.0	364.4	305.7	307.4	157.2	-150.2
Canton	448.3	355.8	321.1	320.6	291.8	-28.8
Cedonia/Frankford	720.5	683.4	528.1	528.2	333.5	-194.7
Cherry Hill	510.7	500.5	470.5	470.5	304.9	-165.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	674.9	636.7	482.0	483.1	336.2	-146.9
Claremont/Armistead	543.1	567.8	432.2	142.9	101.9	-41.0
Clifton-Berea	162.7	135.5	113.5	114.7	125.8	11.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	732.0	617.1	439.0	436.1	348.9	-87.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	551.7	506.3	475.2	448.9	306.5	-142.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	691.0	654.9	606.3	612.8	458.5	-154.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	210.5	284.0	232.6	228.5	148.5	-80.1
Edmondson Village	662.8	558.3	464.3	465.2	433.8	-31.4
Fells Point	349.6	304.7	275.5	274.9	238.0	-36.9
Forest Park/Walbrook	532.8	546.0	493.8	496.7	336.6	-160.1
Glen-Fallstaff	629.0	675.2	587.4	580.8	409.5	-171.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	369.5	365.3	319.7	325.5	244.0	-81.5
Greater Govans	591.7	561.4	506.0	506.6	358.9	-147.7
Greater Mondawmin	438.5	376.5	293.5	293.3	238.4	-54.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	608.3	541.5	403.9	406.2	307.6	-98.6
Greater Rosemont	357.3	272.5	224.0	225.4	42.3	-183.1
Greenmount East	149.0	122.4	104.6	104.2	96.1	-8.1
Hamilton	733.2	680.2	609.2	609.3	406.0	-203.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	234.5	182.9	160.5	163.7	155.5	-8.2
Harford/Echodale	753.0	704.4	631.0	625.7	411.9	-213.9
Highlandtown	466.9	408.5	372.7	367.2	272.5	-94.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	703.5	650.3	584.1	577.4	399.8	-177.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	426.7	334.3	289.7	287.7	308.1	20.4
Lauraville	684.4	675.3	608.8	610.9	413.0	-198.0
Loch Raven	762.7	724.4	600.1	602.6	344.6	-258.0
Madison/East End	164.9	162.8	152.9	153.8	116.8	-37.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	552.8	530.5	482.3	478.0	368.0	-110.0
Midtown	333.8	309.5	282.3	282.5	199.4	-83.1
Midway/Coldstream	217.0	236.3	148.0	149.1	132.1	-17.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	701.6	647.6	595.8	594.8	300.9	-293.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	743.7	656.8	524.4	510.9	364.5	-146.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	600.4	557.3	478.2	477.9	348.6	-129.3
Northwood	785.7	753.9	702.4	704.9	530.5	-174.4
Oldtown/Middle East	297.2	287.4	258.8	249.5	175.5	-74.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	525.8	450.5	419.0	396.7	253.5	-143.2
Patterson Park North & East	372.1	348.3	316.9	317.2	239.9	-77.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	320.6	305.7	277.8	278.2	247.7	-30.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	268.3	207.4	171.9	173.2	89.1	-84.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	132.9	144.6	130.8	131.3	77.0	-54.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	175.5	159.5	114.6	115.2	75.9	-39.3
South Baltimore	452.4	382.6	343.6	340.4	393.6	53.1
Southeastern	575.5	559.3	522.9	515.0	345.7	-169.3
Southern Park Heights	295.3	272.8	229.3	232.8	67.7	-165.0
Southwest Baltimore	202.5	175.6	138.2	138.0	70.2	-67.9
The Waverlies	541.2	514.1	461.7	462.1	361.3	-100.7
Upton/Druid Heights	192.7	173.7	150.7	150.7	127.1	-23.6
Washington Village/Pigtown	378.5	326.1	295.8	294.2	193.4	-100.8
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	485.7	453.4	415.7	411.5	273.2	-138.3
Baltimore City	**481.8**	**441.3**	**380.2**	**376.2**	**258.5**	**-117.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Tax Credits

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Historic Tax Credits per 1,000 Residential Properties				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
Belair-Edison	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canton	28.1	31.3	31.2	57.5	26.3
Cedonia/Frankford	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherry Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Claremont/Armistead	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clifton-Berea	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	9.3	12.4	0.0	-12.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	59.2	50.4	50.9	49.5	-1.5
Edmondson Village	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fells Point	41.5	42.9	43.0	50.5	7.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Glen-Fallstaff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	12.7	16.5	16.6	19.6	3.0
Greater Govans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	7.6	6.9	7.3	6.3	-1.0
Greater Rosemont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greenmount East	0.7	1.5	1.5	7.6	6.1
Hamilton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	33.6	18.3	18.3	19.4	1.2
Harford/Echodale	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Highlandtown	18.0	22.7	22.4	50.5	28.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	14.3	16.1	16.4	21.7	5.3
Lauraville	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
Loch Raven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madison/East End	2.5	4.9	4.9	9.0	4.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1.6	1.8	1.9	8.2	6.3
Midtown	63.5	62.2	62.8	72.1	9.3
Midway/Coldstream	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0
Northwood	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	9.8	11.1	11.3	44.7	33.4
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
Patterson Park North & East	25.8	29.7	29.6	59.7	30.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	20.8	21.1	21.1	21.4	0.3
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	28.5	29.9	30.1	36.7	6.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
South Baltimore	1.2	3.3	3.2	26.3	23.0
Southeastern	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.5
Southern Park Heights	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Southwest Baltimore	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.6	1.7
The Waverlies	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.4
Upton/Druid Heights	0.0	5.6	6.0	10.2	4.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	4.0	11.2	11.9	13.0	1.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltimore City	**6.0**	**6.4**	**6.4**	**10.1**	**3.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Tax Credits

Homeowner Tax Credits per 1,000 Residential Properties

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	69.0	62.3	71.3	72.5	63.2	-9.3
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	56.5	52.5	60.0	60.4	55.1	-5.3
Belair-Edison	57.5	52.6	57.7	58.3	55.3	-3.0
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	51.0	47.2	52.9	53.2	52.0	-1.2
Canton	46.6	43.0	44.0	44.4	33.5	-10.9
Cedonia/Frankford	69.3	68.7	72.0	72.6	71.9	-0.6
Cherry Hill	67.0	66.0	74.2	74.2	66.1	-8.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	61.0	58.0	62.5	62.8	61.0	-1.9
Claremont/Armistead	46.4	44.3	57.2	19.4	15.0	-4.4
Clifton-Berea	30.7	27.0	29.6	29.9	26.5	-3.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	71.6	61.2	63.2	63.6	62.5	-1.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	37.6	34.6	49.7	49.5	49.5	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	86.5	73.1	82.9	84.7	86.2	1.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	0.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	0.0
Edmondson Village	107.9	94.3	96.8	97.8	100.0	2.1
Fells Point	37.1	28.9	33.6	33.7	31.3	-2.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	56.2	52.4	59.3	61.8	57.7	-4.2
Glen-Fallstaff	75.2	77.9	86.8	87.9	87.4	-0.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	21.2	20.3	22.5	22.8	25.8	3.0
Greater Govans	75.6	74.6	81.5	81.7	76.9	-4.8
Greater Mondawmin	45.7	39.9	45.4	45.6	41.5	-4.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	19.9	21.2	18.2	18.5	17.2	-1.3
Greater Rosemont	50.9	44.1	50.4	50.8	37.6	-13.2
Greenmount East	8.3	11.6	13.5	13.7	12.5	-1.2
Hamilton	77.6	74.2	79.2	80.7	71.0	-9.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	5.6	19.5	21.8	21.8	24.7	2.9
Harford/Echodale	78.7	74.9	78.2	78.6	77.0	-1.6
Highlandtown	60.6	56.5	52.1	51.7	45.8	-5.9
Howard Park/West Arlington	88.4	83.3	86.5	88.8	85.0	-3.8
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	32.7	29.6	30.4	30.4	28.2	-2.2
Lauraville	59.7	58.5	61.4	62.1	61.0	-1.1
Loch Raven	64.3	59.1	67.8	68.4	69.1	0.7
Madison/East End	10.2	12.8	13.3	13.6	18.2	4.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	53.4	55.6	52.0	51.7	52.0	0.3
Midtown	4.0	9.0	11.9	12.2	10.2	-2.0
Midway/Coldstream	24.5	27.0	27.7	28.4	19.9	-8.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	82.5	78.3	85.6	85.9	72.9	-13.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	28.0	24.1	26.3	26.2	27.9	1.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	18.5	17.7	19.4	19.8	17.9	-2.0
Northwood	88.7	88.2	93.4	94.5	98.4	3.9
Oldtown/Middle East	11.9	17.5	23.5	23.3	24.7	1.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	88.9	74.5	80.8	77.2	77.5	0.3
Patterson Park North & East	38.4	38.8	39.6	40.0	38.3	-1.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	25.5	25.2	27.5	27.8	24.8	-3.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	60.1	49.7	57.5	58.0	57.0	-1.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	7.3	8.0	9.5	9.5	13.2	3.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	13.5	12.2	10.2	10.2	11.1	0.8
South Baltimore	53.5	50.4	47.7	47.8	37.2	-10.6
Southeastern	92.8	90.1	92.8	93.4	82.5	-10.9
Southern Park Heights	32.8	34.2	36.3	36.6	30.1	-6.5
Southwest Baltimore	18.3	15.8	16.3	16.5	14.4	-2.1
The Waverlies	44.6	45.0	52.8	53.9	51.7	-2.2
Upton/Druid Heights	11.1	12.1	16.7	16.6	18.0	1.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	37.4	38.0	39.1	38.9	40.7	1.8
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	56.2	51.6	52.0	51.8	53.2	1.4
Baltimore City	**49.5**	**46.0**	**49.3**	**49.4**	**46.5**	**-2.9**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Affordability

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Housing Vouchers Per 1,000 Rental Units			Affordability Index: Mortgage			Affordability Index: Rent		
	2014	2015	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	211.4	223.3	12.0	49.4	47.4	-2.1	57.4	49.4	-8.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	166.7	135.9	-30.8	42.1	36.6	-5.5	49.6	45.0	-4.6
Belair-Edison	420.3	420.9	0.6	40.4	41.7	1.4	60.6	69.9	9.3
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	54.5	55.6	1.1	43.7	32.9	-10.8	48.6	56.6	8.0
Canton	16.3	11.0	-5.2	35.6	25.0	-10.6	40.7	30.3	-10.4
Cedonia/Frankford	132.0	139.5	7.5	49.8	42.2	-7.6	60.3	57.6	-2.7
Cherry Hill	99.6	94.7	-4.9	24.9	36.3	11.4	51.3	48.3	-3.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	116.9	134.5	17.6	35.6	36.0	0.4	49.1	60.0	10.9
Claremont/Armistead	270.3	227.1	-43.2	46.1	36.2	-9.8	50.1	49.8	-0.3
Clifton-Berea	229.0	233.7	4.6	44.7	56.8	12.1	67.6	52.1	-15.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	25.1	27.1	2.0	43.3	43.6	0.3	39.1	42.8	3.6
Dickeyville/Franklintown	143.2	123.5	-19.8	30.9	33.5	2.6	53.6	57.1	3.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	131.8	139.3	7.5	48.9	43.7	-5.2	62.8	58.8	-4.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	78.5	101.0	22.5	58.9	42.9	-16.0	45.9	50.8	5.0
Edmondson Village	184.6	205.3	20.7	58.1	48.3	-9.8	55.5	61.2	5.7
Fells Point	12.8	11.5	-1.3	41.3	25.3	-15.9	50.9	32.3	-18.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	209.8	209.1	-0.7	49.9	35.5	-14.4	62.5	53.9	-8.6
Glen-Fallstaff	199.4	202.6	3.1	43.3	47.5	4.1	55.1	50.3	-4.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	68.7	64.8	-3.9	34.7	37.8	3.1	47.8	52.1	4.3
Greater Govans	199.1	213.0	13.9	36.3	43.5	7.2	61.7	51.9	-9.8
Greater Mondawmin	250.5	208.9	-41.6	40.1	31.3	-8.7	46.9	58.8	11.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	5.9	4.2	-1.7	28.3	31.7	3.4	43.9	36.3	-7.6
Greater Rosemont	245.4	228.2	-17.2	45.5	48.9	3.4	64.8	57.7	-7.2
Greenmount East	158.4	159.8	1.4	43.5	48.9	5.4	60.4	56.1	-4.2
Hamilton	172.4	195.0	22.6	41.3	41.8	0.4	54.4	53.0	-1.4
Harbor East/Little Italy	50.0	55.2	5.3	36.4	39.9	3.4	59.9	42.4	-17.5
Harford/Echodale	120.4	119.2	-1.2	35.1	37.7	2.5	58.1	45.9	-12.2
Highlandtown	66.1	60.4	-5.7	37.9	25.1	-12.8	40.3	53.0	12.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	149.8	168.1	18.3	55.0	48.7	-6.4	62.3	61.4	-1.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	59.5	42.9	-16.6	28.2	28.5	0.3	39.1	50.6	11.5
Lauraville	198.3	181.1	-17.2	46.2	32.7	-13.4	57.1	50.1	-6.9
Loch Raven	91.3	88.4	-2.9	31.6	44.5	12.9	48.3	50.1	1.8
Madison/East End	328.8	300.1	-28.7	43.2	38.3	-4.9	58.0	66.3	8.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	21.5	19.0	-2.5	33.1	29.3	-3.8	45.2	44.4	-0.7
Midtown	76.6	67.8	-8.7	28.8	32.0	3.1	46.9	43.4	-3.5
Midway/Coldstream	184.5	165.9	-18.6	31.2	43.2	12.0	70.1	62.3	-7.8
Morrell Park/Violetville	123.5	142.6	19.1	40.2	35.6	-4.7	40.7	54.8	14.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	61.0	16.7	-44.4	33.8	29.8	-4.0	47.7	32.7	-15.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	42.4	40.2	-2.1	28.5	27.9	-0.7	51.7	53.5	1.8
Northwood	146.5	135.8	-10.7	35.7	41.3	5.6	55.4	52.3	-3.1
Oldtown/Middle East	80.5	93.4	12.9	51.9	36.9	-15.0	41.9	43.6	1.7
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	102.8	79.4	-23.4	47.8	32.4	-15.4	49.3	52.6	3.3
Patterson Park North & East	260.4	245.5	-14.8	36.5	26.6	-9.9	55.7	48.5	-7.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	195.7	203.2	7.4	47.8	36.9	-11.0	57.2	51.0	-6.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	178.3	165.8	-12.5	43.0	45.8	2.9	55.7	53.2	-2.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	84.0	72.5	-11.5	30.5	31.7	1.2	55.6	53.5	-2.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	78.1	81.2	3.0	37.6	41.0	3.4	56.3	51.3	-5.0
South Baltimore	14.4	7.7	-6.7	37.6	23.9	-13.7	44.5	33.8	-10.8
Southeastern	106.1	113.4	7.3	42.3	53.6	11.3	62.2	55.6	-6.6
Southern Park Heights	158.0	156.3	-1.7	41.8	46.3	4.4	45.9	60.3	14.3
Southwest Baltimore	139.2	134.9	-4.3	41.9	31.4	-10.6	54.5	60.5	6.0
The Waverlies	182.9	198.6	15.8	37.9	36.9	-1.0	62.6	52.5	-10.1
Upton/Druid Heights	117.9	120.6	2.7	49.1	25.7	-23.4	57.3	59.5	2.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	276.1	294.2	18.2	41.9	37.3	-4.6	48.8	67.2	18.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	119.1	107.9	-11.2	39.4	44.3	5.0	52.8	51.3	-1.5
Baltimore City	131.3	127.8	-3.6	40.0	37.6	-2.4	52.7	51.6	-1.2

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Permits and Enforcement

Percent of Residential Properties with Rehab Permits Over $5,000

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	-0.3
Belair-Edison	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	-0.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	-0.2
Canton	4.0	5.3	6.6	6.5	5.3	4.4	-0.9
Cedonia/Frankford	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.8	0.5
Cherry Hill	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	-0.2
Claremont/Armistead	1.5	2.7	4.6	7.6	1.4	0.9	-0.5
Clifton-Berea	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.2	6.0	3.3	-2.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	3.9	2.2	3.1	2.8	5.3	5.0	-0.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.7	0.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.4	3.3	3.2	-0.1
Edmondson Village	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	0.3
Fells Point	4.4	3.7	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.9	0.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	3.8	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.6	3.3	-0.3
Glen-Fallstaff	2.7	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.6
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	2.7	2.9	4.1	4.2	2.9	5.2	2.3
Greater Govans	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	-0.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	3.6	3.7	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.2	-0.3
Greater Rosemont	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.3
Greenmount East	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.2	0.5
Hamilton	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.8	4.1	1.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	3.8	2.5	-1.3
Harford/Echodale	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.6	1.1
Highlandtown	4.4	4.7	6.0	8.2	6.0	6.3	0.2
Howard Park/West Arlington	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	0.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	0.1
Lauraville	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	0.0
Loch Raven	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.5
Madison/East End	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.5
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	-0.3
Midtown	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.6	-0.2
Midway/Coldstream	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	-0.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	3.1	6.5	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.5	-0.2
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	-0.4
Northwood	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	0.2
Oldtown/Middle East	4.9	6.0	8.5	11.8	5.2	4.5	-0.7
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.5	1.7	1.1	3.5	2.5	1.7	-0.7
Patterson Park North & East	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.1	4.9	6.2	1.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	3.8	2.5	3.7	4.2	2.0	4.1	2.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.1
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	2.6	8.3	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.2	0.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
South Baltimore	6.0	5.4	7.3	7.3	5.5	6.3	0.8
Southeastern	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.4
Southern Park Heights	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
Southwest Baltimore	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.1
The Waverlies	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4	-0.4
Upton/Druid Heights	5.0	2.1	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.1
Washington Village/Pigtown	4.0	3.0	3.3	4.6	2.5	2.7	0.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.6
Baltimore City	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.9	0.2

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Permits and Enforcement

Number of New Construction Permits per 1,000 Properties

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.6	11.6	8.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	4.8	0.8	6.1	0.6	0.3	-0.3
Belair-Edison	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Canton	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	-0.5
Cedonia/Frankford	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Cherry Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	-1.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Claremont/Armistead	6.6	49.7	6.6	26.0	4.9	-21.2
Clifton-Berea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.7	2.1	3.1	0.7	0.3	-0.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.1	12.4	9.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	-0.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.5
Edmondson Village	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Fells Point	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
Glen-Fallstaff	2.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
Greater Govans	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	-0.5
Greater Mondawmin	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	-0.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.3
Greater Rosemont	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.4
Greenmount East	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
Hamilton	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	-0.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Harford/Echodale	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.2
Highlandtown	0.3	0.3	1.3	8.4	7.2	-1.2
Howard Park/West Arlington	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.5	3.8	1.3
Lauraville	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Loch Raven	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Madison/East End	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	0.9	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	0.1
Midtown	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.9
Midway/Coldstream	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	1.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	7.7	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	-1.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
Northwood	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Oldtown/Middle East	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.0	3.3	3.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0.3	3.0	12.7	37.0	31.5	-5.5
Patterson Park North & East	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	-2.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Baltimore	3.0	8.6	0.3	21.8	31.3	9.4
Southeastern	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Park Heights	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	-1.0
Southwest Baltimore	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The Waverlies	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Upton/Druid Heights	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	5.4	-3.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltimore City	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	0.1

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Permits and Enforcement

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Demolition Permits per 1,000 Properties						Percent of Properties with Housing Violations				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change (12-13)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	5.0	5.3	3.3	3.5	0.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
Belair-Edison	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	-0.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.9	3.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.0
Canton	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3
Cedonia/Frankford	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.2	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.8	0.7
Cherry Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	-3.0	2.9	5.2	2.4	3.4	0.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.8	2.9	2.9	-0.0
Claremont/Armistead	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.4	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.1	-0.6
Clifton-Berea	4.8	4.0	2.8	6.4	16.3	9.8	11.3	12.7	11.8	14.0	2.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.0	1.6	2.2	0.6
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.9	-0.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	4.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	18.9	16.0	7.2	11.3	9.0	12.7	3.7
Edmondson Village	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.2	1.6	1.8	0.2
Fells Point	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	6.3	5.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	6.5	1.9
Glen-Fallstaff	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	-0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	0.3	11.7	9.2	2.7	1.1	-1.6	3.6	6.3	8.4	9.3	0.9
Greater Govans	2.4	1.9	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.2	4.5	2.4	4.7	2.3
Greater Mondawmin	3.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	12.8	12.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	6.6	1.8
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	-0.0
Greater Rosemont	0.1	4.3	1.7	3.4	1.1	-2.2	5.6	7.0	6.1	7.6	1.6
Greenmount East	16.2	11.1	16.9	8.6	20.5	12.0	15.5	19.2	23.2	27.1	3.9
Hamilton	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.0	0.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	4.7	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	6.7	4.0
Harford/Echodale	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.3
Highlandtown	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.6	-0.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.3	1.5
Howard Park/West Arlington	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.3
Lauraville	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.1
Loch Raven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.8	0.2
Madison/East End	7.6	3.1	4.6	15.8	4.0	-11.7	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.8	1.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	0.5
Midtown	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.6	2.0	1.5	5.3	5.1	6.3	8.6	2.4
Midway/Coldstream	1.7	1.9	4.1	6.3	35.9	29.6	7.0	9.0	7.5	8.8	1.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.6	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.7	1.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	-0.3
Northwood	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.2
Oldtown/Middle East	5.6	7.7	6.2	5.3	30.7	25.4	4.9	6.0	7.7	12.5	4.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.3	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.6	1.3
Patterson Park North & East	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.2
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.0	1.3	3.0	2.3	4.4	2.0	8.1	9.8	11.1	15.6	4.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	2.5	2.0	9.4	1.5	1.0	-0.5	4.3	6.5	5.9	6.8	1.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	25.6	31.4	5.1	9.5	0.0	-9.5	7.2	9.5	21.1	28.9	7.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.5	2.6	4.8	4.8	4.0	-0.8	10.5	10.2	16.3	18.7	2.4
South Baltimore	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0
Southeastern	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	5.2	2.6	-2.6
Southern Park Heights	7.9	3.5	0.3	2.8	4.3	1.5	8.4	10.2	10.7	12.8	2.1
Southwest Baltimore	4.4	4.0	1.1	3.0	4.7	1.7	7.9	9.8	10.1	11.0	0.9
The Waverlies	0.4	3.7	0.4	1.5	1.9	0.4	4.0	4.5	3.2	5.3	2.1
Upton/Druid Heights	2.3	1.4	11.6	2.8	40.2	37.4	11.3	12.1	19.1	35.5	16.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4	0.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.5	1.9	1.4	33.6	0.0	-33.6	3.5	6.5	6.1	6.6	0.5
Baltimore City	**1.6**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**2.1**	**3.8**	**1.7**	**3.8**	**4.7**	**4.7**	**5.9**	**1.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Housing and Community Development: Housing Permits and Enforcement

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Properties that are Vacant and Abandoned							Percent of Vacant Properties Owned by Baltimore City			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	Change (12-13)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	0.3	3.0	2.8	1.7	-1.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	6.7	3.7	6.7	3.0
Belair-Edison	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	0.2	2.7	3.8	3.9	0.1
Canton	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	0.3	2.6	1.4	1.2	-0.2
Cherry Hill	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.2	0.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	-0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.0	5.6	3.7	-1.9
Claremont/Armistead	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clifton-Berea	24.5	23.7	24.1	25.1	26.0	26.7	0.7	17.4	15.7	15.4	-0.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.5	1.4	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	0.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	-0.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.9	10.2	11.6	1.5	55.0	55.2	53.7	-1.4
Edmondson Village	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.4	-0.3	5.8	4.2	1.1	-3.1
Fells Point	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	-0.5
Glen-Fallstaff	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	9.6	9.0	7.6	6.8	5.7	5.4	-0.2	42.7	37.1	8.8	-28.3
Greater Govans	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	0.1	16.0	4.8	3.6	-1.2
Greater Mondawmin	10.3	10.3	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.3	0.3	6.5	7.2	6.4	-0.8
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	14.9	15.5	16.0	15.7	16.3	16.8	0.5	7.9	7.7	6.5	-1.2
Greenmount East	38.6	34.7	35.6	32.7	32.8	32.5	-0.3	31.4	29.7	25.6	-4.1
Hamilton	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	-0.3	18.5	10.7	5.7	-5.0
Harford/Echodale	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Highlandtown	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	2.0	2.0	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.3	3.0	9.4	0.0	-9.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	3.7	4.2	0.0	-4.2
Lauraville	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	-1.8
Loch Raven	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madison/East End	25.7	22.7	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.9	-0.2	17.3	18.3	14.9	-3.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	-0.1	20.0	16.4	1.7	-14.7
Midtown	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.7	-0.2	40.4	43.9	29.0	-14.9
Midway/Coldstream	16.6	16.2	17.7	18.9	20.9	20.0	-0.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	0.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwood	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	40.1	41.7	37.3	34.7	24.8	26.6	1.8	52.4	55.4	58.5	3.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Patterson Park North & East	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	-0.1	8.9	7.5	2.9	-4.6
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	16.4	16.1	16.0	16.3	15.8	16.4	0.5	8.8	8.4	6.0	-2.4
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.2	14.9	0.7	23.9	22.4	19.3	-3.1
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	18.7	16.6	15.3	15.5	16.4	15.3	-1.2	39.7	34.9	34.0	-1.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	31.0	32.6	33.1	34.3	35.0	35.4	0.4	21.1	21.3	17.1	-4.2
South Baltimore	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeastern	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	-0.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	-5.9
Southern Park Heights	17.7	17.4	17.1	18.5	19.6	19.9	0.3	27.8	25.5	24.3	-1.2
Southwest Baltimore	25.2	25.0	25.9	27.1	27.8	28.1	0.3	10.7	10.8	8.2	-2.6
The Waverlies	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	0.1	7.9	3.8	2.7	-1.1
Upton/Druid Heights	35.5	34.0	34.3	33.7	34.2	34.0	-0.2	45.2	45.2	41.7	-3.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	-0.4	6.4	5.0	0.5	-4.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	6.2	6.5	0.4	39.7	39.7	3.9	-35.8
Baltimore City	**7.9**	**7.8**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.1**	**8.2**	**0.1**	**19.7**	**18.6**	**15.2**	**-3.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Census Demographics

Housing and Community Development

Children and Family Health

SPRING 2017

VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward a Better Quality of Life in Every Neighborhood

Crime and Safety

Workforce and Economic Development

Education and Youth

Arts and Culture

Sustainability

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Healthy children and families are the cornerstone of good quality of life in neighborhoods, and research has provided growing evidence that the places where we live, work and play every day significantly impact the ability to lead a healthy lifestyle. The differences by neighborhood are most dramatically evident in the ultimate quality of life indicator, which is life expectancy. Among neighborhoods in Baltimore, there is as wide as a 20-year difference from the highest to the lowest levels of life expectancy.[1]

To address these health disparities and increase more equitable health outcomes in all neighborhoods, the Baltimore City Health Department released Healthy Baltimore 2020[2] in 2016. Key strategic areas of the plan include behavioral health, violence prevention, chronic disease, and life course and core services. In addition to these initiatives, Baltimore City has also had a long-term strategy to improve birth outcomes[3] coordinated by the *B'More for Healthy Babies initiative*. Baltimore has also become a leader for addressing food insecurity with the establishment of the Baltimore Food Policy Initiative to ensure healthy food availability in all neighborhoods.

Data

Vital Signs 15 tracks many indicators identified by these initiatives as key to achieving greater health equity for Baltimore's residents across all neighborhoods. In order to ensure consistent communication of health-related data to Baltimore communities, analysis of indicators in this chapter has been closely coordinated with the Baltimore City Health Department.

Children & Family Health data for *Vital Signs 15* indicators come from several sources. State sources include the Maryland Department of Vital Statistics, Maryland Department of the Environment, and Maryland Department of Human Resources. City sources include Baltimore City Health Department, Baltimore City Liquor Board, and research partners at the Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future. Indicators are created by

normalizing data by the number of residents in a given area. This will reflect the concentration of an indicator within an area, and allow for comparison across neighborhoods and over time. *Vital Signs 14* includes eighteen indicators for Community Statistical Areas[4] (CSAs) designed to track the health of adults, children, and infants in Baltimore City and its neighborhoods. These indicators are grouped into the following categories: *birth outcomes; life expectancy and mortality; lead poisoning; built environment and food security*; and *social assistance programs*.

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1   The Neighborhood Health Profiles bring together data about major health outcomes and present them for each of 55 Community
    Statistical Areas in the City of Baltimore. http://health.baltimorecity.org/neighborhood-health-profile-reports
2   Healthy Baltimore 2020: A Blueprint for Health (2016) https://www.hb2020.com/
3   Strategy to Improve Birth Outcomes in Baltimore City (2009) http://www.healthybabiesbaltimore.com/uploads/file/pdfs/SIBO%20Strategy%202009.pdf
4   CSAs are groups of census tracks that correspond to neighborhoods which vary in size. See *Vital Signs 14* Introduction.

Birth Outcomes[5]

Vital Signs 15 tracks four birth outcome indicators for Baltimore's Community Statistical Areas (CSAs): *teen birth rate; percent of births delivered at term; percent of babies born with satisfactory birth weight;* and *percent of births where the mother received early prenatal care.*

- Baltimore City's teen birth rate (the number of girls aged 15-19 who have given birth per 1,000 females aged 15-19) has continued to decrease over the past several years and declined further from 33.8 in 2014 to 29.2 in 2015. From 2014 to 2015, the teen birth rate declined in 27 CSAs. remained the same in 9 CSAs, and increased in 17 CSAs. In 2015, the CSAs with the highest teen birth rates were Orangeville/East Highlandtown (126.3), Morrell Park/Violetville (73.9), and Highlandtown (69.0). Four CSAs with zero teen births are Canton, Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Mount Washington/Coldspring, and South Baltimore.

- The percentage of births that were delivered at term (at least 37 weeks gestation) in Baltimore City decreased from 87.3% in 2014 to 86.7% in 2015. In 2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of births at term were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (95.6%) and Loch Raven (94.2%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of births at term occurred in Cherry Hill (76.2%), Greenmount East (80.0%), and Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (80.1%).

- The percentage of births where the child was of satisfactory weight (at least 5.5lbs) in Baltimore City decreased from 88.5% in 2014 to 87.5% in 2015. In 2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of births with satisfactory birth weight were Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (98.0%) and Cross-Country/Cheswolde (95.9%); the CSA with the lowest percentage of births with satisfactory birth weight was Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (79.2%).

- The percentage of births where the mother received early prenatal care (early being care that began in the first trimester) in Baltimore City increased from 48.5% in 2014 to 50.4% in 2015. In 2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of births where the mother received early prenatal care were Canton (81.6%) and Mount Washington/Coldspring (74.6%). The CSAs with the lowest percentages of mothers received early prenatal care included Southeastern (33.6%), Greater Rosemont (36.6%), and Southwest Baltimore (37.3%).

Life Expectancy and Mortality[6]

Life expectancy (how long one might expect to live) and mortality rates (chances of dying) are fundamental health outcomes that are increasingly correlated with other indicators about a person's neighborhood. Vital Signs 15 reports life expectancy at birth and mortality rates for five age categories. These two indicators are inversely

Teen Birth Rate, 2015
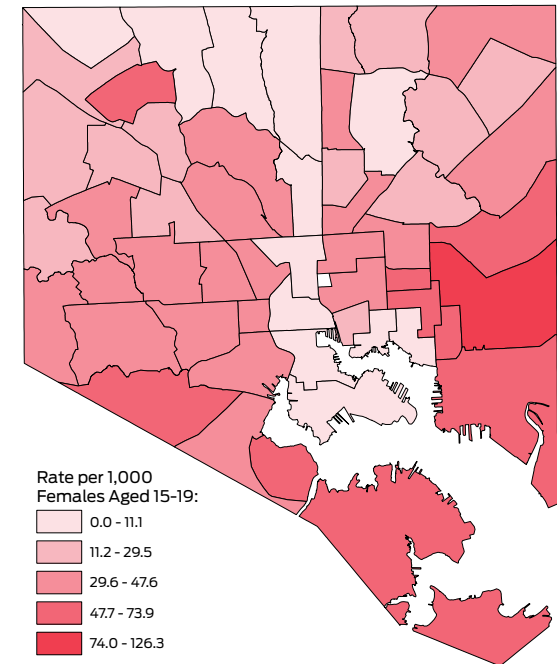
Rate per 1,000
Females Aged 15-19:

- 0.0 - 11.1
- 11.2 - 29.5
- 29.6 - 47.6
- 47.7 - 73.9
- 74.0 - 126.3

related; CSAs with low life expectancy have high rates of mortality in the younger age categories.

Indicators	Lowest Rate	Baltimore City Rate	Highest Rate
Infant Mortality	0.0 Mt./Washington/Coldspring	9.9	20.0 Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
Mortality by Age (1-14 years old)	0.0 16 CSAs	2.2	15.5 Downtown/Seton Hill
Mortality by Age (15-24 years old)	0.0 Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	10.8	30.6 Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
Mortality by Age (25-44 years old)	4.3 Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	24.1	55.9 Clifton-Berea
Mortality by Age (45-64 years old)	34.1 Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	119.2	198.9 Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
Mortality by Age (65-84 years old)	177.4 Cross-Country/Cheswolde	379.4	648.4 Downtown/Seton Hill
Mortality by Age (85 and over)	765.1 Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1,315.6	2,000.0 Midway/Coldstream

- In 2015, the life expectancy at birth in Baltimore City was 73.3 years. The CSAs with the highest life expectancy were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (87.1 years), North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland (84.0 years), and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (83.9 years). The CSAs with the lowest life expectancy were Clifton-Berea (66.9 years), Downtown/Seton Hill (67.5 years), and Greenmount East (68.0 years).

- The infant mortality rate measures the average number of deaths over a 5-year period in persons under the age of one per 1,000 live births. From 2011-2015, the infant mortality rate was 9.9 per 1,000 live births in Baltimore City. The CSAs with the highest infant mortality rate were Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop (20.0), Cherry Hill (18.8), and Harbor East/Little Italy (16.7). Mt. Washington/Coldspring experienced an infant mortality rate of zero.

- From 2011-2015, Baltimore City's age-specific mortality rate for persons aged 1-14 was 2.2 per 10,000 persons. There were 16 CSAs with zero deaths of persons in this age group. The CSAs with the highest mortality rates were Downtown/Seton Hill (15.5) and Midway/Coldstream (7.4).

- From 2011-2015, Baltimore City's age-specific mortality rate for persons aged 15-24 was 10.8 per 10,000 persons. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill experienced a mortality rate of zero for this age group. The CSAs with the highest rates were Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop (30.6) and Harbor East/Little Italy (23.1).

- From 2011-2015, Baltimore City's age-specific mortality rate for persons aged 25-44 was 24.1 per 10,000 persons, with Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (4.3) and Canton (4.7) reporting the lowest rates. The CSAs with the highest rates were Clifton-Berea (55.9) and Southwest Baltimore (48.9).

- From 2011-2015, Baltimore City's age-specific mortality rate for persons aged 45-64 was 119.2 per 10,000 persons. The CSAs with the highest rates were Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (198.9), Clifton-Berea (198.6), and Downtown/Seton Hill (177.8). The CSAs with the lowest rates were Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (34.1), Mt. Washington/Coldspring (43.8), and Cross-Country/Cheswolde (45.8).

- From 2011-2015, Baltimore City's age-specific mortality rate for persons aged 65-84 was 379.8 per 10,000 persons. The CSAs with the highest rates were Downtown/Seton Hill (648.4) and Claremont/Armistead (568.6). The CSAs with the lowest rates were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (177.4) and North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland (196.6).

- From 2011-2015, Baltimore City's age-specific mortality rate for persons 85 and over was 1,315.6 per 10,000 persons. The CSAs with the highest rates were Midway/Coldstream (2,000.0) and Downtown/Seton Hill (1,923.1). The CSAs with the lowest rates

were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (765.1), Morrell Park/Violetville (946.6), and Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington (991.7).

Lead Poisoning[7]

Although lead-based paint has been banned in the United States since 1978, many Baltimore homes were constructed prior to the ban and continue to contain paint and other sources of lead toxic to human health. When human blood lead levels are high, it can affect many organs and tissues including heart, kidneys, bones, and the nervous system. In children, elevated levels of lead in the blood can lead to permanent learning and behavior disorders. Baltimore has been a leader for remediating the effects of lead poisoning through organizations such as the Green & Healthy Homes Initiative.[8]

- From 2014 to 2015, the total number of children between the ages of 0 and 6 tested for elevated levels of lead in their blood decreased by 4.1%, from 17,961 to 17,222.[9] In 2015, the greatest number of children tested for elevated blood lead were in Cross-Country/Cheswolde (425 children), Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (299 children), and Loch Raven (287 children).

- From 2014 to 2015, the percent of children age 0-6 tested and identified with elevated blood lead levels increased slightly from 1.1% to 1.2%. Of the 47 CSAs that reported

having children tested for elevated levels of blood lead in 2015, only 4 CSAs had children found to have elevated blood lead levels: Southwest Baltimore (8.3%), Dorchester/Ashburton (6.5%), Greenmount East (6.3%) and Midway/Coldstream (5.0%).

Built Environment and Food Security

A neighborhood's built environment (buildings, streets, parks, etc) provide the context for human activity and can directly or indirectly impact the ability of residents to live healthy lives. *Vital Signs 15* tracks the density of off-premise liquor outlets[10] and two indicators of healthy food availability in coordination with the Johns Hopkins Center for Livable Future.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the density of off-premise liquor outlets in Baltimore City, where alcohol can be taken out of the establishment that sells it, remained the same at 1.1 per 1,000 persons. The density of these stores decreased in 24 CSAs. The highest density of liquor stores was in Downtown/Seton Hill (7.3 per 1,000 persons) and Highlandtown (5.0 per 1,000 persons). There were zero liquor stores in Cross-Country/Cheswolde and Dickeyville/Franklintown.

The Johns Hopkins Center for Livable Future

(CLF) has been mapping[11] and conducting primary research on food security and accessibility in Baltimore for many years. CLF prepared community-based indicator on fast food/prepared-food and average healthy food availability index (see *Data Story*).

- From 2012 to 2015, the average healthy food availability index for Baltimore City declined from 10.3 to 9.4. The CSAs with the highest average healthy food availability index ranking were Mt. Washington/Coldspring (28.5), Canton (15.2), and South Baltimore (14.0). The CSAs with the lowest average healthy food availability index ranking included Cross-Country/Cheswolde (0.0) Dickeyville/Franklintown (2.0), and Claremont/Armistead (6.6).

- From 2011 to 2013, the density of fast or prepared food in Baltimore increased from 1.4 stores per 1,000 residents to 1.5 stores per 1,000 residents. In 2013, the CSAs with the highest density of fast food outlets per 1,000 residents were Downtown/Seton Hill (25.6), Madison/East End (5.0), and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (4.4). Twenty-two CSAs had less than 1.0 fast food outlets per 1,000 residents. The CSAs with the lowest density of fast food outlets per 1,000 residents included Cross-Country/Cheswolde (0.0), Dickeyville/Franklintown (0.0) and Edmonson Village (0.1).

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7   The number of children 0 to 6 years old that are tested for elevated levels of blood lead are reported by the Maryland Department of the Environment Lead Poisoning Prevention Program http://www.mde.state.md.us/programs/land/Pages/index.aspx
8   Green & Healthy Homes Initiative http://www.greenandhealthyhomes.org/
9   Due to either non-reporting lead testing for census tracts with low numbers (8,475 children are in census tracts with < 5) or no information on the location of children tested (1,663 children are in unknown census tracts), only 2/3 of the total citywide number of children tested are available at the CSA-level.
10 Rachel L. Johnson Thornton, et al (2011). Zoning for a Healthy Baltimore: A Health Impact Assessment of the Transform Baltimore Comprehensive Zoning Code Rewrite.
11 The Maryland Food System Map is a project of the Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future and is available at http://mdfoodsystemmap.org/

Data Story:
Health Food Availability Index

The Baltimore City Healthy Food
Availability Index (HFAI) score is a quantitative depiction of the avail-ability of healthy and whole food in supermarkets, small groceries & corner stores, convenience stores and other stores that sell food. This score can be used to evaluate individual stores as well as provide a means through which healthy food availability can be compared between stores.

The Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future (CLF) calculated HFAI scores for all food stores in Baltimore, in summer 2016, using an adapted version of the NEMS-S (Nutrition Environment Measures Survey in Stores) tool. The NEMS-S tool was developed by researchers at the Rollins School of Public Health at Emory University to measure the nutritional environment of food retail stores and was designed to assess healthy food availability in grocery and convenience stores. The survey looks for the presence of basic food groups and healthy options within those groups, such as milk, and low fat milk as the healthy option. CLF primarily uses HFAI scores in its analysis of the Baltimore City Food Environment Map[1]; however, an average HFAI score for each Community Statistical Area (CSA) in Baltimore has been calculated for Vital Signs. This analysis shows that HFAI scores are fairly evenly distributed across the city. The CSAs with the lowest HFAI averages are in western Baltimore City including Dickeyville/Franklintown, Edmondson Village and Penn North/Reservoir Hill.

Average Healthy Food Availability Index, 2015

Average Index:

- 0.0 - 2.0
- 2.1 - 9.3
- 9.3 - 11.3
- 11.4 - 15.2
- 15.3 - 28.5

1   To access the map, visit http://mdfoodsystemmap.org/2015-baltimore-city-food-access-map/
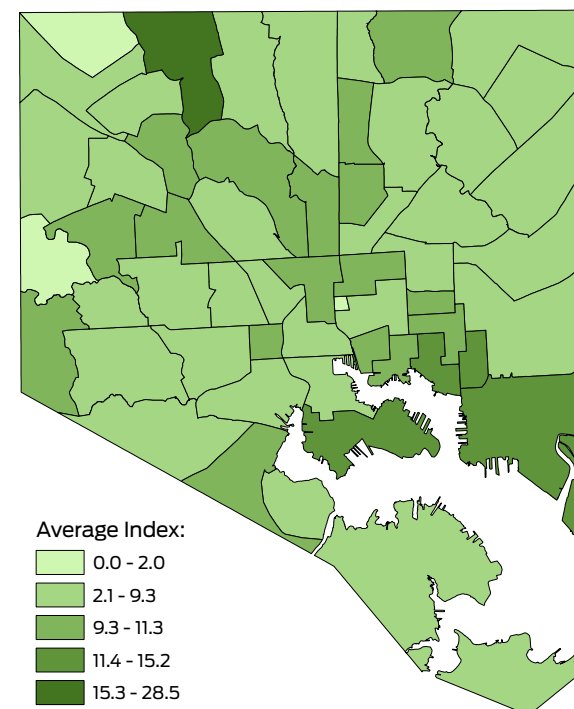
Social Assistance Programs[12]

Baltimore residents have access to several federal programs aimed at assisting people during times of financial distress. The uptake of these programs ebbs and flows with economic cycles but also varies by neighborhoods in the City. *Vital Signs 15* tracks Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) a program administered through the Maryland Department of Human Resources.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percent of families in Baltimore City received TANF support at some point during the year decreased from 9.7% to 8.7%. The percent of TANF recipients decreased in 43 CSAs. The CSAs with the highest percentage of families receiving TANF were Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (24.3), Madison/East End (22.6%), Clifton-Berea (21.9%), and Upton/Druid Heights (21.3%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage included Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (0.1%), and South Baltimore (0.4%).

12   Source of data is the Maryland Department of Human Resources through a data sharing agreement with the Jacob France Institute. Research has shown that administrative records yield significantly higher counts of participation in government safety-net programs compared with survey (Census) estimates. Lynch et al (2008) "Differences in Estimates of Public Assistance Recipiency Between Surveys and Administrative Records" www.ubalt.edu/jfi/jfi/reports/TANFJan2008.pdf

Children and Family Health:

Indicator Definitions and Rankings
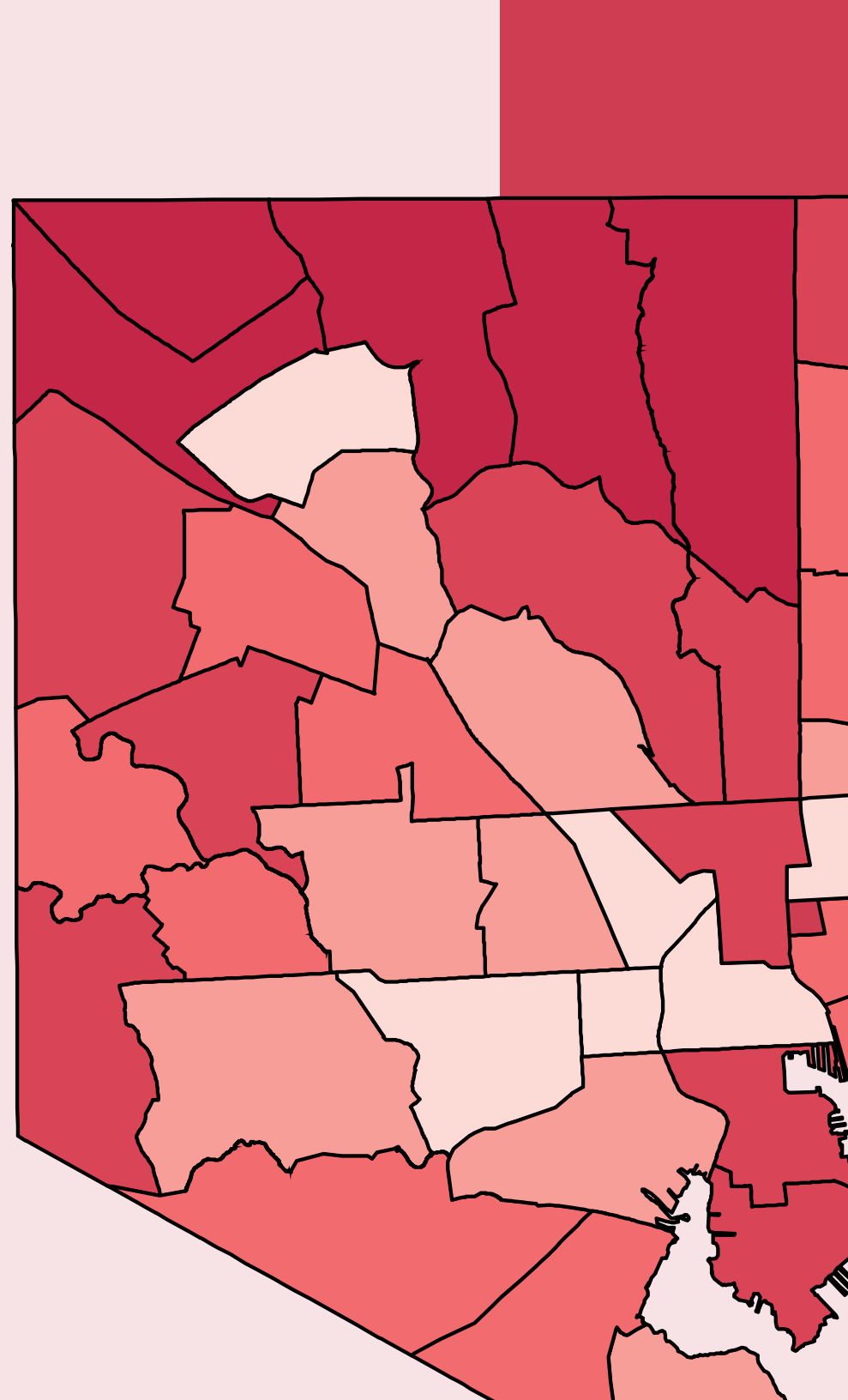
For each indicator reported in *Vital Signs 14*, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends.

Birth Outcome Indicators

Teen Pregnancy Rate

Measure of birth among young persons.

Definition: The rate of female teens aged 15-19 that gave birth per 1,000 females aged 15-19.
(MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
2. Morrell Park/Violetville
3. Highlandtown
4. Patterson Park North & East
5. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop

Five Lowest:

One CSA did not have any teenage births in 2012: Canton
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Midtown
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Cross-Country/Cheswolde

Percent of Births Delivered at Term

Measures the portion of births that are considered to be full-term and likely to result in a healthier baby.

Definition: The percentage of births delivered at term measures the percentage of births in a calendar year where the baby is delivered between 37 and 42 weeks of gestation.
(MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Loch Raven
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Greenmount East
3. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
4. Howard Park/West Arlington
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Percent of Babies Born with a Satisfactory Birth Weight

Measure of babies born at a healthy weight.

Definition: The percentage of children born with a birth weight of at least 5 ½ pounds out of all births in the area.
(MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Canton
5. South Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
2. Howard Park/West Arlington
3. Cherry Hill
4. Greenmount East
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Lead Poisoning Indicators

Percent of Births where the Mother Received Early Prenatal Care

Measure of healthy pregnancies and healthy babies.

Definition: The percentage of births where the mother received prenatal care during the first trimester of the pregnancy in a calendar year out of all births within an area. This information is calculated by the Vital Statistics registration information collected from each live birth.
(SOURCE: MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Canton
1. Mount Washington/Coldspring
1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
1. South Baltimore
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Southeastern
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Southern Park Heights
5. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop

Number of Children Tested for Elevated Blood Lead Levels

Measure of child testing for the potential of elevated blood lead levels.

Definition: This indicator reflects the total number of children aged 0-6 who are tested for the presence of blood lead in a calendar year.
(SOURCE: MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT, LEAD POISONING PREVENTION PROGRAM, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
3. Loch Raven
4. Cedonia/Frankford
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

Eight CSAs did not report in 2015

Percent of Children with Elevated Blood Lead Levels

Measure of high exposure to lead for young children.

Definition: The number of children aged 0-6 that are found to either have elevated blood lead levels (≥10Mg/dL) or lead poisoning (≥20 Mg/dL) out of the number of children tested within an area in a calendar year.
(SOURCE: MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT, LEAD POISONING PREVENTION PROGRAM, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Southwest Baltimore
2. Dorchester/Ashburton
3. Greenmount East
4. Midway/Coldstream

Five Lowest:

Forty-three CSAs had no children found to have elevated blood lead levels in 2015.

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Life Expectancy and Mortality Indicators

Life Expectancy at Birth

Summarizes health over the entire lifespan.

Definition: The average number of years a newborn can expect to live, assuming he or she experiences the currently prevailing rates of death through their lifespan.
(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Five Highest:

1. CCross-Country/Cheswolde
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Glen-Fallstaff

Five Lowest:

1. Clifton-Berea
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Greenmount East
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Upton/Druid Heights

Infant Mortality

Measure of death rate in persons under one year of age.

Definition: The number of infant deaths (babies under one year of age) per 1,000 live births within the area in a five year period. This is the most stable and commonly measured indicator of mortality in this age group.

(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Five Highest:

1. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
2. Cherry Hill
3. Harbor East/Little Italy
4. Greenmount East
5. Southern Park Heights

Five Lowest:

1. Mount Washington/Coldspring
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. South Baltimore
4. Harford/Echodale
5. Canton

Mortality by Age (1-14 years old)

Measure of death rate for persons between one and 14 years old.

Definition: The number of deaths of persons between the ages of one and 14 per 10,000 persons within the area in a five year period.
(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midway/Coldstream
3. Greater Mondawmin
4. The Waverlies
5. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton

Five Lowest:

Sixteen CSAs reported zero deaths for this age in 2015.

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Mortality by Age (15-24 years old)

Measure of death rate for persons between 15 and 24 years old.

Definition: The number of deaths of persons between the ages of 15 and 24 per 10,000 persons within the area in a five year period. **(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)**

Five Highest:

1. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Dorchester/Ashburton
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Upton/Druid Heights

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Midtown
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. South Baltimore

Mortality by Age (25-44 years old)

Measure of death rate for persons between 25 and 44 years old.

Definition: The number of deaths of persons between the ages of 25 and 44 per 10,000 persons within the area in a five year period. **(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)**

Five Highest:

1. Clifton-Berea
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
4. Greenmount East
5. Greater Rosemont

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Canton
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Cross-Country/Cheswolde

Mortality by Age (45-64 years old)

Measure of death rate for persons between 45 and 64 years old.

Definition: The number of deaths of persons between the ages of 45 and 64 per 10,000 persons within the area in a five year period. **(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)**

Five Highest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Clifton-Berea
3. Downtown/Seton Hill
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Greenmount East

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
3. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Fells Point

BNIAJFI.ORG/VITAL_SIGNS

Mortality by Age (65-84 years old)

Measure of death rate for persons between 65 and 84 years old.

Definition: The number of deaths of persons between the ages of 65 and 84 per 10,000 persons within the area in a five year period.
(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Claremont/Armistead
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Cherry Hill
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Glen-Fallstaff
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Mortality by Age (86 and Over)

Measure of death rate for persons between 85 years old and above.

Definition: The number of deaths of persons 85 years and older per 10,000 persons within the area in a five year period.
(SOURCE: VITAL STATISTICS MORTALITY DATA, 2007-2011, 2008-2012, 2009-2013, 2011-2015; ANALYSIS BY: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Five Highest:

1. SMidway/Coldstream
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Belair-Edison
4. Claremont/Armistead
5. South Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Morrell Park/Violetville
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Midtown

Social Assistance Indicators

Percentage of Families Receiving TANF

Measure of uptake of federal cash assistance.

Definition: Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) is a federal assistance program. The Act provides temporary financial assistance while aiming to get people off of that assistance, primarily through employment.
(SOURCE: MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Madison/East End
3. Clifton-Berea
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. South Baltimore
3. Canton
4. Fells Point
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

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Built Environment and Food Security

Liquor Outlet Density

Measures the concentration of access to off-premise liquor.

Definition: This indicator reflects the number of business establishments that possess a Class A (Off Sale package goods no on-premises consumption - 6 days, 6:00 a.m.- Midnight. No Sunday sales except Sundays between Thanksgiving Day and New Year's Day upon issuance of a special license for each Sunday) or BD7 (tavern) business license that allows them to sell beer, wine, or liquor. Other liquor licenses to restaurants or on-premise consumption were not included in this analysis. This number is provided by 1,000 residents to allow for comparison across neighborhoods.

(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY LIQUOR BOARD 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 U.S. CENSUS 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Highlandtown
3. Canton
4. Fells Point
5. South Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde, Dickeyville/ Franklintown
2. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
3. Northwood
3. Cherry Hill
4. Edmondson Village

Fast Food Outlet Density (*From Vital Signs 13*)

Measures the concentration of prepared foods (ready-made, to-go meals and snacks) locations.

Definition: The Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future (CLF) obtained the food permit list from the Baltimore City Health Department in August 2011, which includes all sites that sell food, such as stores, restaurants and temporary locations such as farmers' market stands and street carts. The restaurants were grouped into three categories, including full service restaurants, fast food chains and carryouts. Carryout and fast food chain restaurants were extracted from the restaurant layer and spatially joined with the 2010 Community Statistical Area (CSA) data layer, provided by BNIA-JFI. The prepared foods density, per 1,000 people, was calculated for each CSA using the CSA's population and the total number of carryout and fast food restaurants, including vendors selling prepared foods in public markets, in each CSA.

(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2013; ANALYSIS BY: JOHNS HOPKINS CENTER FOR A LIVABLE FUTURE)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Madison/East End
3. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Harbor East/Little Italy

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Edmondson Village
4. Loch Raven
5. Forest Park/Walbrook

BNIAJFI.ORG/VITAL_SIGNS

Average Healthy Food Availability Index

The Baltimore City Healthy Food Availability Index (HFAI) is a quantitative depiction of the availability of healthy and whole food in supermarkets, small groceries & corner stores, convenience stores, and other stores that sell food.

Definition: The Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future (CLF) calculated HFAI scores for all food stores in Baltimore, in summer 2012, using an adapted version of the NEMS-S (Nutrition Environment Measures Survey in Stores) tool. The NEMS-S tool was developed by researchers at the Rollins School of Public Health at Emory University to measure the nutritional environment of food retail stores and was designed to assess healthy food availability in grocery and convenience stores. CLF obtained a food permit list from the Baltimore City Health Department in August 2011, which includes all sites that sell food, such as stores, restaurants, and temporary locations such as farmers' market stands and street carts. HFAI scores range from zero to 28.5, with higher scores indicating more availability of healthy and whole food in a food store.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT, 2011; ANALYSIS BY: JOHNS HOPKINS CENTER FOR A LIVABLE FUTURE (CLF) 2012, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
2. Canton
3. South Baltimore
4. Highlandtown
5. Southeastern

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Claremont/Armistead
4. Edmondson Village
5. Greater Rosemont

Children and Family Health:

Tables
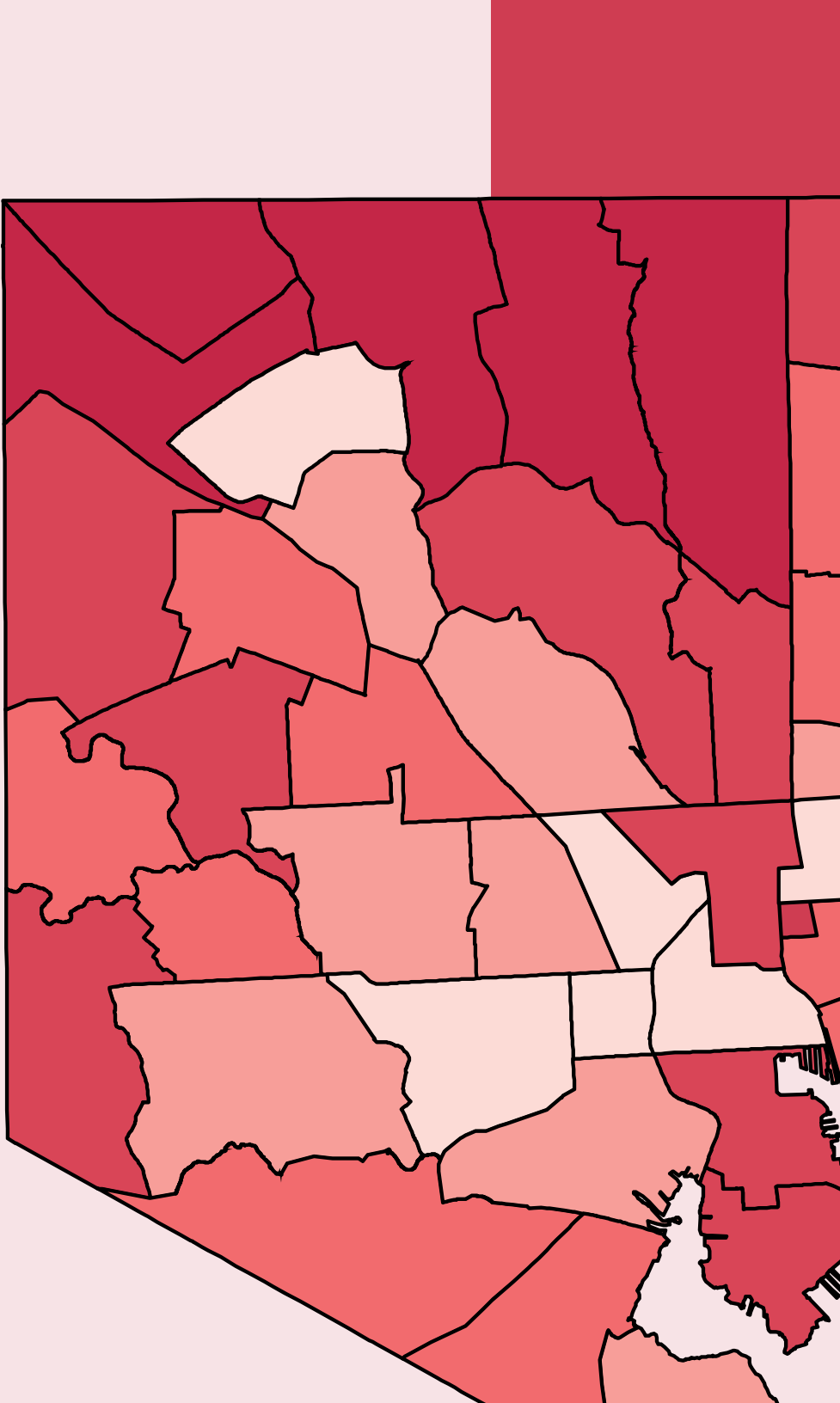
Children and Family Health: Birth Outcomes

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Teen Birth Rate						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	55.0	58.1	45.9	38.2	30.6	33.6	3.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	42.8	21.4	42.8	29.4	18.7	37.4	18.7
Belair-Edison	67.6	56.8	58.1	33.8	45.9	28.4	-17.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	111.1	94.6	63.8	52.0	49.6	54.4	4.7
Canton	46.5	23.3	0.0	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	48.9	42.1	38.7	45.5	28.4	35.3	6.8
Cherry Hill	57.6	60.5	63.4	74.9	63.4	54.8	-8.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	50.6	84.4	63.3	16.9	46.4	29.5	-16.9
Claremont/Armistead	48.9	48.9	45.1	48.9	45.1	48.9	3.8
Clifton-Berea	72.0	61.7	77.1	51.4	36.0	36.0	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	15.5	6.7	11.1	6.7	6.7	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	21.1	28.2	35.2	70.4	28.2	21.1	-7.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	49.3	49.3	35.2	32.9	16.4	25.8	9.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	65.2	43.5	21.7	10.9	43.5	10.9	-32.6
Edmondson Village	89.5	64.8	49.4	52.5	24.7	34.0	9.3
Fells Point	88.9	44.4	100.0	22.2	33.3	11.1	-22.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	71.8	58.5	50.5	37.2	34.6	37.2	2.7
Glen-Fallstaff	49.5	30.5	26.7	15.2	40.0	17.1	-22.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	9.7	11.6	10.7	9.7	6.8	5.8	-1.0
Greater Govans	53.7	68.3	34.1	46.3	56.1	46.3	-9.8
Greater Mondawmin	42.9	32.2	41.1	21.5	16.1	16.1	0.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	80.8	64.7	58.5	57.2	44.8	39.8	-5.0
Greenmount East	99.2	79.9	55.1	74.4	90.9	38.6	-52.3
Hamilton	25.3	10.5	27.4	33.7	18.9	16.8	-2.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	70.4	70.4	49.3	49.3	28.2	28.2	0.0
Harford/Echodale	15.8	45.5	29.7	23.8	23.8	31.7	7.9
Highlandtown	77.6	77.6	94.8	103.4	43.1	69.0	25.9
Howard Park/West Arlington	61.6	44.8	33.6	5.6	64.4	14.0	-50.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	30.0	30.0	10.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
Lauraville	38.8	34.2	27.4	25.1	18.3	18.3	0.0
Loch Raven	57.8	31.7	18.7	24.3	22.4	26.1	3.7
Madison/East End	81.0	86.1	75.9	55.7	38.0	53.2	15.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	58.8	44.1	44.1	7.4	14.7	36.8	22.1
Midtown	8.0	4.8	4.8	3.2	6.4	3.2	-3.2
Midway/Coldstream	53.7	79.4	65.4	58.4	51.4	32.7	-18.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	78.8	14.8	39.4	34.5	49.3	73.9	24.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	10.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	-10.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Northwood	15.6	13.4	18.6	16.4	11.2	6.7	-4.5
Oldtown/Middle East	74.2	47.5	38.6	41.5	50.4	44.5	-5.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	106.1	111.1	45.5	90.9	65.7	126.3	60.6
Patterson Park North & East	87.1	82.1	104.5	67.2	87.1	59.7	-27.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	47.1	61.8	79.4	47.1	58.8	32.4	-26.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	63.7	46.6	53.9	56.4	56.4	56.4	0.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	65.5	89.3	53.6	65.5	47.6	47.6	0.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	69.8	61.9	73.0	46.0	60.3	39.7	-20.6
South Baltimore	0.0	30.8	15.4	46.2	15.4	0.0	-15.4
Southeastern	68.0	68.0	43.7	53.4	63.1	48.5	-14.6
Southern Park Heights	78.2	72.6	54.0	35.4	41.0	24.2	-16.8
Southwest Baltimore	82.4	75.8	66.7	60.1	35.3	37.9	2.6
The Waverlies	53.6	35.7	62.5	53.6	62.5	26.8	-35.7
Upton/Druid Heights	97.4	92.1	76.3	39.5	31.6	39.5	7.9
Washington Village/Pigtown	69.8	64.0	46.5	11.6	52.3	40.7	-11.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	64.9	99.2	30.5	45.8	72.5	45.8	-26.7
Baltimore City	**51.1**	**46.6**	**41.5**	**36.1**	**33.8**	**29.2**	**-4.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Birth Outcomes

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Births Delivered at Term						Change (14-15)
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	85.3	86.0	84.3	84.4	89.4	86.8	-2.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	87.5	90.6	89.5	83.7	85.9	80.6	-5.3
Belair-Edison	84.0	82.5	82.0	84.1	86.0	86.0	-0.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	83.1	82.3	85.0	87.1	81.2	81.3	0.1
Canton	94.6	93.7	90.6	92.7	90.0	92.1	2.1
Cedonia/Frankford	83.8	86.3	84.8	87.8	86.3	84.8	-1.5
Cherry Hill	80.9	79.6	83.1	84.6	84.0	76.2	-7.8
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	87.0	89.3	89.4	89.3	84.6	89.8	5.2
Claremont/Armistead	83.0	89.2	89.5	83.3	91.7	86.7	-5.1
Clifton-Berea	82.8	85.6	85.7	82.2	87.3	82.7	-4.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	93.2	95.9	92.5	95.1	95.3	95.5	0.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	85.5	94.2	92.3	89.5	90.6	87.7	-2.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	87.2	85.3	83.7	83.0	85.0	81.9	-3.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	87.5	80.7	80.0	89.7	95.2	88.2	-6.9
Edmondson Village	85.0	88.8	88.3	86.3	83.2	87.3	4.1
Fells Point	94.2	96.2	93.7	89.8	94.5	91.2	-3.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	85.9	85.0	80.4	86.5	85.5	87.7	2.2
Glen-Fallstaff	90.4	89.4	88.8	90.9	90.0	89.1	-0.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	86.1	90.7	85.5	90.7	86.8	85.6	-1.2
Greater Govans	87.2	87.1	87.7	83.1	91.7	85.4	-6.3
Greater Mondawmin	78.4	85.9	86.1	84.0	86.6	84.9	-1.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	94.3	91.1	83.6	94.4	96.4	92.2	-4.2
Greater Rosemont	87.1	88.6	82.1	84.8	83.8	88.7	4.9
Greenmount East	85.4	85.3	84.4	84.2	85.2	80.0	-5.2
Hamilton	83.1	86.2	88.0	83.6	87.8	88.7	0.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	84.0	88.0	85.6	88.2	83.0	82.4	-0.5
Harford/Echodale	85.8	87.2	86.2	80.4	86.4	87.4	1.0
Highlandtown	92.4	87.9	93.5	93.3	88.6	89.3	0.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	85.0	89.5	82.5	90.4	86.2	80.2	-5.9
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	92.7	90.8	89.8	91.1	87.6	93.1	5.4
Lauraville	85.8	84.8	86.0	89.6	89.9	92.1	2.2
Loch Raven	83.9	84.3	88.1	83.9	86.3	94.1	7.8
Madison/East End	83.6	85.6	81.8	87.5	82.6	83.2	0.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	90.0	92.1	90.9	91.9	89.6	86.3	-3.3
Midtown	89.3	86.3	93.4	94.1	80.5	82.1	1.6
Midway/Coldstream	85.7	81.8	80.9	88.2	88.2	85.2	-2.9
Morrell Park/Violetville	87.5	86.1	88.0	92.5	91.7	90.3	-1.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	89.6	90.9	95.3	87.0	92.4	90.9	-1.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	91.5	92.2	92.6	89.6	90.1	93.9	3.9
Northwood	85.9	85.7	88.1	87.9	77.5	90.9	13.4
Oldtown/Middle East	87.8	90.7	84.6	84.3	87.2	80.4	-6.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	87.6	92.9	88.4	92.3	87.2	89.3	2.1
Patterson Park North & East	89.6	87.8	88.9	86.9	87.6	89.5	1.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	79.3	82.9	86.0	81.9	85.6	88.7	3.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	83.4	83.1	84.8	88.1	85.0	85.7	0.7
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	89.0	92.3	82.4	87.9	81.7	81.7	0.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	80.4	82.1	81.3	81.9	85.8	80.1	-5.7
South Baltimore	97.1	90.2	92.6	95.7	92.1	88.9	-3.2
Southeastern	83.0	89.1	88.1	94.2	87.9	88.2	0.3
Southern Park Heights	85.4	91.6	84.3	83.9	86.8	86.6	-0.2
Southwest Baltimore	85.8	85.5	86.4	89.8	87.2	83.0	-4.2
The Waverlies	82.1	89.2	88.6	87.4	88.1	83.7	-4.4
Upton/Druid Heights	88.3	82.4	86.6	88.5	87.1	81.4	-5.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	84.8	89.0	80.7	84.8	91.6	88.9	-2.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	86.8	82.5	85.7	77.5	85.0	91.1	6.1
Baltimore City	**86.5**	**87.4**	**86.6**	**87.5**	**87.3**	**86.7**	**-0.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Birth Outcomes

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Babies Born with a Satisfactory Birth Weight						Change (14-15)
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	87.4	83.8	83.8	85.3	88.5	85.8	-2.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	91.7	90.6	90.1	85.6	85.9	86.8	0.9
Belair-Edison	87.7	84.5	83.8	87.0	87.7	86.8	-0.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	89.9	86.7	91.4	86.3	85.0	79.2	-5.8
Canton	94.6	97.6	92.9	95.5	92.0	93.9	1.9
Cedonia/Frankford	84.4	85.7	86.5	91.4	86.6	86.9	0.3
Cherry Hill	88.8	79.0	89.8	84.0	89.3	80.3	-9.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	92.6	87.7	90.2	91.3	89.4	90.8	1.4
Claremont/Armistead	83.0	90.0	91.1	84.2	92.4	90.3	-2.1
Clifton-Berea	83.6	88.1	90.3	81.5	80.3	82.7	2.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	95.1	96.8	93.8	95.1	96.3	95.9	-0.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	85.5	94.2	88.5	88.2	87.5	89.2	1.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	85.7	84.5	87.0	82.1	88.2	82.6	-5.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	80.4	82.5	80.0	89.7	96.4	90.6	-5.8
Edmondson Village	85.0	86.9	86.5	84.3	86.3	87.3	0.9
Fells Point	94.2	94.0	97.2	91.2	97.9	93.4	-4.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	87.3	83.5	79.0	86.5	84.0	90.2	6.2
Glen-Fallstaff	94.5	90.4	92.5	91.3	92.0	90.7	-1.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	88.3	90.7	89.1	91.5	89.3	88.5	-0.8
Greater Govans	87.9	87.1	87.7	83.1	89.2	88.1	-1.1
Greater Mondawmin	85.6	87.5	87.8	90.6	85.7	83.3	-2.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	94.3	89.3	88.5	96.3	100.0	98.0	-2.0
Greater Rosemont	87.8	90.5	81.3	84.8	85.7	84.8	-0.8
Greenmount East	82.6	82.4	84.4	88.5	84.6	80.9	-3.7
Hamilton	86.4	89.9	91.1	86.1	89.1	88.7	-0.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	85.1	89.2	87.8	90.6	84.1	86.5	2.4
Harford/Echodale	88.1	89.7	89.2	83.0	89.0	87.4	-1.6
Highlandtown	91.6	89.2	92.0	92.7	91.0	89.3	-1.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	86.0	94.2	81.6	89.4	86.9	80.2	-6.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	92.1	93.5	92.1	93.9	94.6	93.1	-1.6
Lauraville	86.6	87.4	87.3	90.3	87.9	92.9	5.0
Loch Raven	88.6	86.0	88.1	86.3	88.1	92.9	4.8
Madison/East End	85.4	83.1	89.4	85.3	84.8	85.4	0.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	91.0	93.4	91.8	94.6	91.7	85.9	-5.8
Midtown	90.2	90.4	91.7	91.1	85.6	86.3	0.7
Midway/Coldstream	79.4	85.5	84.2	87.5	88.2	83.6	-4.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	92.5	92.2	93.2	92.5	94.4	91.0	-3.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	92.5	92.7	96.9	89.9	89.4	87.3	-2.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	90.7	89.4	94.1	88.1	94.3	94.7	0.4
Northwood	84.0	86.3	91.4	88.5	80.1	89.0	8.8
Oldtown/Middle East	87.2	87.9	79.7	86.6	85.3	83.0	-2.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	91.0	93.4	91.0	94.4	88.1	90.2	2.1
Patterson Park North & East	91.9	88.8	88.9	86.9	90.3	90.1	-0.2
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	84.3	87.1	84.9	86.1	91.4	88.7	-2.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	84.7	84.4	81.2	86.6	85.0	86.5	1.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	84.9	91.0	83.8	85.9	78.9	85.9	7.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	86.8	85.4	82.8	81.1	83.7	82.0	-1.7
South Baltimore	95.1	91.7	94.9	94.3	92.9	93.8	0.9
Southeastern	83.0	89.1	89.8	92.5	89.7	90.9	1.3
Southern Park Heights	87.7	91.1	83.3	82.0	84.1	83.4	-0.7
Southwest Baltimore	87.0	86.1	88.5	86.7	89.7	87.7	-2.0
The Waverlies	83.8	92.8	87.6	88.5	90.8	88.4	-2.5
Upton/Druid Heights	88.3	82.4	88.1	88.5	85.9	86.8	0.9
Washington Village/Pigtown	92.9	90.2	88.6	83.7	89.2	86.7	-2.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	92.6	83.2	86.6	83.3	87.5	87.1	-0.4
Baltimore City	**88.3**	**88.4**	**88.2**	**88.1**	**88.5**	**87.7**	**-0.8**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Birth Outcomes

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Births Where Mother Received Prenatal Care						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	51.9	55.3	57.0	47.3	42.3	50.7	8.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	64.3	67.1	63.0	49.0	58.8	43.1	-15.7
Belair-Edison	63.9	63.3	63.2	44.9	45.8	49.4	3.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	50.9	47.2	49.6	43.9	39.7	43.7	3.9
Canton	73.9	79.4	79.5	66.4	68.7	81.6	12.9
Cedonia/Frankford	56.6	61.6	63.8	48.7	46.4	47.7	1.3
Cherry Hill	57.2	52.5	57.2	47.4	46.7	42.2	-4.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	63.9	58.2	49.2	54.4	54.8	57.1	2.3
Claremont/Armistead	47.2	50.8	63.7	47.4	50.3	46.7	-3.7
Clifton-Berea	52.2	56.9	64.0	42.2	38.7	45.7	6.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	60.2	68.3	62.5	63.3	58.5	59.6	1.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	63.6	57.7	55.8	51.3	54.7	55.4	0.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	56.4	58.9	61.0	39.3	52.8	43.5	-9.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	69.6	70.2	64.0	50.0	38.6	50.6	12.0
Edmondson Village	62.6	55.1	60.4	40.2	51.6	47.1	-4.5
Fells Point	59.1	69.2	76.2	62.6	56.6	57.4	0.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	52.8	42.9	63.6	51.9	45.0	43.4	-1.6
Glen-Fallstaff	56.4	60.6	62.6	47.2	42.5	44.6	2.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	56.2	63.6	70.3	55.0	46.3	44.6	-1.7
Greater Govans	61.0	57.1	59.4	42.3	43.9	46.4	2.4
Greater Mondawmin	49.6	57.8	65.2	42.5	42.9	43.7	0.8
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	74.3	73.2	86.9	64.8	65.5	74.5	9.1
Greater Rosemont	52.3	49.6	58.2	45.5	44.1	36.6	-7.5
Greenmount East	48.6	64.0	62.6	40.3	40.3	48.7	8.4
Hamilton	68.6	71.7	65.8	55.2	45.6	59.6	14.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	61.7	57.8	64.4	50.6	46.6	59.5	12.9
Harford/Echodale	58.0	64.9	66.4	57.0	56.0	57.3	1.3
Highlandtown	62.6	58.6	74.6	60.0	50.6	56.0	5.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	48.6	69.8	68.0	46.8	42.3	43.0	0.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	74.4	77.7	76.3	65.6	64.5	71.1	6.6
Lauraville	66.1	59.6	62.7	61.9	53.0	59.8	6.8
Loch Raven	54.4	62.8	58.5	46.0	44.0	54.1	10.1
Madison/East End	50.3	53.8	65.3	41.2	39.9	43.1	3.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	66.5	69.0	67.9	61.5	66.3	67.9	1.7
Midtown	67.9	58.9	66.1	66.3	52.5	60.0	7.5
Midway/Coldstream	45.2	53.3	51.4	38.9	42.8	53.3	10.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	61.7	65.2	58.1	52.2	58.3	56.0	-2.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	64.2	70.9	70.3	71.0	65.2	74.5	9.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	63.6	69.5	75.7	67.2	72.3	65.9	-6.4
Northwood	58.3	55.9	57.6	52.1	41.7	59.1	17.4
Oldtown/Middle East	53.8	63.6	67.8	43.6	48.1	54.9	6.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	40.4	45.1	58.3	42.6	45.4	41.5	-3.9
Patterson Park North & East	50.8	56.6	70.6	52.7	45.6	47.3	1.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	54.3	62.1	61.6	38.9	49.6	42.5	-7.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	51.0	57.8	52.9	41.0	36.6	38.1	1.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	53.4	48.7	67.6	44.4	52.1	53.5	1.4
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	58.3	59.2	62.2	37.4	35.0	43.2	8.2
South Baltimore	71.8	70.5	80.9	71.4	73.8	71.5	-2.3
Southeastern	50.9	55.4	57.6	43.3	49.1	33.6	-15.5
Southern Park Heights	52.4	47.5	48.1	41.0	40.0	38.0	-2.0
Southwest Baltimore	50.0	45.7	51.2	41.6	39.9	37.3	-2.5
The Waverlies	55.6	63.1	68.6	47.1	59.6	50.0	-9.6
Upton/Druid Heights	60.8	49.7	57.2	38.3	38.0	38.3	0.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	65.7	59.8	67.0	45.7	47.0	50.0	3.0
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	47.1	51.8	57.1	36.7	36.7	50.8	14.1
Baltimore City	**57.0**	**59.0**	**62.7**	**49.5**	**48.5**	**50.4**	**1.9**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Lead Poisoning

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Children (aged 0-6) with Elevated Blood Lead Levels						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belair-Edison	7.5	2.0	1.4	NA	0.0	NA	
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherry Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claremont/Armistead	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clifton-Berea	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	5.0	0.0	-5.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.5	6.5	2.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edmondson Village	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fells Point	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	4.6	3.0	0.0	NA	4.5	NA	
Glen-Fallstaff	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Govans	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	NA	
Greater Mondawmin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	1.0	1.6	5.3	0.0	5.2	0.0	-5.2
Greenmount East	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.8	4.8	6.3	1.4
Hamilton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harford/Echodale	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Highlandtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	NA	0.0	
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lauraville	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loch Raven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madison/East End	6.1	5.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	NA	
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Midtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Midway/Coldstream	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.0	-1.3
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwood	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Patterson Park North & East	3.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	6.9	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	-2.8
South Baltimore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeastern	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Park Heights	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	NA	
Southwest Baltimore	5.3	6.9	3.7	5.5	0.0	8.3	8.3
The Waverlies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Upton/Druid Heights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	NA	
Baltimore City	**1.6**	**1.4**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**0.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Lead Poisoning

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Children (aged 0-6) Tested for Elevated Blood Lead Levels						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	386	166	187	336	69	215	211.6%
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0	199	0	301	205	194	-5.4%
Belair-Edison	200	256	356	NA	82	NA	
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0	360	374	115	194	299	54.1%
Canton	96	124	130	129	125	153	22.4%
Cedonia/Frankford	240	199	320	287	253	270	6.7%
Cherry Hill	198	322	382	149	207	111	-46.4%
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	146	233	138	105	180	188	4.4%
Claremont/Armistead	240	222	244	155	162	67	-58.6%
Clifton-Berea	0	0	0	NA	141	73	-48.2%
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	408	351	391	NA	140	425	203.6%
Dickeyville/Franklintown	110	0	0	80	100	95	-5.0%
Dorchester/Ashburton	0	0	0	127	133	107	-19.5%
Downtown/Seton Hill	49	47	76	38	94	118	25.5%
Edmondson Village	123	207	132	136	182	214	17.6%
Fells Point	137	215	114	160	156	177	13.5%
Forest Park/Walbrook	109	169	191	NA	111	NA	
Glen-Fallstaff	164	302	158	162	143	NA	
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	84	0	107	112	151	72	-52.3%
Greater Govans	54	123	64	194	63	NA	
Greater Mondawmin	203	59	34	154	96	222	131.3%
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	132	57	43	122	99	65	-34.3%
Greater Rosemont	479	496	95	101	115	189	64.3%
Greenmount East	183	167	185	209	229	96	-58.1%
Hamilton	64	177	161	203	248	87	-64.9%
Harbor East/Little Italy	199	154	39	142	52	48	-7.7%
Harford/Echodale	156	297	348	380	404	268	-33.7%
Highlandtown	113	107	105	199	235	115	-51.1%
Howard Park/West Arlington	0	237	0	NA	NA	130	
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	232	172	239	236	207	210	1.4%
Lauraville	145	33	120	138	200	97	-51.5%
Loch Raven	0	222	190	236	173	287	65.9%
Madison/East End	377	353	318	312	173	NA	
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	156	275	283	313	271	215	-20.7%
Midtown	0	65	116	71	114	92	-19.3%
Midway/Coldstream	114	328	114	242	112	201	79.5%
Morrell Park/Violetville	65	119	108	202	190	57	-70.0%
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	90	122	112	98	103	88	-14.6%
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	239	107	46	256	178	179	0.6%
Northwood	170	254	327	172	240	229	-4.6%
Oldtown/Middle East	171	188	274	138	231	111	-51.9%
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0	96	0	279	175	101	-42.3%
Patterson Park North & East	410	217	171	228	401	143	-64.3%
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	88	70	0	202	130	195	50.0%
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0	161	236	237	124	NA	
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	88	117	131	43	NA	127	
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	203	99	95	291	248	104	-58.1%
South Baltimore	121	97	72	163	137	138	0.7%
Southeastern	202	65	64	NA	65	66	1.5%
Southern Park Heights	0	297	0	NA	164	NA	
Southwest Baltimore	506	72	296	236	62	108	74.2%
The Waverlies	100	72	166	146	155	149	-3.9%
Upton/Druid Heights	85	0	68	220	113	134	18.6%
Washington Village/Pigtown	0	0	50	159	171	51	-70.2%
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	208	232	232	44	NA	NA	
Baltimore City	**19,702**	**19,036**	**18,723**	**18,535**	**17,961**	**17,222**	**-4.1%**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Life Expectancy

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Life Expectancy					Change (14-15)
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	70.0	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.9	-0.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	74.1	74.7	75.4	75.4	74.7	-0.7
Belair-Edison	71.5	72.5	72.1	72.9	72.0	-0.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.3	69.7	0.4
Canton	77.0	77.4	77.3	78.4	78.4	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	72.8	72.8	72.2	72.7	72.4	-0.2
Cherry Hill	68.7	68.8	69.3	69.8	69.5	-0.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	75.4	74.9	75.0	75.2	75.3	0.1
Claremont/Armistead	73.1	72.7	72.5	72.2	70.9	-1.3
Clifton-Berea	65.1	66.4	66.8	67.2	66.9	-0.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	88.0	84.2	85.3	89.6	87.1	-2.5
Dickeyville/Franklintown	72.2	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.2	-0.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	73.4	74.0	73.6	73.9	73.4	-0.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	64.0	65.0	66.0	67.5	67.5	0.0
Edmondson Village	73.2	73.5	72.9	72.4	71.8	-0.6
Fells Point	76.8	76.8	77.2	78.2	78.7	0.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	73.9	73.4	74.5	74.7	74.0	-0.7
Glen-Fallstaff	95.6	78.5	78.6	82.5	79.2	-3.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	76.2	75.1	73.1	74.7	74.1	-0.6
Greater Govans	74.0	74.3	73.9	73.3	73.3	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	71.1	71.7	71.2	71.7	70.4	-1.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	84.1	84.4	84.4	83.8	83.9	0.0
Greater Rosemont	69.2	70.1	70.0	70.2	70.6	0.4
Greenmount East	67.0	67.4	66.1	67.8	67.9	0.2
Hamilton	75.3	75.4	75.0	74.9	73.8	-1.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	73.5	72.5	72.7	72.3	72.1	-0.2
Harford/Echodale	75.9	76.2	76.0	75.8	75.7	0.0
Highlandtown	74.0	74.4	74.3	74.0	74.5	0.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	74.2	75.0	75.4	76.0	76.1	0.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	77.3	77.8	78.8	78.9	79.2	0.3
Lauraville	74.2	75.0	75.3	76.1	76.5	0.3
Loch Raven	75.2	75.9	76.2	76.6	75.9	-0.8
Madison/East End	66.8	67.4	68.2	68.7	68.9	0.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	75.5	75.9	76.4	76.2	76.5	0.3
Midtown	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.7	76.4	0.7
Midway/Coldstream	66.1	67.9	68.8	69.4	69.0	-0.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	72.2	72.7	72.7	73.0	73.6	0.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	81.1	81.7	81.4	81.3	81.5	0.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	82.2	83.2	83.8	83.9	84.0	0.1
Northwood	75.9	76.2	76.3	76.2	75.6	-0.5
Oldtown/Middle East	75.0	74.0	72.5	72.0	70.4	-1.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	72.3	72.9	72.6	72.3	73.0	0.6
Patterson Park North & East	71.4	71.7	71.6	72.6	72.4	-0.2
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	69.2	69.9	70.2	71.3	71.6	0.3
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	68.6	69.1	68.8	68.2	68.2	0.1
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	64.7	67.1	67.8	68.8	68.4	-0.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	67.5	68.8	69.7	70.0	70.0	0.0
South Baltimore	74.9	75.0	75.8	77.1	76.7	-0.4
Southeastern	73.5	74.0	72.3	73.8	72.7	-1.1
Southern Park Heights	68.3	69.2	69.6	69.6	70.1	0.5
Southwest Baltimore	67.3	67.8	68.3	68.3	68.0	-0.2
The Waverlies	72.2	72.0	73.2	73.0	72.0	-1.0
Upton/Druid Heights	66.1	67.3	67.9	68.8	68.2	-0.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	70.3	69.8	69.6	70.2	70.1	-0.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	74.5	72.8	71.3	73.8	73.8	-0.1
Baltimore City	**73.5**	**73.9**	**73.5**	**73.8**	**73.6**	**-0.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.
* Rate estimated due to small numbers of infant deaths

Children and Family Health: Infant Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Infant Mortality Rate					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	14.8	16.9	14.1	11.4	10.6	-0.8
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	12.8	11.8	14.7	9.3	8.4	-0.9
Belair-Edison	21.3	15.0	14.3	10.8	10.1	-0.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	7.7	7.9	10.2	9.9	9.0	-0.9
Canton	5.7	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.2	3.2
Cedonia/Frankford	13.7	15.2	14.4	14.5	12.2	-2.4
Cherry Hill	15.2	14.8	17.4	19.9	18.8	-1.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	11.1	11.3	11.8	10.6	9.0	-1.6
Claremont/Armistead		3.1	4.9	6.3	8.6	2.3
Clifton-Berea	21.5	17.6	17.8	14.7	14.8	0.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	9.2	2.1	2.1	7.7	5.4	-2.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	25.0	18.6	13.9	17.1	13.2	-3.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	8.5	10.3	12.6	8.1	6.4	-1.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	12.9	9.0	9.4	12.2	8.4	-3.8
Edmondson Village	12.3	12.7	11.3	13.6	9.8	-3.8
Fells Point		4.2	4.2	4.1	5.7	1.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	6.1	10.8	10.6	10.2	10.6	0.3
Glen-Fallstaff	6.8	7.4	8.4	9.8	9.7	-0.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	14.3	15.2	9.7	12.4	11.4	-0.9
Greater Govans	15.1	12.4	12.8	10.1	5.7	-4.4
Greater Mondawmin	15.9	17.7	14.6	13.4	5.2	-8.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill		3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	0.2
Greater Rosemont	11.1	13.6	15.2	13.3	11.3	-2.0
Greenmount East	20.5	18.2	20.5	19.9	16.2	-3.7
Hamilton	13.2	15.0	16.0	8.3	13.4	5.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	15.5	19.5	20.3	20.5	16.7	-3.8
Harford/Echodale	6.3	6.4	4.1	2.7	2.6	0.0
Highlandtown	4.4	7.3	8.3	10.7	10.3	-0.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	8.8	7.5	7.9	5.7	5.9	0.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.6	3.3	-2.3
Lauraville	18.0	14.7	9.7	5.6	4.2	-1.4
Loch Raven	13.6	13.7	14.6	13.8	14.2	0.4
Madison/East End	14.0	14.4	15.5	12.9	12.1	-0.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	6.3	7.1	4.4	7.1	6.9	-0.2
Midtown	11.5	7.6	7.8	11.2	9.7	-1.6
Midway/Coldstream	10.6	15.4	8.8	13.0	13.0	0.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	11.3	11.6	10.2	10.1	8.2	-1.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	3.2	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
Northwood	12.6	13.1	14.9	17.7	14.1	-3.6
Oldtown/Middle East	10.0	10.0	10.4	11.6	12.6	1.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	3.1	4.1	5.1	9.8	10.3	0.4
Patterson Park North & East	7.9	7.7	9.7	10.8	10.9	0.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	12.8	12.6	14.3	9.4	9.9	0.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	18.9	21.0	18.4	23.2	20.0	-3.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	14.1	10.1	12.4	12.8	15.4	2.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	16.8	13.2	9.7	7.4	10.1	2.7
South Baltimore	5.7	5.2	4.8	1.6	1.5	-0.1
Southeastern	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	-0.1
Southern Park Heights	14.4	14.3	17.2	15.2	15.5	0.4
Southwest Baltimore	14.2	15.0	11.7	11.6	13.9	2.3
The Waverlies	13.5	14.0	11.3	11.3	12.0	0.7
Upton/Druid Heights	14.1	10.3	11.8	10.0	10.0	0.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	13.9	13.3	8.9	4.5	4.6	0.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	17.0	12.7	11.2	1.8	3.5	1.6
Baltimore City	**11.7**	**9.7**	**10.7**	**10.4**	**9.9**	**-0.5**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

* Rate estimated due to small numbers of infant deaths

Children and Family Health: Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Mortality by Age (1-14 years old)					
	2007-2011	2008-2012	2009-2013	2010-2014	2011-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.6	4.5	1.9
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	-0.9
Belair-Edison	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	-0.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	3.1	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0
Canton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.3	0.9
Cherry Hill	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claremont/Armistead	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
Clifton-Berea	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	1.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	2.1	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.2	-1.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	15.5	20.7	20.7	20.7	15.5	-5.2
Edmondson Village	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fells Point	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	4.8	4.8	1.2	1.2	3.6	2.4
Glen-Fallstaff	0.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	0.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0
Greater Govans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	6.9	2.7	2.7	1.4	6.9	5.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.6	0.5	-1.0
Greenmount East	9.2	6.5	3.9	3.9	2.6	-1.3
Hamilton	4.4	4.4	1.8	2.7	3.6	0.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harford/Echodale	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.3	1.3	-2.0
Highlandtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lauraville	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.9	3.8	1.0
Loch Raven	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Madison/East End	1.0	2.1	2.1	5.2	4.2	-1.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	-2.2
Midtown	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	-2.9
Midway/Coldstream	12.6	8.4	8.4	10.5	7.4	-3.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
Northwood	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
Oldtown/Middle East	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.0	4.1	2.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Patterson Park North & East	4.0	2.4	2.4	0.8	1.6	0.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.3	1.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.4	-0.7
South Baltimore	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0
Southeastern	0.0	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	0.0
Southern Park Heights	6.1	4.6	2.3	2.3	3.8	1.5
Southwest Baltimore	5.4	5.4	3.8	4.9	3.8	-1.1
The Waverlies	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	4.5	1.5
Upton/Druid Heights	1.7	3.3	1.7	2.5	4.2	1.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Baltimore City	**2.8**	**2.5**	**1.9**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**0.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Mortality by Age (15-24 years old)					
	2007-2011	*2008-2012*	*2009-2013*	*2010-2014*	*2011-2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	18.2	19.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	18.7	15.2	12.9	11.7	14.0	2.3
Belair-Edison	26.4	23.6	15.0	15.0	14.3	-0.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	17.2	13.4	11.5	14.4	14.4	0.0
Canton	6.6	8.8	8.8	6.6	6.6	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	12.3	12.8	9.1	13.3	13.3	0.0
Cherry Hill	21.9	21.9	16.1	16.1	17.6	1.5
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	9.0	12.5	12.5	10.8	10.8	0.0
Claremont/Armistead	11.7	10.1	6.7	8.4	8.4	0.0
Clifton-Berea	41.3	31.9	24.0	29.3	21.3	-8.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	2.2	5.5	3.3	4.4	4.4	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	24.8	12.4	12.4	3.1	6.2	3.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	13.5	17.2	14.7	24.5	22.1	-2.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	2.9	7.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	0.0
Edmondson Village	4.8	6.4	6.4	9.5	14.3	4.8
Fells Point	7.1	5.3	5.3	7.1	5.3	-1.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	12.2	10.8	6.8	12.2	16.2	4.1
Glen-Fallstaff	2.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	7.1	3.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.0
Greater Govans	14.2	14.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	21.6	15.1	10.8	9.7	12.9	3.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	5.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	16.3	12.4	10.4	15.0	15.6	0.7
Greenmount East	12.2	9.1	6.1	9.1	12.2	3.0
Hamilton	8.1	8.1	6.9	10.4	16.2	5.8
Harbor East/Little Italy	20.2	20.2	17.3	20.2	23.1	2.9
Harford/Echodale	10.6	8.8	7.0	10.6	9.7	-0.9
Highlandtown	9.0	9.0	9.0	11.3	4.5	-6.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	10.9	9.6	8.2	8.2	9.6	1.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	5.4	5.4	3.3	3.3	4.3	1.1
Lauraville	9.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.3	1.2
Loch Raven	15.4	12.0	8.6	7.7	7.7	0.0
Madison/East End	23.1	20.4	12.2	9.5	10.9	1.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	9.5	8.4	6.3	6.3	4.2	-2.1
Midtown	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.0
Midway/Coldstream	36.4	29.9	20.8	18.2	20.8	2.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	21.4	21.4	17.5	19.5	9.7	-9.7
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.7	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.0
Northwood	5.5	5.1	4.2	5.5	5.9	0.4
Oldtown/Middle East	4.9	6.1	6.1	9.7	10.9	1.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	9.9	8.2	4.9	11.5	8.2	-3.3
Patterson Park North & East	19.6	16.8	11.2	12.1	9.3	-2.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	25.0	23.5	14.7	10.3	10.3	0.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	23.2	19.6	7.3	18.3	30.6	12.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	23.9	21.2	18.6	10.6	13.3	2.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	23.1	19.0	15.7	19.8	21.5	1.7
South Baltimore	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
Southeastern	13.6	6.8	6.8	2.3	4.5	2.3
Southern Park Heights	20.8	17.9	12.3	13.2	12.3	-0.9
Southwest Baltimore	22.0	22.0	16.3	17.0	19.1	2.1
The Waverlies	23.7	23.7	17.8	13.8	9.9	-4.0
Upton/Druid Heights	27.2	22.5	16.6	20.1	21.3	1.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	14.7	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	0.0
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	19.8	18.0	14.4	16.2	14.4	-1.8
Baltimore City	**13.5**	**11.9**	**9.1**	**10.4**	**10.8**	**0.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Mortality by Age (25-44 years old)					
	2007-2011	*2008-2012*	*2009-2013*	*2010-2014*	*2011-2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	41.9	39.8	29.6	35.2	37.8	2.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	24.0	19.8	13.8	15.0	23.4	8.4
Belair-Edison	30.1	26.2	22.3	27.1	31.5	4.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	36.5	34.7	27.2	34.7	33.2	-1.4
Canton	2.8	3.3	2.8	5.1	4.7	-0.5
Cedonia/Frankford	27.8	28.7	22.8	27.1	29.0	1.9
Cherry Hill	47.2	47.2	33.8	35.9	34.9	-1.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	18.3	18.3	13.7	18.3	20.1	1.8
Claremont/Armistead	19.4	19.4	16.9	17.7	20.3	2.5
Clifton-Berea	66.8	59.5	48.7	55.9	55.9	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	2.6	5.8	3.2	2.6	6.4	3.9
Dickeyville/Franklintown	19.9	19.9	18.3	23.3	24.9	1.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	33.3	28.9	22.2	28.9	33.3	4.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	22.0	15.3	8.6	13.5	14.7	1.2
Edmondson Village	39.7	35.0	28.0	30.4	37.4	7.0
Fells Point	7.7	8.6	6.8	6.4	8.1	1.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	27.9	24.4	15.7	21.8	28.7	7.0
Glen-Fallstaff	13.9	23.1	17.3	16.8	22.5	5.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	10.7	11.5	10.7	11.5	14.7	3.2
Greater Govans	29.9	29.2	23.4	30.7	28.5	-2.2
Greater Mondawmin	41.0	38.1	29.3	39.1	44.9	5.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	3.2	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.3	0.0
Greater Rosemont	52.6	46.1	38.2	47.0	46.5	-0.5
Greenmount East	54.1	48.4	41.7	45.0	47.3	2.3
Hamilton	19.4	16.7	10.2	17.2	16.7	-0.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	17.9	19.9	16.9	18.9	18.9	0.0
Harford/Echodale	18.6	17.0	15.4	17.8	16.6	-1.2
Highlandtown	11.1	10.6	8.2	10.6	12.3	1.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	40.0	30.7	22.1	24.7	22.1	-2.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	6.9	5.6	3.6	4.3	5.9	1.7
Lauraville	20.1	18.3	15.4	16.0	14.8	-1.2
Loch Raven	24.2	23.7	18.8	21.7	24.7	3.0
Madison/East End	53.7	42.4	33.1	32.0	30.0	-2.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	17.4	14.8	11.5	15.0	15.0	0.0
Midtown	17.0	14.9	12.5	12.5	13.2	0.7
Midway/Coldstream	59.8	41.6	30.3	38.1	40.7	2.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	25.6	20.2	16.3	21.7	25.6	3.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	5.3	6.6	6.6	10.6	9.2	-1.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	9.4	7.2	6.1	7.2	5.5	-1.7
Northwood	30.0	25.9	21.2	18.8	20.0	1.2
Oldtown/Middle East	32.5	28.1	21.4	26.6	31.8	5.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	24.2	19.7	14.0	16.5	17.2	0.6
Patterson Park North & East	22.0	19.7	15.0	16.3	17.0	0.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	50.0	50.0	40.7	42.3	41.5	-0.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	44.4	41.3	35.8	49.9	49.1	-0.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	49.3	37.0	27.4	23.3	28.7	5.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	56.1	44.3	30.3	43.7	42.6	-1.1
South Baltimore	8.5	10.3	7.9	8.5	7.9	-0.6
Southeastern	29.1	27.9	23.5	24.6	23.5	-1.1
Southern Park Heights	43.9	42.0	31.8	39.4	33.7	-5.7
Southwest Baltimore	48.1	44.1	34.9	49.9	49.9	0.0
The Waverlies	30.4	30.4	19.7	23.2	26.8	3.6
Upton/Druid Heights	51.7	49.3	34.2	36.6	41.3	4.8
Washington Village/Pigtown	30.0	28.1	24.2	31.9	27.1	-4.8
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	23.8	27.8	24.8	27.8	22.8	-5.0
Baltimore City	**27.3**	**24.0**	**18.9**	**23.0**	**24.1**	**1.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Mortality by Age (45-64 years old)					
	2007-2011	2008-2012	2009-2013	2010-2014	2011-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	134.3	129.4	102.3	126.7	124.5	-2.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	89.2	96.1	71.5	94.3	92.6	-1.7
Belair-Edison	100.6	105.6	86.5	106.0	110.1	4.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	145.8	155.4	114.8	147.6	151.8	4.2
Canton	78.8	74.8	57.4	73.5	80.2	6.7
Cedonia/Frankford	95.7	95.4	79.8	97.9	101.2	3.4
Cherry Hill	140.2	142.7	113.4	135.4	135.4	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	97.9	107.1	85.9	101.6	106.2	4.6
Claremont/Armistead	127.1	132.1	110.2	133.1	141.0	7.9
Clifton-Berea	195.0	185.6	146.0	182.5	198.1	15.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	31.8	58.3	43.5	43.5	45.8	2.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	106.9	108.9	88.4	106.9	102.8	-4.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	113.2	112.6	89.7	111.4	119.1	7.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	214.5	203.5	157.7	177.8	177.8	0.0
Edmondson Village	120.2	120.2	95.6	124.9	115.5	-9.5
Fells Point	77.1	82.8	60.1	71.5	66.9	-4.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	113.2	114.6	95.2	106.3	107.7	1.4
Glen-Fallstaff	43.7	76.3	63.1	55.9	70.9	15.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	109.5	118.7	107.0	131.5	133.3	1.8
Greater Govans	102.8	102.8	84.2	116.6	120.8	4.1
Greater Mondawmin	129.9	134.0	114.1	146.4	162.1	15.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	33.2	33.2	29.7	33.2	34.1	0.9
Greater Rosemont	145.8	143.2	111.2	146.2	141.6	-4.5
Greenmount East	167.0	175.2	160.5	173.6	175.2	1.6
Hamilton	71.6	76.4	56.7	89.3	94.6	5.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	116.9	118.5	97.4	125.0	129.9	4.9
Harford/Echodale	80.5	81.8	70.1	86.9	86.1	-0.9
Highlandtown	118.2	109.5	93.4	119.7	119.7	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	108.6	108.6	82.2	98.6	103.6	5.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	83.6	86.9	71.6	82.0	75.6	-6.4
Lauraville	83.5	78.7	60.5	77.1	77.1	0.0
Loch Raven	86.9	84.1	67.9	81.3	86.4	5.1
Madison/East End	166.0	176.2	142.1	174.0	172.8	-1.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	98.7	97.2	76.2	95.1	97.2	2.0
Midtown	113.2	109.7	87.1	109.1	107.0	-2.1
Midway/Coldstream	155.1	145.7	115.9	142.5	145.7	3.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	135.8	130.7	106.7	142.6	134.9	-7.7
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	52.8	46.3	29.6	43.8	43.8	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	54.7	53.2	39.4	51.3	48.8	-2.5
Northwood	90.9	89.9	72.2	90.4	96.9	6.6
Oldtown/Middle East	107.1	121.3	105.4	151.4	167.3	15.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	145.9	150.8	121.9	146.9	137.9	-9.0
Patterson Park North & East	126.5	137.6	119.2	134.6	133.9	-0.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	137.7	130.7	103.3	126.5	123.7	-2.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	155.3	157.7	128.9	166.1	157.1	-9.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	217.2	197.4	151.9	198.9	198.9	0.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	158.5	165.5	126.1	161.0	167.0	6.0
South Baltimore	95.7	86.1	78.1	76.6	79.7	3.2
Southeastern	122.1	122.1	101.8	128.5	146.3	17.8
Southern Park Heights	145.8	144.1	116.2	158.7	152.5	-6.1
Southwest Baltimore	177.6	169.6	131.8	160.8	160.8	0.0
The Waverlies	114.1	121.7	95.1	117.0	122.7	5.7
Upton/Druid Heights	184.5	172.6	140.0	171.0	177.3	6.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	122.4	124.1	102.6	134.0	155.5	21.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	88.1	96.6	91.7	101.5	112.5	11.0
Baltimore City	**117.9**	**114.1**	**92.8**	**117.5**	**119.2**	**1.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Mortality by Age (65-84 years old)					
	2007-2011	*2008-2012*	*2009-2013*	*2010-2014*	*2011-2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	453.8	430.3	336.1	440.3	456.0	15.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	339.4	329.0	268.4	353.2	344.6	-8.7
Belair-Edison	345.3	335.7	278.4	370.7	408.9	38.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	466.6	468.9	378.3	532.3	498.3	-34.0
Canton	373.3	384.2	310.6	384.2	362.4	-21.8
Cedonia/Frankford	434.6	434.6	374.3	452.5	454.7	2.2
Cherry Hill	473.4	442.5	363.6	459.7	500.9	41.2
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	316.3	311.3	256.5	321.3	311.3	-10.0
Claremont/Armistead	500.0	522.9	380.0	528.6	568.6	40.0
Clifton-Berea	415.4	416.9	335.3	392.7	382.2	-10.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	78.3	214.4	155.6	163.2	177.4	14.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	403.8	410.3	326.9	442.3	435.9	-6.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	393.7	359.7	283.5	350.3	342.1	-8.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	831.1	785.4	557.1	584.5	648.4	63.9
Edmondson Village	359.6	351.3	286.7	384.4	415.9	31.5
Fells Point	398.7	378.9	290.0	339.4	313.0	-26.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	394.0	392.3	292.2	340.6	322.2	-18.4
Glen-Fallstaff	137.3	278.3	218.3	217.4	249.2	31.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	385.9	378.1	366.3	378.1	387.9	9.8
Greater Govans	357.3	360.5	295.3	371.9	385.0	13.1
Greater Mondawmin	425.2	418.3	316.3	382.0	380.3	-1.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	213.1	209.7	161.1	218.1	204.7	-13.4
Greater Rosemont	461.2	436.0	336.2	422.5	420.5	-1.9
Greenmount East	433.9	445.2	395.5	447.5	431.6	-15.8
Hamilton	424.3	413.9	325.2	415.7	413.9	-1.7
Harbor East/Little Italy	365.3	383.9	303.4	396.3	427.2	31.0
Harford/Echodale	357.1	350.4	274.9	361.2	390.8	29.6
Highlandtown	434.8	398.6	286.2	373.2	376.8	3.6
Howard Park/West Arlington	348.0	348.0	273.3	340.3	330.4	-9.9
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	343.3	336.7	258.7	326.7	335.0	8.3
Lauraville	422.9	401.1	321.2	372.1	355.7	-16.3
Loch Raven	336.8	342.1	272.6	346.0	368.3	22.3
Madison/East End	504.2	491.6	382.4	474.8	483.2	8.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	414.6	405.0	316.9	399.2	406.9	7.7
Midtown	362.6	355.4	276.7	347.0	348.2	1.2
Midway/Coldstream	448.8	422.9	328.7	397.0	391.5	-5.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	458.3	488.6	384.2	429.7	431.3	1.7
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	283.7	257.9	212.0	260.7	249.3	-11.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	219.2	209.9	159.8	193.5	196.6	3.1
Northwood	283.2	284.3	222.9	301.6	317.0	15.3
Oldtown/Middle East	296.4	335.5	292.6	404.5	415.7	11.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	409.1	383.1	307.4	404.8	411.3	6.5
Patterson Park North & East	444.7	421.9	330.4	404.1	424.4	20.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	477.5	444.2	341.5	418.5	410.8	-7.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	423.3	413.4	331.0	422.2	407.9	-14.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	574.0	514.8	405.5	478.4	419.1	-59.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	483.8	466.5	380.4	430.7	408.2	-22.5
South Baltimore	470.3	465.9	329.7	360.4	369.2	8.8
Southeastern	380.8	389.8	308.8	365.8	392.8	27.0
Southern Park Heights	454.8	429.8	334.9	417.9	414.0	-4.0
Southwest Baltimore	481.6	473.9	372.2	471.3	464.9	-6.4
The Waverlies	378.7	383.2	326.5	405.9	424.0	18.1
Upton/Druid Heights	515.0	489.3	395.3	485.0	474.4	-10.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	547.3	577.1	482.6	537.3	507.5	-29.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	351.0	453.4	446.1	431.4	424.1	-7.3
Baltimore City	**393.7**	**373.8**	**303.4**	**379.4**	**379.8**	**0.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Mortality

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Mortality by Age (85 and over)					
	2007-2011	*2008-2012*	*2009-2013*	*2010-2014*	*2011-2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1326.5	1381.4	1065.3	1292.1	1216.5	-75.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1539.7	1349.2	904.8	1365.1	1523.8	158.7
Belair-Edison	1984.3	1842.5	1574.8	1811.0	1905.5	94.5
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	1776.0	1568.0	1376.0	1568.0	1456.0	-112.0
Canton	1539.5	1407.9	1065.8	1276.3	1171.1	-105.3
Cedonia/Frankford	1560.0	1480.0	1184.0	1480.0	1432.0	-48.0
Cherry Hill	1423.1	1461.5	1269.2	1634.6	1519.2	-115.4
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	1576.5	1694.1	1458.8	1717.6	1576.5	-141.2
Claremont/Armistead	1195.1	1268.3	1170.7	1756.1	1878.0	122.0
Clifton-Berea	1449.3	1468.6	1227.1	1603.9	1671.5	67.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	292.2	918.7	707.8	641.6	765.1	123.5
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1488.4	1348.8	1069.8	1395.3	1534.9	139.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	1294.1	1245.7	1003.5	1314.9	1481.0	166.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	2384.6	2000.0	1153.8	1307.7	1923.1	615.4
Edmondson Village	1264.7	1338.2	1176.5	1661.8	1705.9	44.1
Fells Point	1644.4	1488.9	1200.0	1377.8	1311.1	-66.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	1169.8	1301.9	1113.2	1396.2	1386.8	-9.4
Glen-Fallstaff	396.6	1185.5	980.8	942.4	1151.4	209.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	886.2	1029.9	1029.9	1018.0	1077.8	59.9
Greater Govans	1270.1	1313.9	1065.7	1518.2	1605.8	87.6
Greater Mondawmin	1074.1	1118.5	866.7	1222.2	1333.3	111.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	1317.1	1280.5	1073.2	1390.2	1451.2	61.0
Greater Rosemont	1323.7	1289.9	990.3	1236.7	1275.4	38.6
Greenmount East	1546.2	1630.3	1395.0	1546.2	1512.6	-33.6
Hamilton	1417.6	1272.0	1034.5	1402.3	1425.3	23.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	1117.6	1235.3	941.2	1235.3	1176.5	-58.8
Harford/Echodale	1589.7	1572.6	1205.1	1606.8	1589.7	-17.1
Highlandtown	1728.8	1711.9	1186.4	1372.9	1288.1	-84.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	1144.0	1198.4	957.2	1369.6	1377.4	7.8
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	1298.0	1245.0	1046.4	1311.3	1231.8	-79.5
Lauraville	1547.7	1527.6	1216.1	1477.4	1376.9	-100.5
Loch Raven	1263.5	1184.1	895.3	1075.8	1068.6	-7.2
Madison/East End	1578.9	1368.4	1157.9	1578.9	1631.6	52.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1041.3	1052.3	854.0	1016.5	991.7	-24.8
Midtown	1058.8	983.2	764.7	1126.1	1058.8	-67.2
Midway/Coldstream	1657.1	1866.7	1390.5	1771.4	2000.0	228.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	907.8	912.6	737.9	898.1	946.6	48.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	1562.0	1532.8	1226.3	1591.2	1605.8	14.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1272.1	1236.7	932.9	1116.6	1095.4	-21.2
Northwood	1297.6	1365.9	1034.1	1356.1	1434.1	78.0
Oldtown/Middle East	1155.2	1206.9	896.6	1103.4	1189.7	86.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1642.1	1578.9	1273.7	1526.3	1400.0	-126.3
Patterson Park North & East	1655.7	1590.2	1229.5	1393.4	1377.0	-16.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	1280.7	1368.4	1175.4	1421.1	1350.9	-70.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1446.4	1482.1	1232.1	1562.5	1705.4	142.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	1611.1	1666.7	1055.6	1500.0	1777.8	277.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1243.0	1282.9	1027.9	1131.5	1043.8	-87.6
South Baltimore	1761.2	1850.7	1582.1	1850.7	1820.9	-29.9
Southeastern	1323.3	1172.9	992.5	1293.2	1263.2	-30.1
Southern Park Heights	1536.2	1536.2	1260.9	1536.2	1565.2	29.0
Southwest Baltimore	1333.3	1315.8	1052.6	1307.0	1368.4	61.4
The Waverlies	1346.9	1265.3	1040.8	1346.9	1714.3	367.3
Upton/Druid Heights	1607.1	1607.1	1250.0	1375.0	1428.6	53.6
Washington Village/Pigtown	1377.8	1333.3	977.8	1288.9	1244.4	-44.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	1254.9	1294.1	1254.9	1176.5	1137.3	-39.2
Baltimore City	**1315.0**	**1231.5**	**1036.5**	**1300.9**	**1315.6**	**14.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Built Environment and Food Security

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Liquor Outlet Density (per 1,000 Residents)					
	2011	*2012*	*2013*	*2014*	*2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Belair-Edison	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0
Canton	7.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.4	0.4
Cedonia/Frankford	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
Cherry Hill	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	2.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0
Claremont/Armistead	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	-0.1
Clifton-Berea	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	25.8	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.3	0.0
Edmondson Village	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Fells Point	10.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	-0.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0
Glen-Fallstaff	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0
Greater Govans	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Greater Mondawmin	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Greater Rosemont	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0
Greenmount East	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0
Hamilton	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	12.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0
Harford/Echodale	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	-0.1
Highlandtown	8.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	0.1
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	11.5	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.5	0.0
Lauraville	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
Loch Raven	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Madison/East End	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Midtown	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.0
Midway/Coldstream	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	-0.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Northwood	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	5.3	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.5	0.0
Patterson Park North & East	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	-0.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	3.3	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.1
South Baltimore	2.5	3.6	2.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
Southeastern	3.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0
Southern Park Heights	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.1
Southwest Baltimore	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	0.1
The Waverlies	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.1
Upton/Druid Heights	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1
Washington Village/Pigtown	4.7	3.1	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
Baltimore City	**2.3**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**0.0**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Built Environment and Food Security

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Fast Food Outlet Density (per 1,000 Residents)			Healthy Food Availability Index		
	2011	2013	Change (11-13)	2012	2015	Change (12-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.6	0.8	0.2	7.8	7.5	-0.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.7	0.7	0.1	15.6	10.4	-5.2
Belair-Edison	1.0	0.9	-0.1	10.3	8.2	-2.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.8	0.9	0.1	8.6	8.8	0.2
Canton	1.1	1.2	0.1	16.9	15.2	-1.7
Cedonia/Frankford	0.8	0.9	0.1	12.3	9.0	-3.4
Cherry Hill	0.7	1.0	0.2	8.8	7.9	-0.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.4	0.8	0.4	15.3	8.7	-6.6
Claremont/Armistead	0.9	1.1	0.2	7.4	6.5	-0.8
Clifton-Berea	0.9	1.4	0.5	8.8	8.2	-0.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	2.0	2.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.8	1.0	0.3	10.0	7.7	-2.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	22.3	25.6	3.3	6.7	8.9	2.2
Edmondson Village	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.4	7.2	0.7
Fells Point	1.9	2.2	0.3	10.2	11.3	1.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.3	0.4	0.1	7.8	9.9	2.1
Glen-Fallstaff	1.9	2.3	0.3	10.3	9.1	-1.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	2.1	1.8	-0.4	15.3	10.9	-4.4
Greater Govans	0.4	0.7	0.3	8.9	9.7	0.8
Greater Mondawmin	1.8	1.7	-0.1	14.0	9.7	-4.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.7	0.8	0.1	11.8	8.2	-3.5
Greater Rosemont	1.4	1.4	0.0	6.9	7.5	0.6
Greenmount East	1.4	0.8	-0.5	9.6	10.2	0.6
Hamilton	0.8	0.9	0.2	8.8	8.0	-0.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	3.0	3.1	0.2	11.8	10.4	-1.4
Harford/Echodale	0.6	0.6	0.0	9.9	8.7	-1.3
Highlandtown	2.3	1.9	-0.4	13.9	13.9	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.9	0.7	-0.2	10.2	9.1	-1.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	4.2	4.4	0.2	12.4	8.5	-3.9
Lauraville	0.6	0.7	0.2	11.5	9.3	-2.3
Loch Raven	0.3	0.3	0.0	15.3	10.5	-4.8
Madison/East End	4.6	5.0	0.4	10.1	9.7	-0.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1.0	1.0	0.0	10.4	9.7	-0.7
Midtown	2.1	2.6	0.5	13.0	11.2	-1.8
Midway/Coldstream	2.1	2.4	0.3	8.0	9.1	1.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	1.1	1.7	0.6	10.4	9.1	-1.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.2	1.0	0.8	24.8	28.5	3.8
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1.0	0.7	-0.3	7.5	8.0	0.5
Northwood	0.4	0.4	0.0	8.9	9.1	0.3
Oldtown/Middle East	3.1	4.1	1.0	8.4	8.9	0.5
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.9	2.5	0.7	8.6	8.9	0.3
Patterson Park North & East	0.8	1.3	0.5	12.7	10.8	-1.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.3	0.7	0.4	7.0	7.7	0.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	1.6	2.1	0.5	9.8	8.0	-1.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	3.9	2.4	-1.6	8.5	10.7	2.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1.0	1.3	0.3	9.4	9.1	-0.3
South Baltimore	0.7	1.3	0.5	18.1	14.0	-4.1
Southeastern	0.8	1.8	1.0	7.2	12.3	5.2
Southern Park Heights	0.8	0.5	-0.2	11.7	10.3	-1.4
Southwest Baltimore	2.2	2.3	0.2	10.3	8.9	-1.3
The Waverlies	0.6	1.5	0.9	15.1	10.8	-4.3
Upton/Druid Heights	1.8	1.9	0.1	9.8	8.5	-1.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	2.2	2.9	0.7	9.8	9.0	-0.8
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	2.2	2.1	-0.1	14.4	11.3	-3.0
Baltimore City	**1.4**	**1.5**	**0.2**	**10.3**	**9.4**	**-0.9**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Children and Family Health: Social Assistance Programs

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Families Receiving TANF					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	10.2	12.5	11.1	10.9	10.6	-0.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	4.5	5.8	4.8	5.4	4.7	-0.8
Belair-Edison	10.1	11.1	10.1	10.1	9.6	-0.5
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	13.8	14.8	14.8	12.9	11.9	-1.0
Canton	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	-0.3
Cedonia/Frankford	8.5	10.5	7.9	7.8	7.7	-0.1
Cherry Hill	21.9	23.5	21.3	19.9	17.8	-2.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	5.6	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	-0.3
Claremont/Armistead	7.9	7.7	7.0	8.1	7.7	-0.3
Clifton-Berea	21.0	25.3	24.1	27.0	21.9	-5.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	7.9	7.7	7.5	5.8	4.3	-1.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	6.3	8.3	7.1	7.4	6.7	-0.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	6.7	6.9	5.7	10.5	6.5	-4.0
Edmondson Village	12.0	13.4	11.5	11.1	10.9	-0.3
Fells Point	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	-0.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	8.8	11.3	9.9	10.8	8.5	-2.3
Glen-Fallstaff	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	0.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	8.2	10.5	9.2	9.4	7.0	-2.3
Greater Govans	8.4	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.5	-0.3
Greater Mondawmin	11.4	12.7	12.2	13.3	11.3	-2.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greater Rosemont	16.0	18.4	16.1	21.0	14.5	-6.5
Greenmount East	20.1	22.9	20.6	23.9	16.0	-8.0
Hamilton	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.5	0.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	14.8	12.8	14.1	15.4	14.5	-0.9
Harford/Echodale	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.3	-0.7
Highlandtown	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.5	-0.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	5.1	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.1	-0.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	2.8	3.6	2.6	1.6	2.2	0.5
Lauraville	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	-1.1
Loch Raven	3.9	5.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	0.3
Madison/East End	24.7	26.9	26.5	29.1	22.1	-7.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	0.0
Midtown	5.3	6.9	6.0	4.3	4.8	0.5
Midway/Coldstream	15.4	18.5	16.2	17.4	15.0	-2.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.5	3.5	-1.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1
Northwood	5.7	6.6	6.5	4.9	4.8	-0.1
Oldtown/Middle East	19.9	24.7	19.8	21.0	19.8	-1.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	4.3	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	-0.4
Patterson Park North & East	9.5	11.3	8.8	9.4	7.9	-1.6
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	18.8	23.1	18.5	16.5	13.5	-3.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	11.8	12.7	10.9	13.0	10.1	-2.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	17.6	26.1	23.8	22.6	24.3	1.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	22.3	25.0	23.8	24.2	19.4	-4.8
South Baltimore	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Southeastern	7.4	8.8	8.0	7.8	7.9	0.1
Southern Park Heights	14.1	17.5	16.0	13.5	13.5	0.0
Southwest Baltimore	19.7	23.5	21.5	22.7	19.1	-3.5
The Waverlies	11.8	12.0	11.3	9.8	9.6	-0.2
Upton/Druid Heights	23.8	27.6	23.8	24.8	21.3	-3.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	9.3	13.1	11.0	14.0	8.8	-5.3
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	10.8	12.9	11.7	12.0	9.8	-2.2
Baltimore City	**9.4**	**11.0**	**9.8**	**9.7**	**8.7**	**-1.0**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Census
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Crime and
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SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward
a Better Quality of Life in
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In April 2015, the nation watched as Baltimore was enveloped in civil and racial unrest following the death of Freddie Gray, who sustained fatal injuries while in police custody. In many of the City's communities, the summer of 2015 was marked with a homicide and violent crime, the severity of which hadn't been experienced in years. While crime rates soared, adult and juvenile arrests declined.

During this time period, the Baltimore Police Department (BPD) underwent a change in leadership, with Kevin Davis replacing Anthony Batts who had overseen the department since 2012. In August 2016, a U.S. Department of Justice investigation concluded that the city had violated federal anti-discrimination laws as well as the First, Fourth, and Fourteenth Amendments of the Constitution with unlawful searches, arrests, unreasonable force, and racial targeting.[1] In response, Attorney General Loretta Lynch issued a consent decree for Baltimore City, laying out reforms for the department, ending "zero tolerance" policing strategies in favor of a more community-oriented strategy with greater accountability and oversight.[2]

Now more than ever, having access to reliable, consistent data is crucial for accountability and measuring progress towards a city that is safe and just. The indicators presented in *Vital Signs 15* are a glimpse at the overall safety trends within the city across its communities. It is important to recognize the context for many of the statistics presented in this chapter; the individual narratives of Baltimore's communities vary and each area faces its own unique challenges or successes.

Data

The 2015 incident crime data for *Vital Signs* are provided by the Baltimore City Police Department (BCPD) with as part of the national Uniform Crime Report (UCR) cooperative statistical reporting. Additional indicators derived from the BCPD are adult arrests, which comprises of individuals

processed through the Central Booking facility, and juvenile arrests of youth under the age of 18.

For *Vital Signs 15* several indicators are used to track general crime and safety in Baltimore City for 2015. These indicators are derived from the Part I Victim- Based Offenses, 911 Calls for Service, and Arrests datasets published online by the BCPD on the Open Baltimore data portal. Indicators are created by normalizing this data by population to establish crime rates. Normalizing data allows for the rates to reflect the concentration of the crime relative to the residential population, and allows for comparison across neighborhoods and over time. Incident and arrest rates are high in areas such as the Downtown/ Seton Hill CSA where there are high daytime populations but low rates of residence.

1   "Investigation of the Baltimore City Police Department" Report from the U.S. Department of Justice Civil Rights Division, issued August 10, 2016. Accessible online at https://www.justice.gov/opa/file/883366/download.
2   Department of Justice Press Release, January 12, 2017.
     Accessible online at https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/justice-department-reaches-agreement-city-baltimore-reform-police-department-s/.

General Crime & Safety

Four indicators are tracked in *Vital Signs 15* reflecting general crime and safety measures: *Part I crime rate*; *violent crime rate*; *gun-related homicides*; and *property crime rate*. Incidents of crime reported in Part I of the UCR are considered the more serious criminal offenses. These offenses are categorized as either violent crimes (homicide, rape, aggravated assault, and robbery) or property crimes (burglary, larceny, and auto theft). The violent and property crime rates are derived from these two categories. The indicator for homicides that were committed with a firearm looks at one specific offense within the Part I dataset.

- From 2014 to 2015, the Part I crime rate in Baltimore City increased from 60.5 offenses per 1,000 residents in 2014 to 65.1 offenses per 1,000 residents. The subset of Part I crimes that makeup the violent crime rate increased as well, from 13.7 violent offenses per 1,000 residents in 2014 to 16.1 per 1,000 persons in 2015. The property crime rate citywide also saw an increase, from 45.9 to 48.2 incidents per 1,000.

- From 2014 to 2015, 45 of the 55 CSAs experienced an increase in the Part I crime rate and only ten communities experienced a decrease. The greatest increases occurred in Orangeville/East Highlandtown, Downtown/ Seton Hill, and Upton/Druid Heights. These three communities had increases greater

than 20 points. The most notable decrease in the Part I crime rate was Inner Harbor/ Federal Hill, with a 13.4 point decline.

- In 2015, Downtown/Seton Hill (79.4 incidents per 1,000), Upton/Druid Heights (30.3), Oldtown/Middle East (29.9), and Washington Village/Pigtown (29.8) had the highest rates of violent crime. In previous years, the communities with the lowest rates of violent crime were concentrated in the northern and northwestern portions of the city. In 2015, areas around the water, such as Canton and South Baltimore, which includes the Locust Point neighborhood, were the safest.

- Baltimore City experienced 344 homicides in 2015, a significant increase from the 211 homicides in 2014. In 2015, nearly 88% of the deaths were a result of a shooting. Communities in West Baltimore experienced the highest rates of gun homicide: Poppleton/ The Terraces/Hollins Market (2.2 incidents per 1,000 residents), Southwest Baltimore (1.3), Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (1.2), and Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop (1.2).

- In 2015 the property crime rate in Baltimore was 48.2 incidents per 1,000 residents. The CSAs with the highest rates of property crime were Downtown/Seton Hill (185.7 incidents per 1,000 residents), Harbor East/ Little Italy (126.9), and Washington Village/ Pigtown (120.1). Several CSAs experienced a notable increase in the rate of crimes being

committed, particularly in the southeastern portion of the city, in Patterson Park North & East, Orangeville/East Highlandtown, Southeastern, and Highlandtown.

Arrests

The relationship between incidents of crime and arrests in a neighborhood is often complicated— not all crime incidents lead to a direct and immediate arrest; one person may be arrested for more than one crime; and, not all arrests lead to charges being led by the State's Attorney. Furthermore, arrest data only reflects the locations of arrests, not necessarily the location of the crime.

Introduced last year in *Vital Signs 14*, the number of adults arrested per 1,000 adult residents aged 18 and above provides information of where police action is occurring. This data from the Baltimore City Police Department reflects all adults who were arrested and processed through the Central Booking and Intake facility.

The year 2015 saw marked decreases in arrest rates for most of the Community Statistical Areas in Baltimore. According to data published by the FBI through their Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics, the national adult arrest rate decreased by 3.0%[3] from 2014 but the decrease in Baltimore was considerably lower. According to research by Stephen L. Morgan and

Joel Pally, considerable declines in the Baltimore City arrest rate occurred following the civil unrest in late spring through summer 2015 for both violent and property crime offenses as well as for offenses such as disorderly conduct.[4]

- The arrest rate for adults was dramatically lower in 2015 than in the previous year. The Baltimore City arrest rate was 30.9 arrests per 1,000 residents. The CSAs with the highest arrest rates were Downtown/Seton Hill (127.8 arrests per 1,000), Washington Village/ Pigtown (107.0), and Southwest Baltimore (106.1). Comparatively, in 2014, the arrest rate for Baltimore City was 48.7 arrests of adults per 1,000 residents aged 18 and above. The communities with the highest rates of adult arrests were Downtown/Seton Hill (241.5 arrests per 1,000), Madison/East End (154.6), and Southwest Baltimore (147.3).

- Only five CSAs had a slight increase in their arrest rate from 2014 to 2015: Hamilton, Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Chinquapin Park/Belvedere, North Baltimore/Guilford/ Homeland, and Lauraville. The greatest increase in the arrest rate was in Hamilton, where the rate increased by 2.4 points.

- Conversely, fifty of the fifty-five CSAs had great decreases in their arrest rate from 2014 to 2015. The most significant decreases were seen downtown and in other CSAs typically associated with high rates of crime.

- The CSAs with the lowest arrest rates in 2015

HOMICIDES BY CAUSE OF DEATH, 2014-2015
SOURCE: Baltimore City Police Department
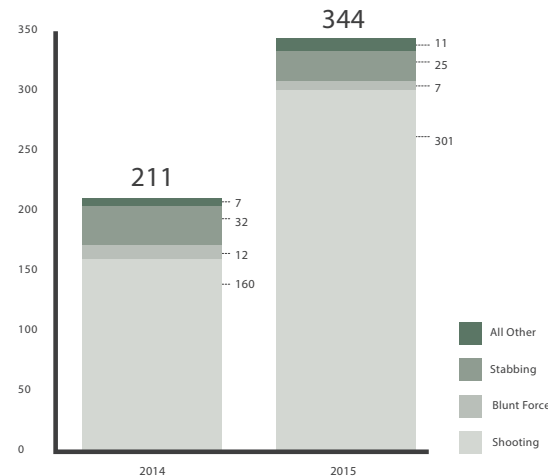
were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (0.4 arrests per 1,000 residents, Mount Washington/Coldspring (3.6), and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (4.5).

Juvenile Arrests

The adult arrest rate in Baltimore City decreased citywide from 2014 to 2015 and in many CSAs this trend was carried though with arrest rates for juveniles as well. *Vital Signs 15* includes three indicators related to juvenile crime: juvenile arrest rate, juvenile arrest rate for violent offenses, and juvenile arrest rate for drug-related offenses. Each of these indicators is nor-

malized by the number of persons living in the community between the ages of 10 and 17.

Arrests are analyzed for the purposes of this report, rather than crimes committed, because not all juveniles arrested are charged with committing a crime; these indicators also exclude offenders who are later charged as adults. Furthermore, the indicators are calculated by the place of arrest, not by where the crime had been committed. As the rates show, many CSAs near the city center, such as Downtown/Seton Hill, Midtown, Inner Harbor/Federal Hill, and Fells Point have low residential juvenile populations, suggesting that rates may be skewed by youth arrests at various points of interest where juveniles may congregate, such as businesses, parks, transit hubs, and so on. Juvenile arrests for drugs are the exception; the highest rates for this indicator in 2015 are away from the city center.

Juvenile violent offenses include arrests for murder, rape, attempted rape, aggravated assault, and robbery. Drug-related offenses include arrests for possession, sale, manufacture, or abuse of illegal drugs. Alcohol is also included for this indicator since it is illegal for juveniles to possess or consume alcohol.

- In 2015, the overall juvenile arrest rate in Baltimore City was 32.7 arrests per 1,000 juveniles. The CSAs with the highest rates include Downtown/Seton Hill (450 arrests

4   Stephen L. Morgan, Joel Pally (2016), Ferguson, Gray, and Davis: An Analysis of Recorded Crime Incidents and Arrests in Baltimore City, March 2010 through December 2015".
    A Report Prepared for the 21st Century Cities Initiative at Johns Hopkins University. Accessed at http://socweb.soc.jhu.edu/faculty/morgan/papers/MorganPally2016.pdf.

per 1,000), Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (186.0), Midtown (117.5), and Highlandtown (91.7).

- In regards to arrests for violent offenses, the city rate was 8.5 arrests per 1,000 youth for Baltimore City. The CSAs with the highest arrest rates include Downtown/ Seton Hill (122.2 arrests per 1,000 juveniles), Midtown (60.4), Fells Point (54.9), and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (28.9). Three CSAs in 2015 did not have any juvenile arrests for violent offenses: Canton, Cross-Country/ Cheswolde, and Dickeyville/Franklintown.

- For drug-related arrests, Baltimore City had an arrest rate of 4.7 per 1,000 youth. A total of thirteen CSAs did not have any juvenile arrest for drugs in 2015. The communities that did have the highest rates include Highlandtown (30.6 arrests per 1,000 juveniles), Southwest Baltimore (29.7), Washington Village/Pigtown (17.9), and Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop (17.0). The latter three communities do show up as the CSAs with the highest rates of calls for service to 911 for narcotics in 2015.

Specific Crime Incidents and Accidents

In order to address residents' concerns about safety and quality of life, *Vital Signs 15* includes four indicators developed using calls for service from the Baltimore City Police Department. Calls for service are both calls from persons using 911 and calls initiated by police officers who are on

duty. These indicators include reported shoot- ings, common assaults, reports of narcotics, and automotive accidents. Each of these indi- cators is presented per 1,000 residents allow- ing for comparison across each of the CSAs.

The following indicators generated from the calls for service data for 2015 were calculated using a spatial methodology different than what was used in prior reporting years. Consequently, the 2015 data cannot be compared to data repre- sentative for 2011 or 2012. The data presented here can be used as a "snapshot" to illustrate variations across CSAs, rather than across time. For more information, please see the Changes and Explanations section of this report.

- In 2015, there were 2,110 calls for shootings in Baltimore City for a rate of 3.2 per 1,000 residents. The CSAs with the highest rates of shootings were Downtown/Seton Hill (12.7 per 1,000 residents), Sandtown-Winchester/ Harlem Park (9.7), Southwest Baltimore (9.1), Oldtown/Middle East (9.0), and Poppleton/ The Terraces/Hollins Market (9.0). Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill was the only CSA without any calls to 911 for shootings.

- The Baltimore City rate of 911 calls for common assaults in 2015 was 71.9 per 1,000 residents. The Downtown/Seton Hill CSA had the highest rate of common assault calls for service at 404.1 per 1,000 residents. The CSAs with the lowest rates were concentrated in

Rate of 911 Calls for Service for Narcotics per 1,000 Residents, 2015

Rate per 1,000:

- 0.9 - 20.6
- 20.7 - 45.8
- 45.9 - 83.3
- 83.4 - 175.4
- 175.5 - 286.4
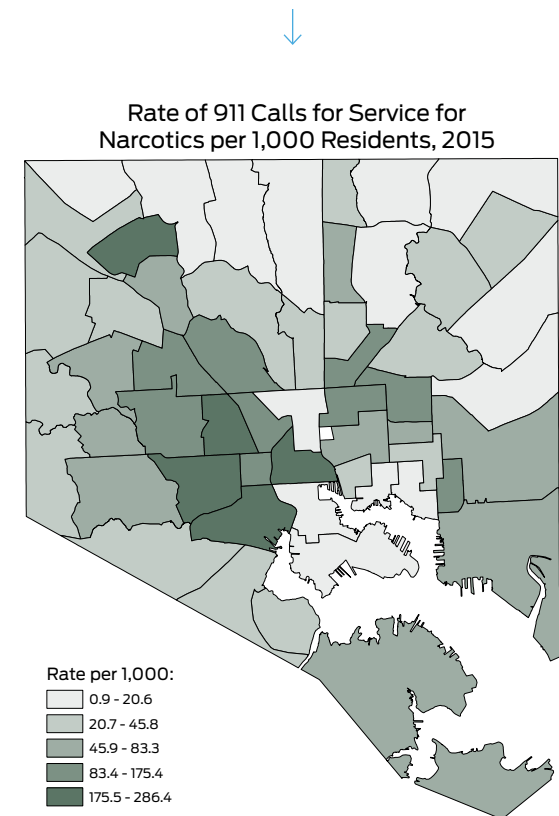
Indicator Research and Development:
Reports of Street Light Outages

For over three years, the Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance-Jacob France Institute (BNIA-JFI) served as the data evaluation team for the Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Grant (BCJI) in the McElderry Park neighborhood in East Baltimore. The BCJI grant focused on evidence-based crime reduction strategies to improve community safety and well-being.

Early on in the project, a literature review was conducted by the University of Baltimore to identify successful crime reduction strategies that could be implemented in McElderry Park. Research has shown that interventions resulting in better-lit areas have reduced both victimization and perceptions of risk . Areas with persistent street light outages may experience increased levels of crime incidents, as darkness can provide cover for a variety of both property and violent offenses.

BNIA-JFI obtained 2016 data for reported street light outages from the Open Baltimore data portal and performed a density analysis of their locations, as shown in the map "Density of 311 Calls for Service for Street Light Outages, 2016". The most notable hotspots, at the city scale, appeared in the Patterson Park North & East, Southwest Baltimore, Washington Village/Pigtown, and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill CSAs.

Continued analysis of reported street light outages and detailed research on their relationship at with crime incidents can provide invaluable insight on a new actionable indicator that the community can use to improve safety.

Density of 311 Calls for Service for Street Light Outages, 2016

Density:

High

Low
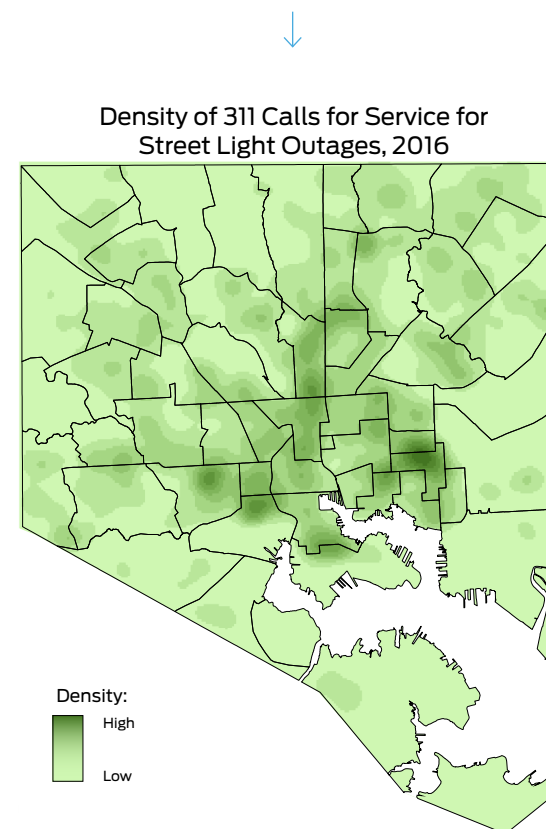
the outer edges of the city, including Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Cross-Country/Cheswolde, and Mt. Washington/Coldspring.

- In 2015, Baltimore City's rate of 911 calls for narcotics was 64.7 calls per 1,000 residents, or 42,650 total calls. The top five CSAs for narcotics calls all had rates three times higher than the city rate: Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop (286.4 calls per 1,000 residents), Washington Village/Pigtown (249.5), Southwest Baltimore (237.1), Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (220.8), and Downtown/Seton Hill (220.3).

When looking at the number of motor vehicle accident calls for service per 1,000 residents, not every accident is reported to the Police Department and therefore is not included in the calls for service data. Some communities that contain portions of high speed roads such as highways and interstates often have higher reported numbers of calls.

- In 2015, the rate of automobile accident calls for service was 75.9 per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City. The CSAs with the highest rates include Downtown/Seton Hill 475.5 per 1,000 residents), Washington Village (201.3), Orangeville/East Highlandtown (184.9), and Oldtown/Middle East (165.8). The lowest rates mostly occurred in CSAs that border the Baltimore City and Baltimore County line, with Cross-Country/Cheswolde reporting the lowest rate of automobile accidents: 12.0 per 1,000 residents.

Crime and Safety:
Indicator Definitions and Rankings
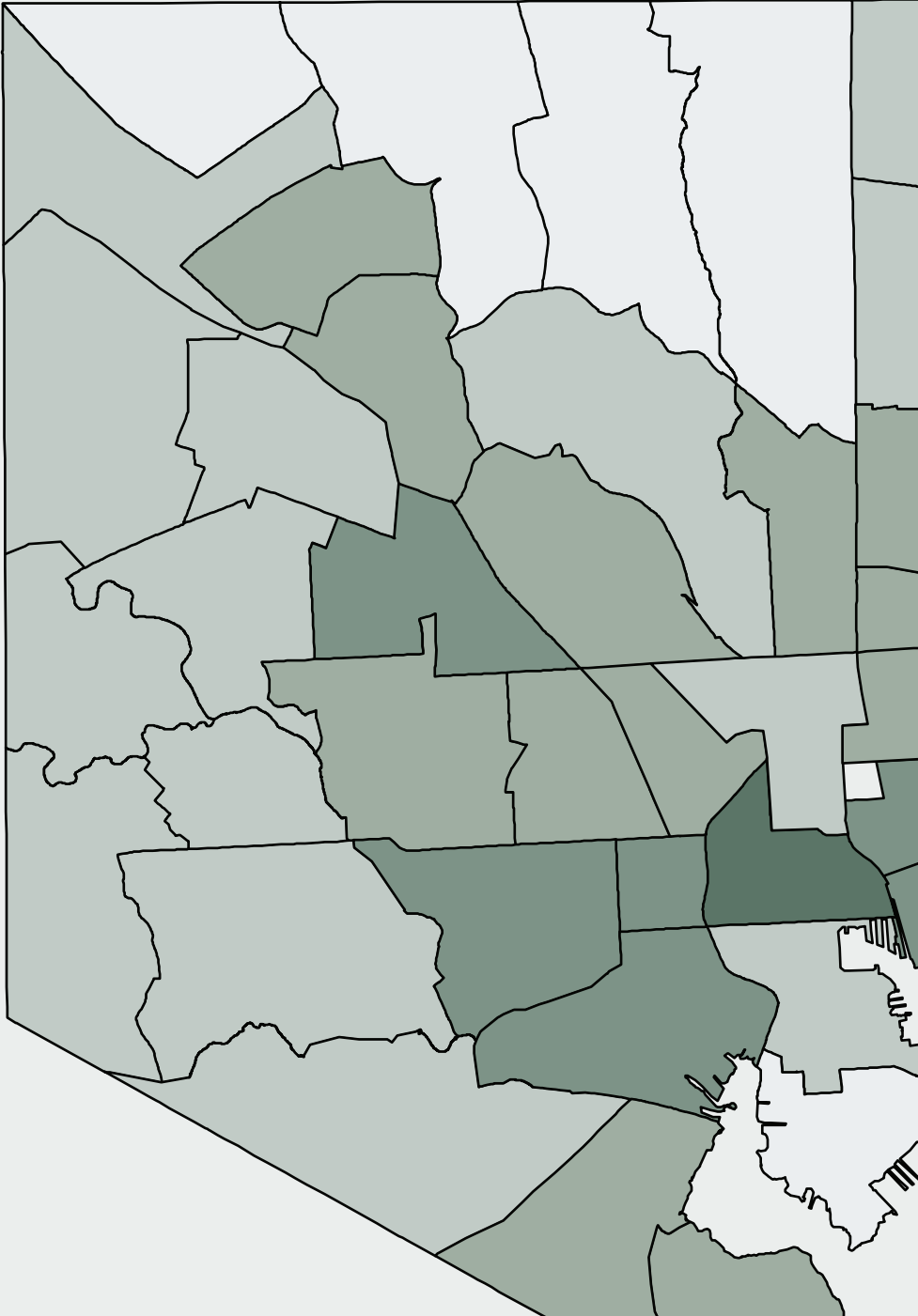
For each indicator reported in *Vital Signs 15* we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends.

General Crime & Safety

Part 1 Crime Rate

Measures the overall rate of Part 1 crimes in an area.

Definition: The part 1 crime rate captures incidents of homicide, rape, aggravated assault, robbery, burglary, larceny, and auto theft that are reported to the Police Department. These incidents are per 1,000 residents in the neighborhood to allow for comparison across areas.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
5. Greater Mondawmin

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-County/Cheswolde
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Violent Crime Rate

Measures the rate of violent crimes, a subset of all Part I crimes, in an area.

Definition: The violent crime rate measures the number of Part 1 crimes identified as being violent (homicide, rape, aggravated assault, and robbery) that are reported to the Police Department. These incidents are per 1,000 residents in the neighborhood to allow for comparison across areas.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Washington Village/Pigtown
5. Orangeville/East Highlandtown

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. South Baltimore
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Canton

Property Crime Rate

Measures the rate of personal property crimes, a subset of all Part I crimes, in an area.

Definition: The property crime rate measures the number of Part 1 crimes identified as being property-based (burglary and auto theft) that are reported to the Police Department. These incidents are per 1,000 residents in the neighborhood to allow for comparison across areas.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Southeastern
5. Highlandtown

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Loch Raven

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Rate of Gun-Related Homicides

Measures the gun-related homicides in an area.

Definition: The number of homicides by firearm as reported in the Part 1 crime data per 1,000 residents in an area.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Greenmount East
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop

Five Lowest:

Eleven CSAs reported no gun-related homicides.

Arrests

Rate of Adult Arrests

Measures the rate of arrests for adults in an area.

Definition: The number of arrests for adults aged 18+ per 1,000 adult residents in an area. This indicator is calculated by where an individual was arrested and not by where the crime was committed. This indicator includes arrests for all charges processed at Baltimore's Central Booking & Intake Facility.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2014, 2015; U.S, CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Clifton-Berea
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Canton
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Specific Crime Incidents Calls for Service

Rate of Domestic Violence Calls

Measure of domestic abuse in an area.

Definition: The number of calls to emergency 911 for domestic violence per 1,000 residents in an area. Calls for service are used rather than actual crime incidents since domestic violence can be classified as one of several types of criminal offenses. It is important to also note that not every case of domestic violence is reported and some claims of abuse may be unfounded.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Washington Village/Pigtown
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Cherry Hill
4. Madison/East End
5. Greenmount East

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-County/Cheswolde
2. Midtown
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
5. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington

Rate of Shootings Calls

Measure of non-fatal shootings in an area.

Definition: The number of 911 calls for shootings per 1,000 residents in an area. Since the data comes from 911 calls, it is possible that multiple calls could be made for a single incident.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2012, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. South Baltimore
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
5. Mt. Washington/Coldspring

Rate of Common Assault Calls

Measure of common assault calls for service in an area.

Definition: The number of calls for assaults that do not involve a weapon per 1,000 residents in an area. Since the data comes from 911 calls, it is possible that multiple calls could be made for a single incident.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2012, 2015; U.S, CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
3. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. South Baltimore

Rate of Narcotics-Related Calls

Measures drug-related activity in an area.

Definition: The number of calls for narcotics per 1,000 residents in an area. Since the data comes from 911 calls, it is possible that multiple calls could be made for a single incident.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2012, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Canton
4. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Rate of Motor Vehicle Accident Calls

Measure of auto-accidents in an area.

Definition: The number of calls for accidents involving motor vehicles per 1,000 residents in an area. Since the data comes from 911 calls, it is possible that multiple calls could be made for a single incident. Additionally, not every accident involving a motor vehicle is reported to the Police Department.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2011, 2012, 2015; U.S, CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Southeastern

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Harford/Echodale
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Cherry Hill
5. Edmondson Village

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Juvenile Crime

Juvenile Arrest Rate

Measures the rate of arrests for juveniles in an area.

Definition: The number of persons aged 10 to 17 arrested per 1,000 juveniles that live in an area. This indicator is calculated by where the arrested juvenile was arrested and not by where the crime is committed. Arrests are used instead of crimes committed since not all juveniles that are arrested are charged with committing a crime.

(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
3. Midtown
4. Highlandtown
5. Greater Charles Village/Barclay

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
4. Forest Park/Walbrook
5. Edmondson Village

Juvenile Arrest Rate for Drug-Related Offenses

Measures the juvenile arrest rates for drug-related offences in an area.

Definition: The number of persons aged 10 to 17 for drug-related offenses per 1,000 juveniles that live in an area. Drug-related offenses include arrests for possession, sale, manufacture, or abuse of illegal drugs, including alcohol. This indicator is calculated by where the arrested juvenile was arrested and not by where the crime is committed. Arrests are used instead of crimes committed since not all juveniles that are arrested are charged with committing a crime.

(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Highlandtown
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

Thirteen CSAs did not have any juvenile arrests for drug-related offenses.

Juvenile Arrest Rate for Violent Offenses

Measure of juveniles arrests for violent offences in an area.

Definition: The number of persons aged 10 to 17 arrested for violent offenses per 1,000 juveniles that live in an area. Violent offenses may include homicide, rape, assault (with or without a weapon), and robbery. This indicator is calculated by where the arrested juvenile was arrested and not by where the crime is committed. Arrests are used instead of crimes committed since not all juveniles that are arrested are charged with committing a crime.

(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Fells Point
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Patterson Park North & East

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
1. Hamilton
2. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
3. Claremont/Armistead
4. Edmondson Village
5. Loch Raven

Crime and Safety:
Tables
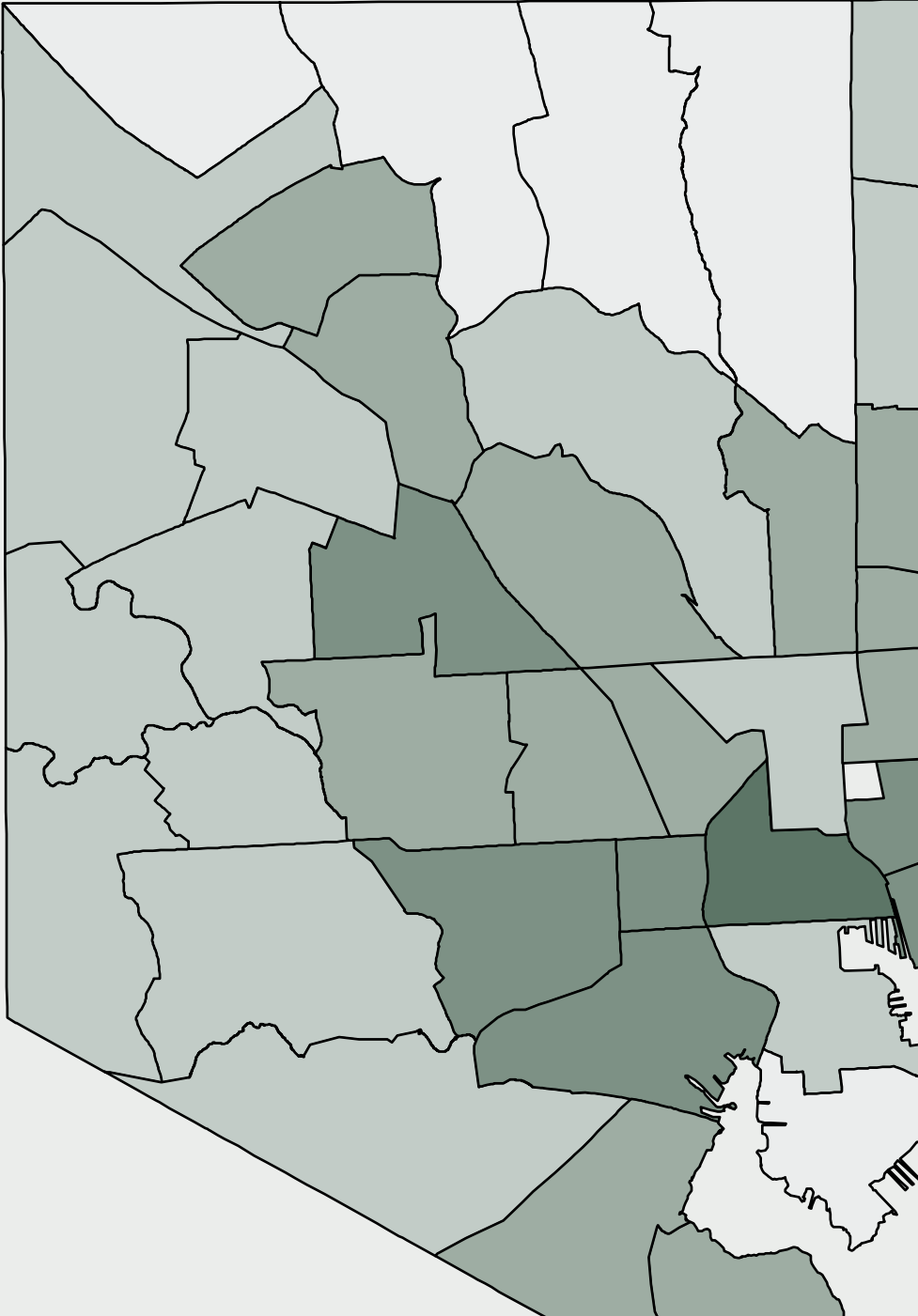
Crime and Safety: General

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Part 1 Crime Rate per 1,000 Residents						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	40.6	46.2	45.4	47.3	55.1	59.3	4.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	33.6	36.1	36.6	36.0	46.6	37.3	-9.2
Belair-Edison	50.3	57.1	52.7	57.4	56.6	52.5	-4.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	81.7	79.1	62.1	61.3	54.9	61.6	6.7
Canton	61.0	64.8	57.9	56.4	46.5	51.2	4.7
Cedonia/Frankford	43.7	48.4	46.7	52.2	52.3	53.6	1.3
Cherry Hill	60.0	64.7	59.1	50.6	53.5	57.3	3.8
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	43.6	33.4	44.5	42.8	47.7	52.5	4.8
Claremont/Armistead	52.6	63.2	49.0	50.1	46.3	48.1	1.8
Clifton-Berea	57.9	61.0	56.4	57.1	55.0	66.5	11.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	15.4	15.3	14.7	17.5	14.6	23.7	9.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	49.5	42.2	38.0	38.0	29.3	31.9	2.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	52.4	50.7	48.7	55.1	56.4	50.3	-6.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	424.4	313.7	331.4	292.0	243.3	268.2	25.0
Edmondson Village	28.5	40.5	43.8	36.8	38.9	42.2	3.3
Fells Point	62.3	87.8	91.0	78.2	71.0	80.2	9.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	48.7	45.3	46.8	51.4	50.0	51.7	1.7
Glen-Fallstaff	53.6	51.6	55.0	58.3	51.8	55.0	3.2
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	74.3	67.3	69.2	70.1	68.8	71.1	2.3
Greater Govans	42.2	38.2	44.4	40.0	39.9	49.0	9.1
Greater Mondawmin	112.4	107.1	98.6	93.9	102.9	104.3	1.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	32.1	28.6	29.4	30.8	28.2	27.9	-0.3
Greater Rosemont	63.5	66.4	60.0	63.2	63.0	63.2	0.2
Greenmount East	57.4	78.0	87.5	79.7	66.5	76.0	9.5
Hamilton	40.8	45.4	42.1	47.2	50.1	47.5	-2.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	119.3	165.3	139.3	155.5	159.4	157.8	-1.7
Harford/Echodale	41.5	49.3	41.5	45.6	44.2	45.7	1.4
Highlandtown	77.5	71.4	76.1	96.1	88.8	94.9	6.1
Howard Park/West Arlington	50.5	48.2	47.0	57.6	45.3	48.5	3.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	165.2	81.4	97.8	88.3	79.3	65.9	-13.4
Lauraville	39.6	47.2	40.3	43.3	38.9	41.9	3.0
Loch Raven	34.3	37.8	42.5	42.7	43.7	39.4	-4.3
Madison/East End	65.5	73.5	78.5	86.2	71.8	83.0	11.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	51.2	46.5	44.8	56.4	51.5	55.8	4.3
Midtown	92.9	99.5	95.8	92.0	84.2	87.5	3.3
Midway/Coldstream	66.4	72.6	72.4	68.4	69.9	79.8	9.9
Morrell Park/Violetville	68.0	62.8	54.3	59.8	58.8	67.0	8.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	33.1	28.8	32.9	28.8	30.0	41.0	11.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	25.8	27.7	25.4	32.8	29.9	38.3	8.3
Northwood	39.9	46.1	39.2	37.3	41.8	42.3	0.5
Oldtown/Middle East	102.4	97.9	90.9	95.7	82.6	97.8	15.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	85.9	91.2	85.6	93.6	81.0	106.5	25.4
Patterson Park North & East	75.7	82.6	79.4	89.6	79.5	93.1	13.6
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	64.2	63.0	71.5	60.8	59.6	64.2	4.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	58.1	54.6	57.0	58.2	55.7	61.6	5.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	80.2	89.9	69.8	84.9	82.0	85.7	3.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	69.5	64.2	63.3	68.7	63.1	72.4	9.3
South Baltimore	35.6	43.6	53.2	47.6	49.8	41.8	-8.0
Southeastern	57.8	67.7	61.8	62.5	83.7	102.7	19.0
Southern Park Heights	59.5	55.0	55.9	58.0	51.6	56.1	4.5
Southwest Baltimore	79.3	82.7	76.0	83.7	80.7	91.3	10.6
The Waverlies	70.6	78.4	80.4	81.6	75.2	85.9	10.7
Upton/Druid Heights	65.2	88.0	87.4	79.1	77.9	98.3	20.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	123.9	111.2	121.4	141.4	139.4	151.6	12.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	78.5	79.8	76.6	73.7	71.2	69.1	-2.1
Baltimore City	**61.4**	**63.6**	**61.8**	**63.3**	**60.5**	**65.1**	**4.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Crime and Safety: General

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Violent Crimes per 1,000 Residents						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	12.6	12.5	13.9	12.6	10.1	15.0	4.9
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	8.4	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.9	1.0
Belair-Edison	13.3	14.1	14.9	12.3	10.2	11.8	1.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	25.3	21.3	15.2	16.1	14.1	18.7	4.6
Canton	8.3	7.7	6.7	6.9	6.3	4.6	-1.7
Cedonia/Frankford	12.0	11.3	12.1	11.8	12.8	11.7	-1.1
Cherry Hill	22.6	22.2	19.6	16.2	15.5	19.4	3.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	12.6	7.1	9.0	9.2	9.0	7.6	-1.4
Claremont/Armistead	13.2	12.6	8.9	7.9	9.8	11.5	1.7
Clifton-Berea	23.3	23.5	20.0	15.4	16.8	23.7	6.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	7.1	6.1	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.1	-0.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	15.4	16.4	13.5	14.5	12.6	12.6	-0.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	97.9	70.7	64.8	67.8	58.8	79.4	20.6
Edmondson Village	8.2	10.1	11.1	8.9	8.6	9.6	1.0
Fells Point	13.5	17.5	17.5	15.4	13.5	16.6	3.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	10.4	11.8	11.8	13.1	11.8	12.0	0.2
Glen-Fallstaff	11.7	11.4	13.3	12.2	11.3	13.5	2.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	17.1	15.2	16.2	14.9	16.7	21.4	4.8
Greater Govans	12.1	9.2	11.2	9.8	9.0	11.3	2.3
Greater Mondawmin	24.8	22.0	27.6	25.3	27.4	28.4	1.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	4.2	2.0
Greater Rosemont	19.5	19.0	16.9	19.5	18.5	15.5	-3.0
Greenmount East	19.7	26.3	26.1	27.0	19.6	22.6	3.1
Hamilton	9.5	7.5	7.2	9.6	9.5	9.5	0.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	28.5	24.0	27.2	32.2	28.1	28.3	0.2
Harford/Echodale	10.7	11.9	7.3	9.6	8.8	10.0	1.2
Highlandtown	20.7	16.6	20.8	21.1	20.8	17.4	-3.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	11.4	12.9	9.7	11.6	7.8	10.9	3.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	18.7	10.7	13.1	11.6	10.4	11.0	0.6
Lauraville	6.3	8.6	7.0	7.6	5.9	8.1	2.2
Loch Raven	8.4	8.0	8.7	11.1	8.4	8.9	0.5
Madison/East End	25.1	20.9	27.0	25.8	24.2	26.5	2.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	7.1	8.9	7.5	9.2	9.1	10.7	1.6
Midtown	15.2	13.9	14.4	16.4	12.3	19.6	7.3
Midway/Coldstream	22.0	22.7	20.3	21.0	19.5	23.5	3.9
Morrell Park/Violetville	6.6	11.3	8.9	11.4	11.7	14.1	2.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.1	4.6	1.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.5	1.1
Northwood	9.6	11.0	8.3	9.1	6.8	10.5	3.7
Oldtown/Middle East	27.8	23.3	26.4	33.1	26.6	29.9	3.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	20.4	16.1	18.7	20.7	18.9	29.0	10.1
Patterson Park North & East	17.5	21.4	18.2	19.2	22.4	18.8	-3.6
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	18.8	18.2	20.7	15.6	17.3	15.8	-1.4
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	23.4	16.7	18.7	14.1	17.4	20.9	3.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	26.5	30.1	22.8	25.6	22.2	27.5	5.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	27.1	21.5	23.0	22.4	20.5	26.1	5.6
South Baltimore	3.0	5.8	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.3	0.9
Southeastern	10.7	14.5	13.6	12.6	12.5	19.0	6.5
Southern Park Heights	18.7	18.1	18.8	16.9	17.2	17.5	0.4
Southwest Baltimore	28.8	24.9	24.8	23.8	23.9	27.6	3.7
The Waverlies	18.4	18.6	20.6	18.6	17.9	20.6	2.7
Upton/Druid Heights	27.3	26.8	28.7	21.9	20.8	30.3	9.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	25.4	26.3	23.1	22.0	25.1	29.8	4.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	19.5	18.3	17.7	20.6	16.0	22.8	6.7
Baltimore City	**15.6**	**15.1**	**14.7**	**14.8**	**13.7**	**16.1**	**2.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Crime and Safety: General

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Gun-Related Homicides per 1,000 Residents						Property Crimes per 1,000 Residents					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	33.7	31.6	33.9	44.5	43.8	-0.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	28.9	29.6	28.7	38.7	28.9	-9.8
Belair-Edison	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	43.0	37.7	43.3	45.4	39.4	-6.0
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	57.8	46.9	43.7	40.1	42.3	2.2
Canton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.2	51.2	49.1	39.5	46.5	7.0
Cedonia/Frankford	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	-0.1	37.1	34.6	39.5	38.8	41.5	2.6
Cherry Hill	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	42.6	39.5	33.2	37.1	36.3	-0.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	35.5	32.9	37.9	44.7	6.8
Claremont/Armistead	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	50.5	40.1	41.7	36.0	35.8	-0.1
Clifton-Berea	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	37.5	36.5	40.2	36.8	41.2	4.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	14.0	13.5	16.1	14.0	22.5	8.5
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	36.1	29.5	29.7	21.2	24.6	3.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	34.3	35.2	38.8	42.8	36.7	-6.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.3	242.9	266.5	220.9	180.0	185.7	5.7
Edmondson Village	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	-0.4	30.4	32.7	27.5	29.7	32.0	2.3
Fells Point	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.4	73.6	61.7	57.0	62.6	5.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	33.5	35.0	37.6	37.8	39.5	1.7
Glen-Fallstaff	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	40.2	41.6	44.9	39.8	40.8	0.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	52.1	53.0	54.1	51.6	49.2	-2.4
Greater Govans	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	29.0	33.1	29.8	30.6	37.3	6.6
Greater Mondawmin	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	85.1	71.0	67.5	74.2	74.9	0.6
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	27.4	28.3	26.0	23.5	-2.6
Greater Rosemont	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	47.4	43.1	42.9	43.4	46.8	3.5
Greenmount East	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	51.7	61.3	51.7	46.2	52.4	6.2
Hamilton	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	37.9	34.9	36.3	39.9	37.1	-2.8
Harbor East/Little Italy	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	141.3	112.1	119.5	129.5	126.9	-2.6
Harford/Echodale	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	37.4	34.1	35.2	34.6	34.5	-0.1
Highlandtown	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	54.9	55.3	74.3	67.0	76.8	9.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	35.3	37.3	45.2	36.5	37.1	0.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	84.6	75.7	68.4	54.5	-13.9
Lauraville	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	38.5	33.3	35.2	32.5	33.2	0.7
Loch Raven	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	29.8	33.8	31.3	34.7	29.6	-5.1
Madison/East End	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	52.6	51.5	59.2	46.5	55.5	9.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	37.6	37.3	46.1	42.0	44.7	2.6
Midtown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	85.6	81.4	74.8	70.5	67.0	-3.5
Midway/Coldstream	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	50.0	52.2	45.9	49.1	55.3	6.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	51.5	45.4	48.1	46.7	52.5	5.8
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	31.0	26.3	26.5	35.6	9.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	22.0	29.2	26.5	33.6	7.2
Northwood	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	35.1	30.9	27.1	34.2	30.6	-3.6
Oldtown/Middle East	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	74.6	64.5	61.1	54.7	66.2	11.5
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	75.1	66.9	71.6	60.9	75.9	15.0
Patterson Park North & East	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	61.2	61.2	69.6	56.6	72.7	16.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	44.8	50.8	43.8	41.1	47.0	5.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	37.9	38.3	42.3	37.0	39.4	2.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.0	59.8	47.0	58.0	58.8	57.6	-1.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.9	42.6	40.3	44.4	41.9	45.0	3.1
South Baltimore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	49.8	44.3	47.1	38.1	-9.1
Southeastern	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	53.2	48.2	49.2	70.3	81.5	11.2
Southern Park Heights	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	-0.5	37.0	37.0	40.5	33.8	37.6	3.8
Southwest Baltimore	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	57.8	51.2	58.5	55.8	62.6	6.8
The Waverlies	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	59.8	59.7	61.8	56.6	64.2	7.6
Upton/Druid Heights	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	61.2	58.7	55.4	55.2	66.7	11.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	84.9	98.3	118.7	113.4	120.1	6.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	61.5	58.9	51.4	54.8	45.7	-9.1
Baltimore City	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**48.6**	**47.0**	**47.6**	**45.9**	**48.2**	**2.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Crime and Safety: Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Adult Arrests per 1,000 Adult Residents			Juvenile Arrests per 1,000 Youth					
	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	34.5	21.9	-12.6	47.0	67.7	64.6	42.4	21.2	-21.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	16.5	9.1	-7.3	19.7	31.1	19.7	12.1	3.8	-8.3
Belair-Edison	41.6	20.8	-20.8	43.4	75.4	44.3	30.7	24.1	-6.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	94.1	55.5	-38.6	56.7	48.3	67.9	48.3	23.8	-24.5
Canton	8.6	6.5	-2.1	37.0	59.3	81.5	59.3	29.6	-29.6
Cedonia/Frankford	21.7	16.2	-5.5	37.4	44.9	48.1	42.5	17.9	-24.6
Cherry Hill	77.0	28.6	-48.4	57.0	56.1	85.6	58.0	24.8	-33.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	13.4	14.6	1.1	13.1	19.0	13.1	32.1	24.8	-7.3
Claremont/Armistead	29.2	17.4	-11.8	12.1	20.9	15.4	8.8	8.8	0.0
Clifton-Berea	131.9	81.6	-50.3	115.2	126.5	80.3	49.7	29.7	-20.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1.4	0.4	-1.0	3.4	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	28.6	15.3	-13.3	13.6	24.9	6.8	11.3	2.3	-9.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	28.3	13.7	-14.5	42.1	30.3	34.5	22.7	10.9	-11.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	241.5	127.8	-113.7	733.3	811.1	800.0	750.0	450.0	-300.0
Edmondson Village	25.3	19.0	-6.3	44.3	29.9	32.1	24.4	7.8	-16.6
Fells Point	23.5	15.3	-8.2	27.5	47.1	74.5	19.6	70.6	51.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	24.8	16.7	-8.1	20.8	18.9	25.5	9.4	5.7	-3.8
Glen-Fallstaff	22.4	17.0	-5.3	26.2	20.7	30.3	21.4	12.4	-9.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	34.9	23.2	-11.7	174.0	130.0	114.0	134.0	88.0	-46.0
Greater Govans	58.7	32.6	-26.1	26.0	21.6	27.7	22.5	17.3	-5.2
Greater Mondawmin	84.4	62.3	-22.1	121.3	159.0	121.3	107.7	51.3	-56.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	3.3	4.5	1.2	15.5	27.8	26.3	4.6	15.5	10.8
Greater Rosemont	56.8	35.7	-21.1	83.7	60.0	55.7	43.6	42.7	-0.9
Greenmount East	81.9	59.8	-22.1	78.4	80.5	70.2	47.5	43.3	-4.1
Hamilton	14.8	17.2	2.4	18.7	12.7	22.0	18.7	8.7	-10.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	90.7	49.1	-41.6	90.9	64.9	101.7	60.6	49.8	-10.8
Harford/Echodale	25.7	13.2	-12.6	32.1	47.2	39.6	30.8	27.7	-3.1
Highlandtown	66.6	57.7	-8.8	67.3	116.2	168.2	137.6	91.7	-45.9
Howard Park/West Arlington	13.6	11.1	-2.4	35.3	24.2	47.4	24.2	13.0	-11.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	26.0	13.1	-12.9	288.5	413.5	259.6	234.0	185.9	-48.1
Lauraville	15.2	15.4	0.2	18.7	24.0	24.0	18.0	12.7	-5.2
Loch Raven	14.0	10.2	-3.8	17.3	28.8	15.3	14.7	13.4	-1.3
Madison/East End	154.6	70.0	-84.7	75.9	88.0	77.8	66.7	46.3	-20.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	11.4	9.0	-2.4	44.4	33.0	69.5	45.6	51.3	5.7
Midtown	20.0	14.4	-5.6	124.2	63.8	73.8	57.0	117.4	60.4
Midway/Coldstream	110.1	70.0	-40.1	71.2	69.5	77.1	52.5	42.4	-10.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	20.1	17.2	-2.9	20.5	32.8	28.7	20.5	35.5	15.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	4.4	3.6	-0.7	22.6	27.6	17.5	5.0	10.0	5.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	7.7	8.6	0.9	17.0	12.0	5.0	11.0	11.0	0.0
Northwood	14.7	9.6	-5.1	43.4	55.4	39.2	41.3	16.8	-24.5
Oldtown/Middle East	89.7	57.8	-31.9	110.7	82.8	107.7	107.7	69.8	-37.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	88.4	49.1	-39.3	51.7	58.7	107.7	74.1	58.7	-15.4
Patterson Park North & East	56.8	29.3	-27.5	51.0	66.9	46.0	71.1	56.9	-14.2
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	94.1	35.9	-58.2	76.3	52.9	74.3	56.0	28.5	-27.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	73.7	51.7	-22.0	50.9	62.2	67.9	47.7	34.7	-12.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	82.6	52.0	-30.6	88.4	88.4	93.9	54.2	21.7	-32.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	107.5	72.3	-35.3	152.8	138.9	114.6	103.1	54.0	-49.1
South Baltimore	21.3	10.1	-11.2	64.5	75.3	64.5	75.3	16.1	-59.1
Southeastern	85.0	54.4	-30.5	14.7	25.6	36.6	40.3	22.0	-18.3
Southern Park Heights	47.1	26.5	-20.6	47.8	58.0	38.2	31.4	17.7	-13.7
Southwest Baltimore	147.3	106.1	-41.2	105.8	68.0	84.3	84.8	81.4	-3.4
The Waverlies	28.8	20.4	-8.4	37.5	33.5	80.3	53.5	34.8	-18.7
Upton/Druid Heights	103.3	69.3	-34.0	162.4	79.9	115.9	60.6	72.0	11.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	129.5	107.0	-22.5	62.6	67.1	64.9	107.4	53.7	-53.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	60.7	32.8	-27.9	31.4	33.8	54.7	43.1	25.6	-17.5
Baltimore City	**48.7**	**30.9**	**-17.8**	**58.3**	**58.4**	**58.3**	**46.9**	**32.7**	**-14.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Crime and Safety: Juvenile Arrests

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Juvenile Arrests per 1,000 Youth: Violent Offenses						Juvenile Arrests per 1,000 Youth: Drug-Related Offenses					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	11.9	25.3	11.4	12.4	8.3	-4.1	18.6	10.8	16.0	6.7	1.5	-5.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	7.6	9.9	3.8	1.5	0.8	-0.8	4.6	7.6	2.3	3.8	0.0	-3.8
Belair-Edison	15.3	15.3	8.8	6.6	9.2	2.6	12.7	23.2	8.8	4.8	0.9	-3.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	13.3	6.3	18.2	9.1	5.6	-3.5	21.7	16.8	17.5	14.7	7.0	-7.7
Canton	14.8	0.0	14.8	29.6	0.0	-29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	7.6	11.5	16.3	12.3	3.2	-9.1	8.3	9.9	4.4	6.4	1.2	-5.2
Cherry Hill	12.9	9.2	12.0	13.8	7.4	-6.4	26.7	23.9	27.6	8.3	2.8	-5.5
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	4.4	11.7	2.9	10.2	8.7	-1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
Claremont/Armistead	7.7	4.4	3.3	2.2	1.1	-1.1	2.2	6.6	4.4	1.1	0.0	-1.1
Clifton-Berea	27.9	17.5	19.2	11.3	1.7	-9.6	54.1	74.2	37.5	15.7	7.0	-8.7
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	4.5	9.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.5	2.3	4.5	2.3	-2.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	9.3	12.6	6.7	6.7	2.5	-4.2	10.1	10.1	7.6	0.8	2.5	1.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	255.6	166.7	277.8	216.7	122.2	-94.4	183.3	255.6	144.4	150.0	16.7	-133.3
Edmondson Village	7.8	6.6	2.2	5.5	1.1	-4.4	23.3	10.0	5.5	6.6	0.0	-6.6
Fells Point	7.8	11.8	11.8	3.9	54.9	51.0	3.9	3.9	7.8	3.9	3.9	0.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	4.7	5.7	5.7	3.8	1.9	-1.9	5.7	4.7	7.5	2.8	0.0	-2.8
Glen-Fallstaff	2.8	4.1	13.8	11.0	4.8	-6.2	6.2	9.0	5.5	3.4	0.7	-2.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	38.0	34.0	4.0	50.0	16.0	-34.0	34.0	12.0	10.0	6.0	8.0	2.0
Greater Govans	10.4	4.3	2.6	3.5	2.6	-0.9	11.3	6.9	11.3	8.7	4.3	-4.3
Greater Mondawmin	19.9	22.0	19.9	39.7	16.7	-23.0	31.4	24.1	14.6	19.9	3.1	-16.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	6.2	12.4	9.3	1.5	6.2	4.6	3.1	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	19.8	19.0	13.4	19.0	12.9	-6.0	28.0	19.4	11.6	7.3	3.0	-4.3
Greenmount East	4.1	8.3	16.5	9.3	13.4	4.1	54.7	31.0	11.4	14.4	4.1	-10.3
Hamilton	4.0	3.3	6.7	2.7	0.7	-2.0	4.7	1.3	2.7	2.0	0.0	-2.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	47.6	15.2	39.0	28.1	17.3	-10.8	13.0	19.5	10.8	13.0	2.2	-10.8
Harford/Echodale	9.4	18.9	11.3	12.6	13.2	0.6	7.6	6.3	6.3	1.9	1.9	0.0
Highlandtown	15.3	39.8	61.2	67.3	21.4	-45.9	21.4	33.6	33.6	24.5	30.6	6.1
Howard Park/West Arlington	8.4	10.2	13.0	11.2	3.7	-7.4	5.6	6.5	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.9
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	70.5	32.1	73.7	109.0	28.8	-80.1	38.5	67.3	28.8	19.2	6.4	-12.8
Lauraville	8.2	4.5	9.7	9.7	5.2	-4.5	2.2	5.2	3.7	3.0	1.5	-1.5
Loch Raven	4.5	6.4	3.8	2.6	1.3	-1.3	6.4	3.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madison/East End	10.2	13.0	19.4	13.9	6.5	-7.4	39.8	35.2	33.3	18.5	6.5	-12.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	13.7	18.2	15.9	17.1	11.4	-5.7	10.3	1.1	9.1	3.4	2.3	-1.1
Midtown	43.6	6.7	20.1	23.5	60.4	36.9	47.0	6.7	13.4	10.1	0.0	-10.1
Midway/Coldstream	10.2	5.1	16.1	11.9	7.6	-4.2	36.4	31.4	33.9	13.6	5.9	-7.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	4.1	13.7	6.8	12.3	16.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.5	1.4	-4.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2.5	10.0	2.5	2.5	7.5	5.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1.0	7.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Northwood	17.5	15.4	21.7	9.8	4.9	-4.9	13.3	14.0	2.1	4.9	0.0	-4.9
Oldtown/Middle East	32.9	29.9	29.9	39.9	20.9	-18.9	42.9	14.0	26.9	14.0	11.0	-3.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	12.6	23.8	46.2	30.8	21.0	-9.8	15.4	8.4	23.8	9.8	7.0	-2.8
Patterson Park North & East	10.9	12.6	20.1	23.4	25.1	1.7	20.1	18.4	10.9	13.4	2.5	-10.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	7.1	7.1	6.1	5.1	8.1	3.1	46.8	31.5	38.7	38.7	3.1	-35.6
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	7.3	12.9	7.3	8.9	4.0	-4.8	31.5	32.3	34.7	25.0	17.0	-8.1
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	14.4	18.1	7.2	27.1	5.4	-21.7	48.7	34.3	52.3	12.6	9.0	-3.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	17.0	32.1	23.7	23.0	10.3	-12.7	86.1	58.2	37.6	34.0	14.6	-19.4
South Baltimore	16.1	0.0	37.6	0.0	5.4	5.4	0.0	32.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeastern	3.7	1.8	11.0	14.7	3.7	-11.0	7.3	12.8	9.2	12.8	9.2	-3.7
Southern Park Heights	10.9	10.2	4.8	7.5	2.0	-5.5	20.5	25.3	12.3	7.5	2.0	-5.5
Southwest Baltimore	14.8	10.1	11.0	17.2	12.0	-5.3	65.6	26.8	35.4	23.9	29.7	5.7
The Waverlies	9.4	5.4	22.8	13.4	5.4	-8.0	12.0	8.0	13.4	6.7	1.3	-5.4
Upton/Druid Heights	29.0	19.3	21.1	15.8	14.9	-0.9	85.2	23.7	29.9	11.4	15.8	4.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	15.7	8.9	8.9	22.4	11.2	-11.2	17.9	6.7	20.1	31.3	17.9	-13.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	3.5	8.1	10.5	18.6	8.1	-10.5	10.5	10.5	9.3	10.5	2.3	-8.1
Baltimore City	**12.9**	**13.1**	**13.9**	**13.8**	**8.5**	**-5.3**	**22.9**	**17.7**	**14.6**	**9.9**	**4.7**	**-5.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Crime and Safety: 911 Calls for Service

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Non-Fatal Calls for Service per 1,000 Residents[1]			Common Assault Calls for Service per 1,000 Residents[1]			Narcotics Calls for Service per 1,000 Residents[1]		
	2011	2012	2015	2011	2012	2015	2011	2012	2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	2.5	2.3	4.5	84.4	79.7	68.6	78.8	79.7	51.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	2.0	1.1	2.2	51.2	50.6	42.8	24.7	32.6	21.7
Belair-Edison	1.5	2.2	2.0	77.6	81.5	65.2	50.2	53.9	24.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	2.9	2.1	4.3	158.5	144.6	132.4	101.1	85.0	70.5
Canton	0.0	0.1	0.4	46.2	44.3	29.1	4.0	3.7	5.4
Cedonia/Frankford	0.8	0.8	2.4	10.7	61.6	47.8	22.8	24.2	20.6
Cherry Hill	6.0	5.2	2.8	110.2	125.1	100.0	97.4	94.6	41.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.3	1.2	1.3	60.1	64.0	40.7	17.9	27.2	24.4
Claremont/Armistead	0.9	1.5	0.9	10.9	67.8	56.4	19.9	25.4	19.7
Clifton-Berea	7.3	3.9	6.4	121.0	130.5	101.3	201.9	264.8	141.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	0.0	0.4	12.2	12.5	9.8	1.6	1.0	0.9
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.0	2.4	2.7	67.5	57.5	51.9	19.3	45.6	45.8
Dorchester/Ashburton	2.3	1.9	2.6	82.7	84.3	55.9	82.8	101.7	23.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	9.0	10.4	12.7	450.2	467.9	404.1	292.9	378.2	220.3
Edmondson Village	2.0	2.0	2.4	60.6	62.9	56.6	82.2	65.4	48.9
Fells Point	0.6	0.2	0.3	74.8	81.0	57.2	13.5	13.6	12.9
Forest Park/Walbrook	3.5	3.5	1.7	74.1	88.2	50.6	91.1	63.0	58.6
Glen-Fallstaff	0.5	1.1	2.5	70.7	70.5	58.7	54.0	48.9	42.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	1.7	1.8	1.9	76.4	84.8	74.2	59.7	59.2	33.4
Greater Govans	2.4	1.7	3.2	66.9	70.7	66.5	51.5	78.3	81.5
Greater Mondawmin	3.0	3.3	6.3	132.5	129.5	118.8	169.9	168.1	119.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.6	14.5	8.8	1.6	1.9	2.2
Greater Rosemont	4.2	3.8	5.7	114.8	114.5	90.6	148.0	168.6	105.8
Greenmount East	6.8	12.1	7.0	154.0	156.4	107.4	257.3	217.1	136.5
Hamilton	0.5	0.5	1.5	10.5	50.1	44.8	35.1	32.7	22.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	2.2	0.4	2.6	149.4	139.3	116.5	38.7	42.0	32.0
Harford/Echodale	1.1	0.8	0.6	43.6	55.1	40.1	29.0	23.0	15.7
Highlandtown	0.3	2.2	1.1	98.9	105.7	88.0	59.9	78.2	114.1
Howard Park/West Arlington	1.1	1.6	1.7	61.3	54.3	42.2	39.3	32.0	26.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.3	0.5	0.3	77.6	72.0	62.9	25.0	29.6	9.6
Lauraville	1.1	0.7	1.2	58.6	48.9	38.3	20.5	28.8	21.8
Loch Raven	0.7	1.2	0.9	63.7	55.1	39.3	31.4	29.1	18.2
Madison/East End	5.0	4.6	7.5	140.2	145.1	102.8	170.7	179.8	78.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	0.1	0.2	0.2	64.8	62.6	48.3	22.1	20.6	25.4
Midtown	1.4	0.9	0.7	67.0	71.1	63.8	28.6	33.7	15.6
Midway/Coldstream	6.5	4.6	7.4	135.3	126.1	82.3	159.7	127.7	108.3
Morrell Park/Violetville	2.0	1.6	2.2	85.1	101.4	76.6	20.6	20.9	31.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.2	0.0	0.2	14.5	13.0	16.4	3.3	3.7	7.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.1	0.3	0.2	15.7	20.3	18.2	7.6	9.2	11.1
Northwood	1.7	1.4	1.0	50.0	51.2	32.9	44.2	45.2	19.5
Oldtown/Middle East	4.3	5.7	9.1	138.7	143.5	139.0	120.6	102.2	73.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	2.3	1.6	2.6	59.2	133.3	100.6	88.6	97.6	56.8
Patterson Park North & East	1.9	1.0	1.4	89.1	93.4	66.3	62.9	68.0	34.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	3.6	4.7	6.1	131.6	121.1	77.2	287.3	210.6	144.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	2.7	4.1	8.3	100.5	109.9	79.5	188.3	215.8	286.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	2.8	2.8	9.0	157.3	163.2	114.4	208.6	259.9	168.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	6.4	7.4	9.7	156.0	153.6	116.1	464.8	406.2	220.8
South Baltimore	0.3	0.0	0.2	50.0	48.2	28.1	37.3	26.2	14.2
Southeastern	1.1	0.8	1.6	4.6	100.5	85.0	42.5	70.9	48.9
Southern Park Heights	4.6	3.8	4.2	106.1	90.8	75.4	116.7	152.9	83.3
Southwest Baltimore	4.1	6.3	9.2	173.8	167.8	136.7	259.8	244.1	237.1
The Waverlies	4.1	4.9	3.1	95.6	104.7	67.2	53.3	47.1	31.5
Upton/Druid Heights	4.3	8.7	6.8	169.8	166.5	109.6	248.9	183.0	175.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	3.8	2.0	3.1	151.0	170.8	154.3	147.0	185.0	249.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	1.7	2.8	6.0	113.8	104.1	85.0	38.2	57.0	28.1
Baltimore City	**2.3**	**2.4**	**3.2**	**86.0**	**91.4**	**71.9**	**90.3**	**89.7**	**64.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 Due to variations in data reporting for this indicator, year 2015 numbers cannot be compared to any other years.

Crime and Safety: 911 Calls for Service

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Automotive Accident Calls for Service per 1,000 Residents			Domestic Service Calls for Service per 1,000 Residents[1]			
	2011	*2012*	*2015*	*2010*	*2011*	*2012*	*Change (11-12)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	44.0	43.0	66.7	59.4	65.4	61.0	-4.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	31.9	29.8	44.4	47.9	44.8	42.4	-2.4
Belair-Edison	45.4	46.1	60.2	51.1	57.8	60.9	3.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	39.9	39.6	69.4	68.0	74.1	63.5	-10.6
Canton	32.8	34.6	57.3	34.3	39.6	35.8	-3.8
Cedonia/Frankford	26.5	24.8	52.5	60.2	70.2	66.7	-3.5
Cherry Hill	25.2	21.6	38.6	62.9	71.1	78.6	7.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	38.9	35.1	48.1	39.7	44.2	47.3	3.1
Claremont/Armistead	60.1	64.4	91.5	60.4	68.8	67.4	-1.3
Clifton-Berea	47.0	45.8	79.1	49.7	63.5	61.8	-1.7
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	9.6	10.5	12.0	22.6	19.4	20.6	1.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	51.0	44.9	73.6	55.4	57.5	45.4	-12.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	45.8	37.1	50.2	51.6	49.0	52.0	3.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	413.4	429.3	475.5	91.9	76.8	81.3	4.5
Edmondson Village	28.7	33.9	43.3	43.4	43.2	44.3	1.1
Fells Point	49.9	50.6	60.6	40.5	39.9	48.7	8.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	31.6	32.3	53.6	51.4	51.1	56.7	5.6
Glen-Fallstaff	72.6	72.1	90.9	47.2	49.3	47.7	-1.7
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	53.9	51.6	65.0	43.3	41.3	47.0	5.7
Greater Govans	34.1	28.6	47.8	45.0	42.6	45.6	3.0
Greater Mondawmin	108.3	94.9	139.9	62.5	65.5	60.5	-5.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	69.3	29.0	88.2	32.5	29.0	28.5	-0.5
Greater Rosemont	37.7	39.2	59.0	64.3	62.6	56.9	-5.7
Greenmount East	93.6	91.6	96.9	50.0	72.9	70.9	-2.1
Hamilton	42.1	35.8	46.1	42.5	43.8	46.5	2.7
Harbor East/Little Italy	93.0	117.3	148.5	74.9	75.5	67.0	-8.5
Harford/Echodale	28.1	28.0	28.3	44.1	49.2	46.9	-2.3
Highlandtown	50.9	50.9	61.1	46.2	52.8	56.6	3.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	54.4	52.7	79.1	46.3	45.5	46.1	0.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	75.9	72.8	113.9	57.3	39.1	41.5	2.4
Lauraville	45.4	41.4	51.9	48.8	54.8	44.2	-10.6
Loch Raven	38.5	42.8	51.7	45.1	43.4	45.4	2.0
Madison/East End	32.1	35.3	43.7	63.2	75.4	76.1	0.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	43.9	41.4	75.9	34.2	35.3	30.6	-4.7
Midtown	68.2	62.0	122.2	25.0	24.1	23.4	-0.7
Midway/Coldstream	55.8	62.2	62.7	58.1	72.6	70.4	-2.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	59.0	55.7	106.3	59.3	57.3	51.5	-5.8
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	28.1	49.1	81.3	45.3	39.9	35.4	-4.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	28.4	35.0	32.6	29.1	24.4	23.6	-0.8
Northwood	49.0	40.3	53.1	39.2	42.8	39.1	-3.7
Oldtown/Middle East	78.1	81.8	165.8	63.7	65.7	64.8	-0.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	114.4	129.1	184.9	54.3	57.4	60.5	3.1
Patterson Park North & East	33.4	33.2	52.9	53.5	60.2	57.6	-2.6
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	39.3	41.5	79.7	63.2	63.0	58.9	-4.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	37.4	38.0	55.3	51.1	50.9	50.5	-0.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	51.9	55.6	79.2	64.5	68.6	69.6	1.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	39.4	40.4	76.2	59.5	67.9	67.9	0.1
South Baltimore	37.3	33.4	60.1	19.4	38.2	39.2	0.9
Southeastern	79.4	84.5	151.0	59.4	63.9	58.5	-5.4
Southern Park Heights	38.5	40.2	51.4	57.1	64.1	55.3	-8.7
Southwest Baltimore	46.4	50.1	96.7	72.0	77.2	65.2	-12.0
The Waverlies	64.9	55.7	98.3	61.1	68.7	65.7	-3.1
Upton/Druid Heights	49.6	52.9	74.5	64.9	72.6	70.7	-1.9
Washington Village/Pigtown	123.8	121.9	201.3	83.0	80.1	87.4	7.3
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	73.7	79.6	111.5	52.8	63.1	58.6	-4.5
Baltimore City	**52.2**	**51.3**	**75.9**	**50.5**	**54.2**	**52.1**	**-2.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.
1 From *Vital Signs 12*.

Census Demographics

Housing and Community Development

Children and Family Health

Crime and Safety

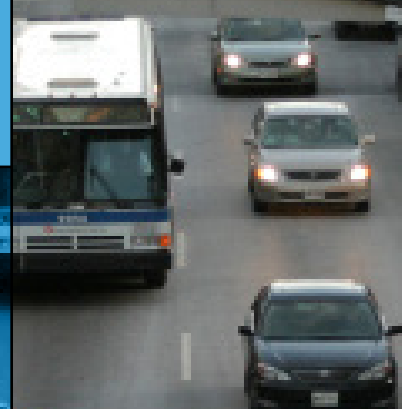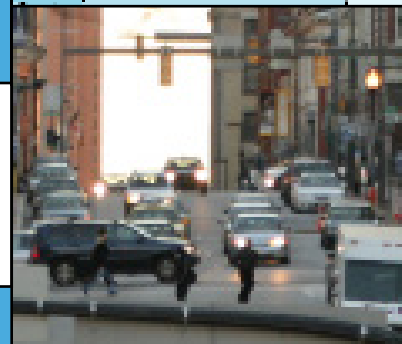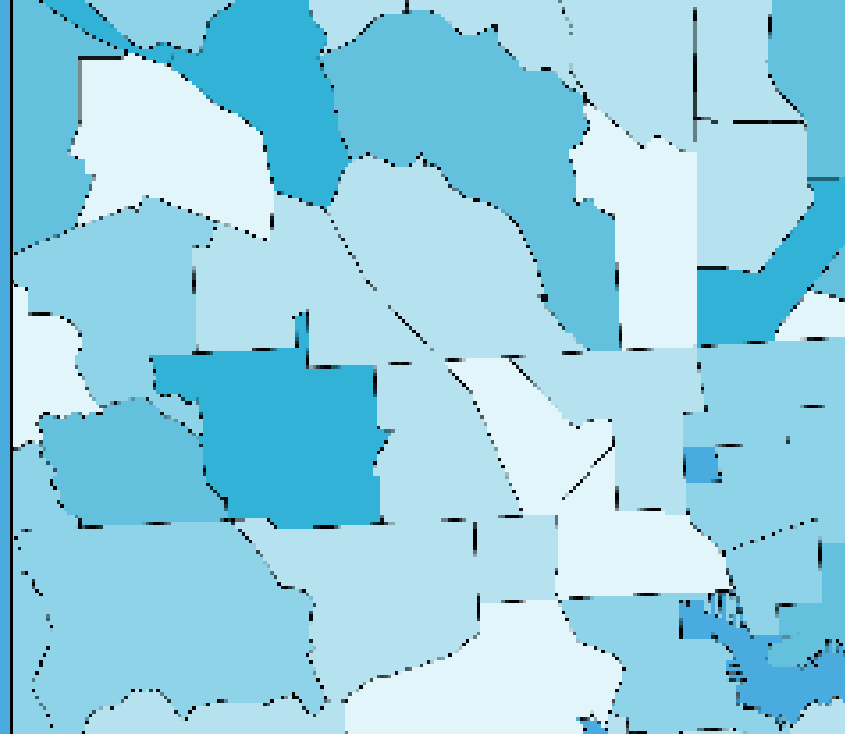# Workforce and Economic Development

Education and Youth

Arts and Culture

Sustainability

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward a Better Quality of Life in Every Neighborhood

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After Baltimore City's civil and racial unrest in April 2015, there was a concerted effort by the City and local organizations to improve job access and increase employment opportunities for Baltimore City residents. These efforts were largely directed towards residents from neighborhoods affected by the violence and unrest, people of color, and young people ages 16–24. Some examples of programs created to connect City residents with jobs Included improving workforce development, creating additional opportunities for occupational skills training,[1] connecting youth to careers,[2] and the creation of co-working facilities such as the Baltimore Impact Hub.

In addition, major institutions and businesses in the city made commitments to do more local hiring and buying from minority- and women-owned businesses.[3] The 2015 data presented in this chapter will not fully capture the results of these efforts. However, the data do show positive trends; for example, over the past 5 years, the unemployment rate decreased by 0.3%.

Despite economic improvement, figures show the city continues to be economically distressed in comparison to the State of Maryland. Figures from the Maryland Department of Labor and Licensing show that the unemployment rate in Baltimore City dropped from 8.7% in January of 2015 to 7.0% in December 2015. In comparison, the State of Maryland unemployment rate was much lower, at 4.4% in December 2015.[4]

Baltimore City is home to 620,961 residents who represent a major source of labor for businesses in the city, region, and state. For *Vital Signs 15*, nineteen workforce and economic development indicators are tracked for Community Statistical Areas (CSAs) and which measure the City's progress towards sustainable economic development. These indicators highlight the important role of the City as both a major source of labor and as a center of economic activity. Indicators are grouped into the following categories: *labor force participation and employment; educational attainment; commercial investment activity; business size and age; neighborhood businesses*; and *regional dynamics.* These indicators provide fundamental data on the City's economic assets and that can be incorporated into data-driven decision making processes.

1   For more information see Baltimoreans United in Leadership Development (BUILD Baltimore), www.buildiaf.org and the Job Opportunities Taskforce, http://www.jotf.org/
2   Source: Baltimore's Promise, 2016 Report to the Community. http://www.baltimorespromise.org
3   For more information, visit Hopkins Local: hopkinslocal.jhu.edu
4   For more information, visit the Department of Labor and Licensing Local Area Unemployment Statistics: www.dllr.state.md.us/lmi/laus/

Data

Data for *Vital Signs 15* Workforce and Economic Development Indicators comes from the 2011–2015 American Community Survey (ACS), InfoUSA, and the Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development. Other key sources, such as the Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD) and Maryland Division of Parole and Probation, were not available for updating at the time of release. When possible, indicators are created by normalizing data by the number of residents or commercial properties to establish rates that allow for comparison across neighborhoods and over time.

Labor Force Participation and Employment

Residents of Baltimore City who are of working age fall into three main categories: in the labor force (employed), actively seeking employment (unemployed), and those who are not in the labor force either by choice or by circumstance. Residents who are discouraged or believe that they cannot find work and therefore are not actively seeking a job are classified as not in the labor force.
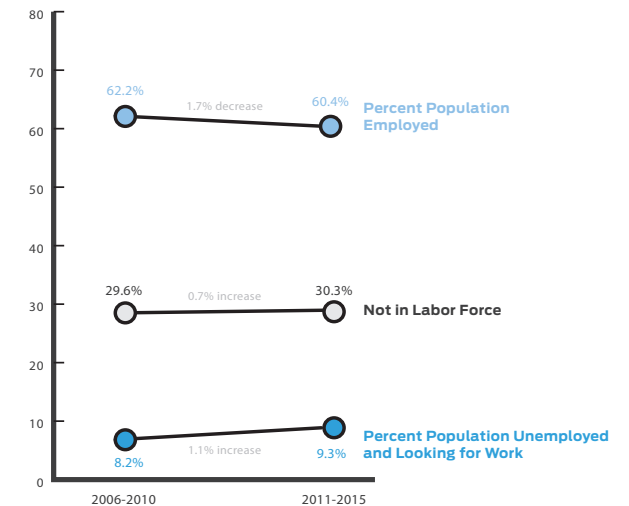
Based on the 2011–2015 ACS, 60.4% of city residents of working age (between 16 and 64 years old) were employed and 9.3% of the city's working age residents unemployed and seeking work. Combined, these figures represent

the city's total labor force, which means that almost one-third (30.3%) of the city's working age residents were not in the labor force. Between 2006–2010 and 2011–2015, the percentage employed city residents of working age decreased by 1.7%, and the percentage of working age residents not in the labor force increased by 0.7%.

- During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of working-age residents who were employed were Canton (85.9%), South Baltimore (84.8%), Fells Point (81.8%), and Mt. Washington/Coldspring (80.3%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of working age residents who were employed were Upton/Druid Heights (40.9%), Oldtown/Middle East (41.4%), Madison/East End (43%), and Southern Park Heights (44.8%).

- During 2011-2015, the CSAs with the highest percentage of unemployed persons looking for work were Midway/Coldstream (17.8%), Greenmount East (15.9%), and Madison/East End(15.7%)The CSAs with the lowest percentage of unemployed persons seeking work lived in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (2.0%), Canton (2.9%), and Dickeyville/Franklintown (3.5%).

- The highest percentage of residents not in the labor force represented the highest percentages in Oldtown/Middle East (47.6%), Upton/Druid Heights (46.6%), and Greater Charles Village/Barclay (44.1%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage were South Baltimore (9.7%), Canton (11.2%), and Fells Point (13.6%).

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS (AGES 16-64)
SOURCE: American Community Survey

62.2%   1.7% decrease   60.4%   **Percent Population Employed**

29.6%   0.7% increase   30.3%   **Not in Labor Force**

8.2%   1.1% increase   9.3%   **Percent Population Unemployed and Looking for Work**

2006-2010   2011-2015

Data Story:
Measuring Baltimore's ALICE Households

The recently released Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed (ALICE) Report® reveals a "hidden" population that is not only vital to our economy, but is struggling to meet very basic, everyday needs for their families.

ALICEs are young and old, those with children, single individuals and those with a family member who has a disability. They vary in educational level achieved, as well as race and ethnicity. Living at or below the ALICE Survival Budget threshold means not having enough income to meet the most basic household needs.

A household of four (two adults, one preschooler and one infant) requires on average $51,324 annually to simply survive. This budget covers only housing, childcare, food, transportation, health care, taxes and a 10% budgeted overage. This is a bare-minimum survival budget, not a get-ahead budget. To support and sustain an economically viable household, the ALICE Stability Budget for the same family would be $106,896, which would allow for things such as a smartphone, healthier food choices and a 10% savings plan to cover unexpected expenses.

In Baltimore City, 45% of households are living at or below the ALICE Survival Budget threshold. The map shows that financial hardship varies across the city, with the percentage of households with income below the ALICE Survival Budget threshold ranging from under 20% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Canton and South Baltimore to over 75% in Upton/Druid Heights, Oldtown/Middle East, and the Poppleton/ The Terraces/Hollins Market neighborhoods.

United Way of Central Maryland has a program to reduce the number of ALICEs in our community. It's a national model that identifies families on the verge of losing their housing, or who have actually lost housing, and uses data-driven, prescribed tools and approaches to ensure that families remain or get housed, that children stay in school (thereby reducing disruptive school transfers and their ill effects on academic success) and that puts them on the path to self-sufficiency. The success of this program has been remarkable. The program has helped nearly 1,150 central Maryland families—98.2 percent of those United Way served—facing homelessness to remain housed. It is our vision that this program will serve even more families in Baltimore City, thereby reducing those who become homeless, increasing student success and contributing to the economic viability of our city.

↓

Percent of Households that are Below the ALICE Threshold, 2014

Percent:

- 15.0% - 27.0%
- 27.1% - 38.0%
- 38.1% - 52.0%
- 52.1% - 63.0%
- 63.1% - 78.0%

↓

Percent Population (25 Years and Over) with a Bachelor's Degree or Above, 2011-2015

Percent:

- 5.5% - 11.3%
- 11.4% - 19.5%
- 19.6% - 28.9%
- 29.0% - 52.4%
- 52.5% - 80.4%
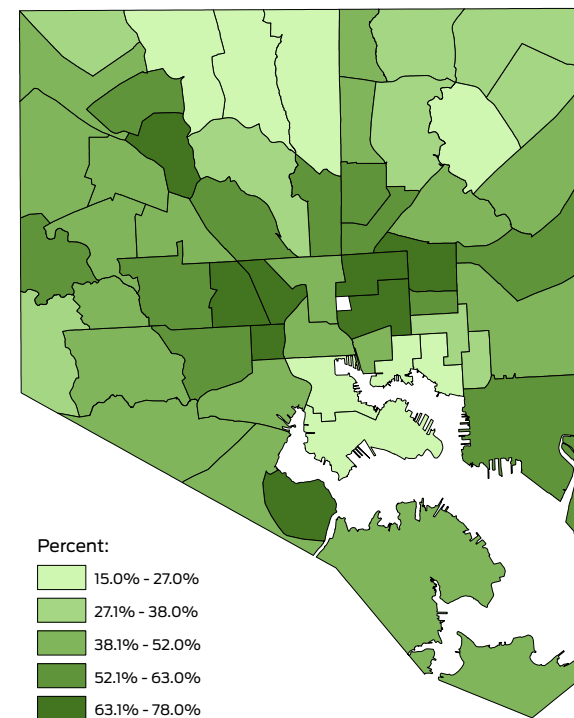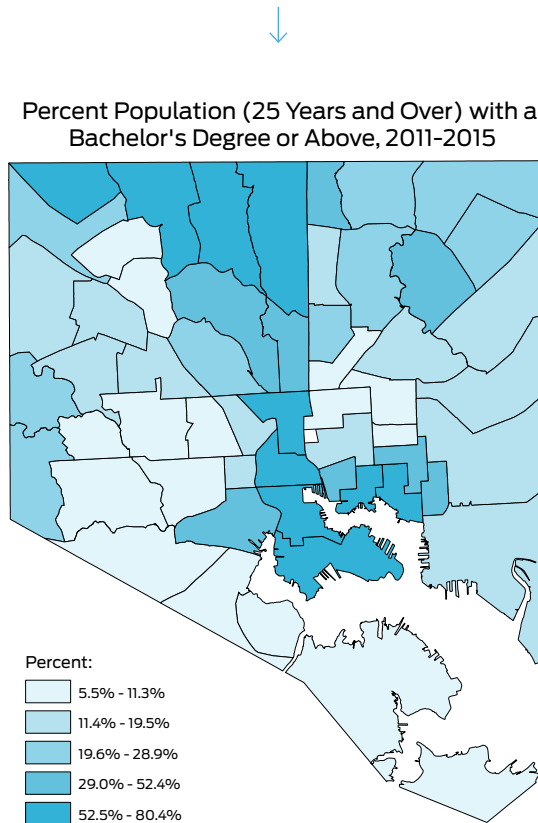
Focusing only on the population in the labor force, the unemployment rate measures the share of jobless persons who are looking for work in Baltimore City.

- Between 2006-2010 and 2011-2015, the unemployment rate decreased by 0.3%, from 11.7% to 11.4%. The unemployment rate by CSA from 2011-2015 ranged from a low of 2.4% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill to a high of 21.7% in Midway/Coldstream.

Educational Attainment

Attainment of a high school diploma continues to be basic requirement for many 21st-century jobs. Completing a bachelor's degree increasingly influences lifetime potential earnings.[5] In addition, future demand for workers with education and training beyond high school is predicted to rise beyond the supply of educated workers.[6] *Vital Signs 15* tracks three indicators on educational attainment for the multiple stages of high school through college education. These categories are mutually exclusive in that a survey respondent can only be in one category and the total of the three categories sums to 100%.

- Based on the 2011-2015 ACS, 17.5% of Baltimore residents over the age of 25 had not obtained a high school diploma. The CSAs with the largest percentage of residents without a high school diploma were Oldtown/Middle East (32.9%), Southwest Baltimore (32.6%), and Madison/East End (32.6%). The CSAs with the smallest percentage were Greater Roland Park/ Poplar Hill (0.8%), North Baltimore/ Guilford/ Homeland (3.9%), Canton (4.4%), and Cross-Country/Cheswolde (4.9%).

- During the 2011-2015 time period, more than half (53.8%) of the city's residents over the age of 25 obtained a high school diploma and/ or completed some college or received an associate's degree. The CSAs with the greatest percentage of residents over the age of 25 with a high school degree, some college, or an associate's degree were Edmondson Village (75.1%), Clifton-Berea (71.9%%), and Belair-Edison (70.0%). The CSAs with the smallest percentage were Greater Roland Park/ Poplar Hill (18.8%), North Baltimore/Guilford/ Homeland (21.6%), and Fells Point (22.6%).

- During the 2011-2015 time period, 29.0% of the City's residents over the age of 25 had a Bachelor's degree, a Graduate degree, or a Professional degree. The CSAs with the highest percentage of residents with a Bachelor's degree or above were Greater Roland Park/ Poplar Hill (80.4%), North Baltimore/Guilford/ Homeland (74.5%), Mt. Washington/Coldspring (68.3%), and Fells point (68.2%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of residents with college degrees were Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (5.5%), Madison/ East End (6.3%), and Brooklyn/ Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (6.6%).

5   Anthony Carnevale et al (2011). *The College Payoff*. The Georgetown University Center on Education and the Workforce
6   Source: Carnevale, A.P. Smith, R., & Strohl, J. (2013, June). "Recovery: Projections of jobs and education requirements through 2020." Washington, DC: Georgetown University, Center on Education and the Workforce.

Commercial Investment Activity[7]

Commercial properties and establishments in neighborhoods are an important part of urban life for the jobs as well as the amenities they provide. Upkeep of commercial properties is an indicator of commercial investment and is equally important to owners of residential properties in the area as their respective values are mutually dependent. Overall, the number of commercial properties has decreased[8] during the past few years, and the percentage of businesses applying for and receiving rehabilitation permits has remained steady since 2010.

- The number of commercial properties in Baltimore City was 15,331 in 2015. The CSAs with the highest number of commercial properties were Downtown/Seton Hill (1223), Midtown (810), Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (757), and Southwest Baltimore (648). The CSA's with the smallest number of commercial properties were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (24), Dickeyville/Franklintown (30), Edmondson Village (33), and Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills (45).

- Between 2014 and 2015, the percentage of commercial properties that applied for and received a rehabilitation permit greater than $5,000 decreased slightly from 13% to 12.9%.

In 2015, the CSAs with the largest percentage of commercial businesses with rehabilitation permits greater than $5,000 were Loch Raven (46.0%) and South Baltimore (43.5%). The CSAs with the smallest percentage of commercial properties with a rehabilitation permit were Southwest Baltimore (2.9%), The Waverlies (4.1%), Greater Govans (4.2%), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (4.7%), and Clifton-Berea (4.7%).

Business Size and Age[9]

The vast majority of businesses in the United States are small- to mid-size firms. Aside from clusters of major business activity in the downtown or regional centers, most firms are located in Baltimore's neighborhoods. The ability to start and sustain a business is often related to the environment in the surrounding area that enables entrepreneurship and viability.

- Overall in 2015, Baltimore City had 21,195 businesses. The CSAs with the highest number of businesses were Downtown/Seton Hill (3,152), Midtown (1,140), Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington (867), Greater Charles Village/Barclay (846), and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (795). The CSAs with the lowest number of businesses were Dickeyville/Franklintown

Percent of Businesses that are 1 Year Old or Less, 2015

Percent:
- 2.7% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 6.5%
- 6.6% - 8.3%
- 8.4% - 10.7%
- 10.8% - 24.9%

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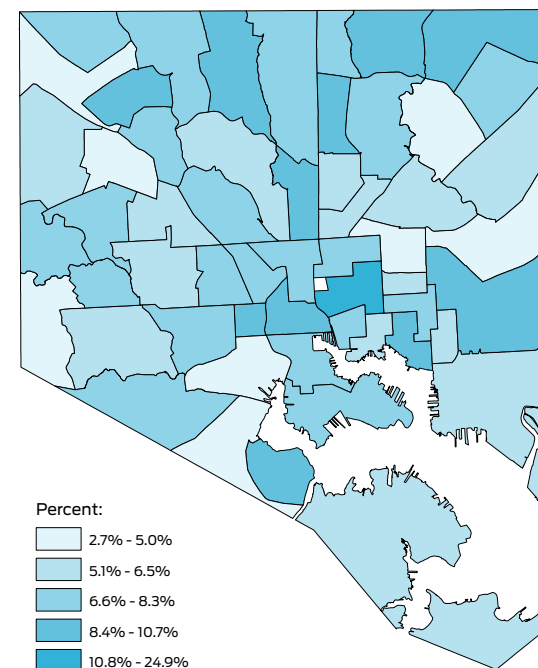
7   Source: MD Property View and Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development. Due to the release cycle of MD Property View by the State Department of Planning, the reported commercial and residential properties in Baltimore City for 2014 and 2015 are the same.

8   In 2012, Baltimore City and the Downtown Partnership began promoting and incentivizing conversion of Class B & C office space to multi-family residential space to adaptively reuse commercial spaces and meet the growing demand for rental housing choices.

9   Due to InfoUSA's survey methodology, which consists of compiling a list of publicly-available phone numbers to conduct a sample phone survey, some businesses, such as those without landlines, are not represented. Additionally, firms with multiple branches may report total employment out of a single location, distorting employee counts by geography. For this reason, year-over-year comparisons of the data are not recommended.

(42), and Edmondson Village (72).

- For 2015, the number of small businesses (businesses reporting fewer than 50 employees) in Baltimore City was 19,715. In 2015, 14.7% of the small businesses in Baltimore City were located in the Downtown/Seton Hill CSA. Aside from Downtown/Seton Hill, the CSAs with the highest number of small businesses were Midtown (1,706), and Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington (816). The CSAs with the lowest number of small businesses were Dickeyville/ Franklintown (39), Edmondson Village (38), Greenmount East (125), and Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills (129).

- In 2015, 7.8% of businesses located in Baltimore City were less than one year old. The CSAs with the highest percentage of businesses less than one year old were located in Oldtown/Middle East (24.9%), Orangeville/East Highlandtown (10.7%), and Greater Govans (9.9%). The CSAs with the lowest percent were Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland (2.7%), Lauraville (3.6%), and Glen-Fallstaff (4.0%).

- In 2015, the percentage of businesses located in Baltimore City that were less than two years old was 15.1%. The CSAs with the highest percentage of firms that were less than two years old were Oldtown/Middle East (31.5%), Greater Rosemont (18.7%), and Cherry Hill (18.5%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of firms that were less than two years old were Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills (8.6%), Claremont/Armistead

(9.1%), and Greenmount East (10.5%).

- In 2015, the percentage of businesses located in Baltimore City that were less than four years old was 32.9%. The CSAs with the highest percentage of firms that were less than four years old were Oldtown/Middle East (48.9%), Dickeyville/Franklintown (42.9%), and South Baltimore (40.5%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of firms that were less than four years old were Greenmount East (18.8%), Belair-Edison (23.3%), and Claremont/Armistead (24.3%).

Neighborhood Businesses

Access to neighborhood amenities helps attract and retain residents to an area, especially in an urban context. Neighborhood businesses for the following *Vital Signs 15* indicators include coffee shops, doctors' offices, grocery stores and retail shops.

- The number of neighborhood businesses in Baltimore City in 2015 was 14,489. The greatest number of neighborhood businesses are located in the Downtown/ Seton Hill (2,333), Midtown (794), and Greater Charles Village/Barclay (609). The least number of neighborhood businesses are located in Dickeyville/Franklintown (18), Edmondson Village (54), and Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills (88).

- In 2015, there were 23.3 neighborhood busi-

nesses per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City. The CSAs with the largest number of neighborhood businesses per 1,000 residents included Downtown/Seton Hill (361.9 per 1,000 residents), Harbor East/Little Italy (57.0 per 1,000 residents), and Midtown (52.9 per 1,000 residents). The CSAs with the least number of neighborhood businesses per 1,000 residents included Dickeyville/Franklintown (4.4 per 1,000 residents), Northwood (6.5 per 1,000 residents), and Edmondson Village (6.8 per 1,000 residents).

- The number of persons employed in neighborhood businesses in Baltimore City during 2015 was 205,862. The CSAs with the largest number of employees in neighborhood businesses included Downtown/Seton Hill (63,924), South Baltimore (13,128), and Harbor East/Little Italy (8,106). The CSAs with the fewest number of employees in neighborhood businesses included Dickeyville/Franklintown (97), Edmondson Village (276), and Greenmount East (521).

Banking

In 2008, the Baltimore Neighborhood Drilldown Study[10] showed that many of the city's neighborhoods were "underbanked," which means that many residents did not have access to traditional financial institutions in their neighborhoods. Without access, saving money or obtaining a credit record is often difficult.

10 Social Compact, BNIA-JFI (2008) *Baltimore Neighborhood Market DrillDown: Catalyzing Business Investment in Inner-City Neighborhoods* http://www.bniajfi.org/uploaded_files/baltimore-drilldown-full-report.pdf

- The number of banks and bank branches has remained consistent in Baltimore since 2010.[11] In 2015, there were a 0.20 banks and bank branches per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City. The greatest number of banks and bank branches per 1,000 residents were located in Downtown/Seton Hill (3.26), Harbor East/Little Italy (0.92), Southeastern (0.80), Highlandtown (0.69), and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (0.68). In 2015, there were 18 CSAs that had no banks or bank branches located within the CSA.

FROM PREVIOUS VITAL SIGNS:

Number of Total Jobs (2014)

In 2014, a new indicator was added to *Vital Signs* to give more insight into the actual job creation from businesses. This indicator is Number of Total Jobs, and comes from the Longitudinal Employer- Household Dynamics (LEHD) database. Including this indicator enables the ability to track job creation year-over-year, giving us even more insight into the health of Baltimore City's economy.[12] At the time of this report's publication, 2015 LEHD had not yet been released. The data for 2014 are given below.

- In 2014, the number of jobs filled by employees in Baltimore City totaled 344,588. The CSAs with the highest number of jobs were

Downtown/Seton Hill (78,077), Oldtown/ Middle East (27,526), and Orangeville/East Highlandtown (15,337). The CSAs with the lowest number of jobs were Edmondson Village (229), Dickeyville/Franklintown (235), and Forest Park/Walbrook (432).

Percentage of Residents from Each CSA Who Work Outside the City (2014)

Vital Signs tracks the percentage of residents from each CSA who work outside the city using the Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD) data. Approximately 25% of all jobs in the metropolitan area are located in Baltimore City, which means that many Baltimore residents need access to some form of transportation to the 75% of jobs that are elsewhere in the region. At the time of this report's publication, 2015 LEHD data had not yet been released. The data for 2014 are given below.

- Based on the 2014 LEHD, over half (67.1%) of Baltimore City's residents commuted to work outside of the city. The CSAs with the smallest percentage of workers that commute outside of the city were Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (42.8%), Downtown/Seton Hill (44.1%), and Southern Park Heights (44.7%). The CSAs where the largest percentage of workers commuted outside of the city to work were Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point (71.3%), Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland (70.4%),

and Washington Village/Pigtown (69.9%).

Percent of Adult Population Under Community Supervision (2013)

One major determinant of employment for many communities is the percent of adult population under community supervision including parole and probation.[13] Persons with a criminal record face significant barriers towards finding employment. Although data were not available for 2014 and 2015, the data for 2013 are given below.

- For Baltimore City, in 2013 the percent of adult population under community supervision was 5.3%. The CSAs in 2013 with the highest percentage of adults under community supervision were Madison/ East End (14.5%), Greenmount East (11.1%), and Southwest Baltimore (11.1%). The CSAs with the lowest percent were Mt. Washington/ Coldspring (0.6%), North Baltimore/ Guilford/Homeland (0.7%), and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (0.8%).

11   Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)
12   Source: Longitudinal Employee-Household Dynamics (LEHD), 2011, U.S. Census www.onthemap.ces.census.gov
13   Source: Maryland Division of Parole and Probation, MD Community Supervision List 2013.

Workforce and Economic Development:

Indicator Definitions and Rankings
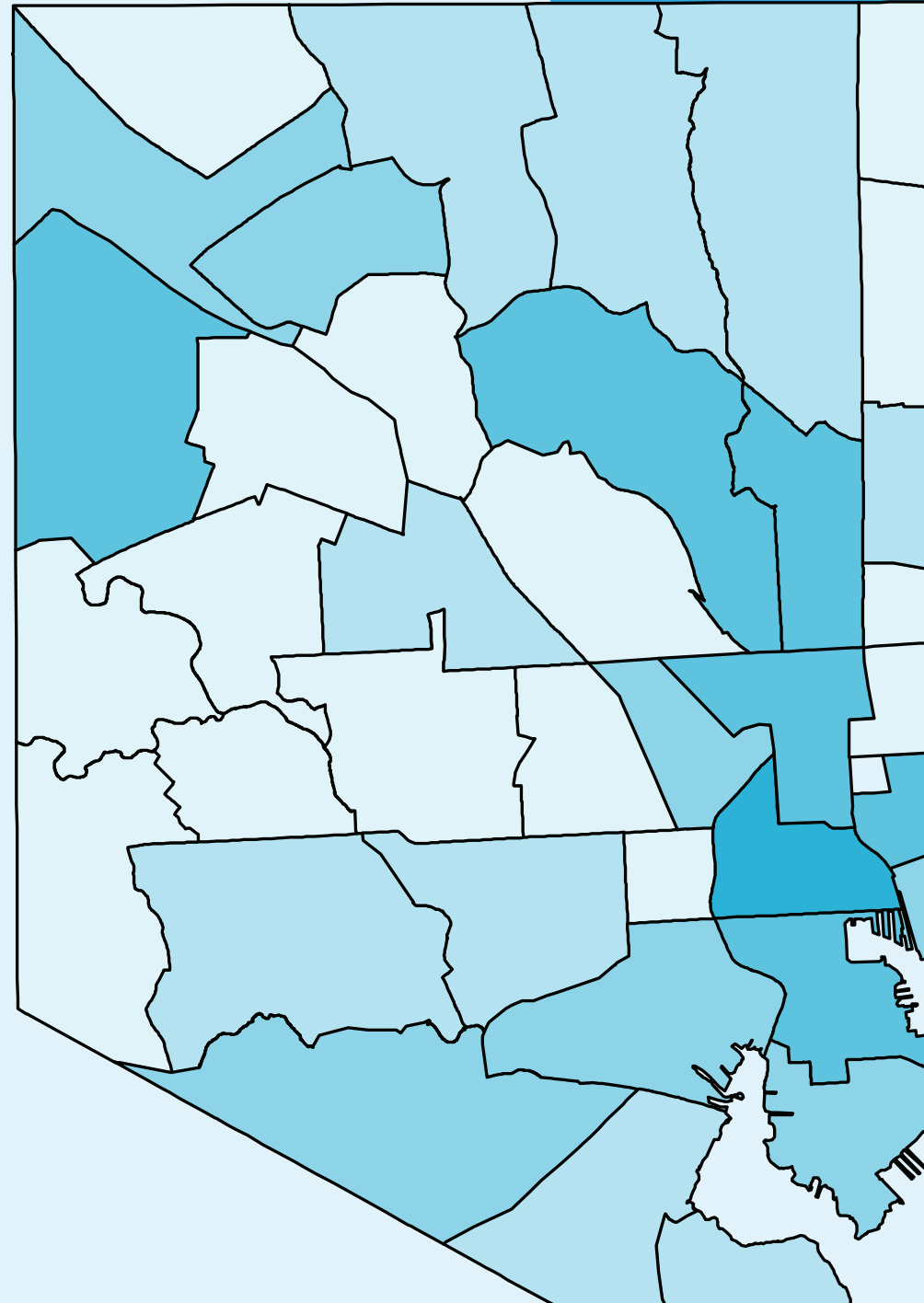
For each indicator reported in *Vital Signs 15*, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends.

Labor Force Participation and Employment

Percent of Population (Ages 16-64) Employed

Measure of persons working and earning an income.

Definition: The number of persons between the ages of 16 and 64 formally employed or self-employed and earning a formal income. It is used to understand how many persons are working out of the entire population, not just those in the labor force (persons who may be looking for work or working).
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Fells Point
4. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Upton/Druid Heights
2. Oldtown/Middle East
3. Madison/East End
4. Southern Park Heights
5. Greenmount East

Percent of Population (Ages 16-64) Unemployed and Looking for Work

Measure of persons who are not working.

Definition: The number of persons between the ages of 16 and 64 not working out of all persons, not just those in the labor force (persons who may be looking for work). These persons are seeking work that pays a formal income.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Midway/Coldstream
2. Greenmount East
3. Madison/East End
4. Dorchester/Ashburton
5. Claremont/Armistead

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Canton
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Downtown/Seton Hill
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Percent of Population (Ages 16-64) Not in the Labor Force

Measure of persons not working and not seeking work.

Definition: The number of persons who are not in the labor force out of all persons between the ages of 16 and 64 in the area. There are several reasons why persons may not be included in the labor force. These reasons may include: they are caretakers for children or other family members; they attend school or job training; they may have a disability; and they are discouraged or frustrated and have given up seeking a job or have a history that may include criminal activity.
(AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
4. Madison/East End
5. Southern Park Heights

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Fells Point
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Unemployment Rate

Measure of persons actively seeking work.

Definition: The number of persons between the ages of 16 and 64 that are in the labor force (and are looking for work) but are not currently working.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Midway/Coldstream
2. Madison/East End
3. Greenmount East
4. Dorchester/Ashburton
5. Southern Park Heights

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Canton
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Percent of Adult Population under Community Supervision

Measure of population that are under community supervision including parole or probation.

Definition: The percentage of the population 18 and older that are under community supervision including parole or probation.
(SOURCE: MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF PAROLE AND PROBATION, MARYLAND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION LIST, 2013)

Five Highest:

1. Madison/East End
2. Greenmount East
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Clifton-Berea
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. Canton

Educational Attainment of the Labor Force

Percent Population (25 years and over) With Less Than a High School Diploma or GED

Measures the number of persons with little formal education and training.

Definition: The percentage of persons that have not completed, graduated, or received a high school diploma or GED. This is a standard indicator used to measure the portion of the p opulation with less than a basic level of skills needed for the workplace. Persons under the age of 25 are not included in this analysis since many of these persons are still attending various levels of schooling.

(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Madison/East End
4. Morrell Park/Violetville
5. Orangeville/East Highlandtown

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Canton
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Percent Population (25 years and over) With High School Diploma and Some College or Associates Degree

Measures the number of persons with basic formal education and training.

Definition: The percentage of persons that have completed, graduated, or received a high school diploma or GED and also has taken some college courses or completed their Associate's degree. This is a standard indicator used to measure the portion of the population with a basic level of skills needed for the workplace. Persons under the age of 25 are not included in this analysis since many of these persons are still attending various levels of schooling.

(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Edmonson Village
2. Clifton-Berea
3. Belair-Edison
4. Cherry Hill
5. Dorchester/Ashburton

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Fells Point
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Percent Population (25 years and over) with a Bachelor's Degree or Above

Measures the number of persons with advanced formal education and training.

Definition: The percentage of persons that have completed, graduated, or received a Bachelor's or an advanced degree. This is an indicator used to measure the portion of the population having an advanced level of skills needed for the workplace. Persons under the age of 25 are not included in this analysis since many of these persons are still attending various levels of schooling.

(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
4. Fells Point
5. Canton

Five Lowest:

1. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Madison/East End
3. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
4. Clifton-Berea
5. Midway/Coldstream

Commercial Investment Activity

Total Number of Commercial Properties

Measures the number of commercial properties in an area.

Definition: The total number of commercial properties located within an area in a particular year.
(SOURCE: MDPROPERTY VIEW, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Orangeville/East Highlandtown

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Edmondson Village
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Loch Raven

Percent of Commercial Properties with Rehabilitation Permits of over $5,000

Measures the demand and financial ability to invest and do business in an area.

Definition: The percentage of properties that are investing within their current establishment and not the level of their investment. Permits for work below $5,000 are considered to be minor and not included in this indicator. A single establishment can apply for and receive multiple permits.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; MDPROPERTY VIEW, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Loch Raven
2. South Baltimore
3. Mount Washington/Coldspring
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Southwest Baltimore
2. The Waverlies
3. Greater Govans
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
4. Clifton-Berea

Regional Dynamics

Percent of Employed Residents who Work Outside of Baltimore City

Measures the number of residents who are employed outside of Baltimore City.

Definition: The percentage of workers that are employed by jobs located outside of Baltimore City. Only persons who report being employed and are at least 16 years old are included in the analysis.
(SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS BUREAU, LONGITUDINAL EMPLOYER-HOUSEHOLD DYNAMICS (LEHD), 2014)

Five Highest:

1. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
2. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
3. Washington Village/Pigtown
4. Morrell Park/Violetville
5. Upton/Druid Heights

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Southern Park Heights
4. Fells Point
5. Clifton-Berea

Business Size and Age

Total Number of Businesses

Measure of businesses in an area.

Definition: The total number of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) within an area at a single time in a year.

(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Edmondson Village
3. Greenmount East
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Cherry Hill

Number of Total Jobs Filled by Employees

Measures the number of total jobs per CSA (only counts jobs that are currently held by employees).

Definition: The number of total jobs filled by employees. This counts all jobs, whether primary or secondary. If a person works two jobs, both jobs are counted in total jobs.

(SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS BUREAU, LONGITUDINAL EMPLOYER-HOUSEHOLD DYNAMICS (LEHD), 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Oldtown/Middle East
3. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
4. Howard Park/West Arlington
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Edmondson Village
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Forest Park/Walbrook
4. Madison/East End
5. Greenmount East

Total Number of Businesses with Fewer than 50 Employees

Measures the number of small businesses in an area.

Definition: The total number of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that report having less than 50 persons employed within an area at a single time in a year.

(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Edmondson Village
3. Greenmount East
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Cherry Hill

Percent of Businesses that are One Year Old or Less

Measures new businesses.

Definition: The percentage of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that report their establishment as being one year old or less. The age of the business is determined by the year that the first year they appeared in the InfoUSA database.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
3. Greater Govans
4. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
5. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market

Five Lowest:

1. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
2. Lauraville
3. Glen-Fallstaff
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
4. Claremont/Armistead

Percent of Businesses that are Two Years Old or Less

Measures relatively new businesses.

Definition: The percentage of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that report their establishment as being two years old or less. The age of the business is determined by the year that the first year they appeared in the business database.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Greater Rosemount
3. Cherry Hill
4. Greater Govans
5. Penn North/Reservoir Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
2. Claremont/Armistead
3. Greenmount East
4. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington
5. Dickeyville/Franklintown

Percent of Businesses that are Four Years Old or Less

Measures relatively new businesses.

Definition: The percentage of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that report their establishment as being four years old or less. The age of the business is determined by the year that the first year they appeared in the business database. A business that has been in operation more than four years has a greater likelihood of remaining open for a longer period of time.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. South Baltimore
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greenmount East
2. Belair-Edison
3. Claremont/Armistead
4. Glen-Fallstaff
5. Midway/Coldstream

Neighborhood Businesses

Number of Neighborhood Businesses

Measures businesses that serve local residents.

Definition: The number of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that provide products and services to local residents. The industries included in this indicator are: Retail Trade (NAICS 44-45); Finance and Insurance (NAICS 52); Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54); Health Care and Social Assistance (NAICS 62); Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (NAICS 71); Accommodation and Food Services (NAICS 72); and Other Services except Public Administration (NAICS 81). The primary industry reported by each business was used to determine their inclusion.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
4. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Edmondson Village
3. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
4. Cherry Hill
5. Claremont/Armistead

Number of Neighborhood Businesses per 1,000 Residents

Measures the concentration of businesses that serve local residents.

Definition: The number of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that provide products and services to local residents per 1,000. The industries included in this indicator are: Retail Trade (NAICS 44-45); Finance and Insurance (NAICS 52); Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54); Health Care and Social Assistance (NAICS 62); Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (NAICS 71); Accommodation and Food Services (NAICS 72); and Other Services except Public Administration (NAICS 81). The primary industry reported by each business was used to deter-mine their inclusion.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; US CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Midtown
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Northwood
3. Edmondson Village
4. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
5. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton

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Total Number of Employees of Neighborhood Businesses

Measures the number of persons employed in businesses serving the local area.

Definition: The number of persons employed by businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that provide products and services to local residents. The industries included in this indicator are: Retail Trade (NAICS 44-45); Finance and Insurance (NAICS 52); Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54); Health Care and Social Assistance (NAICS 62); Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (NAICS 71); Accommodation and Food Services (NAICS 72); and Other Services except Public Administration (NAICS 81). The primary industry reported by each business was used to determine their inclusion. The persons employed by these businesses may not necessarily live in the neighborhood where the business is located.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. South Baltimore
3. Harbor East/Little Italy
4. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/ Franklintown
2. Edmondson Village
3. Greenmount East
4. Forest Park/Walbrook
5. Patterson Park North & East

Number of Banks and Bank Branches per 1,000 Residents

Measures the ability of businesses and residents to access credit and financial services.

Definition: The number of banks and bank branches per 1,000 residents within an area.
(SOURCE: FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION (FDIC), 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; CENSUS, 2010)
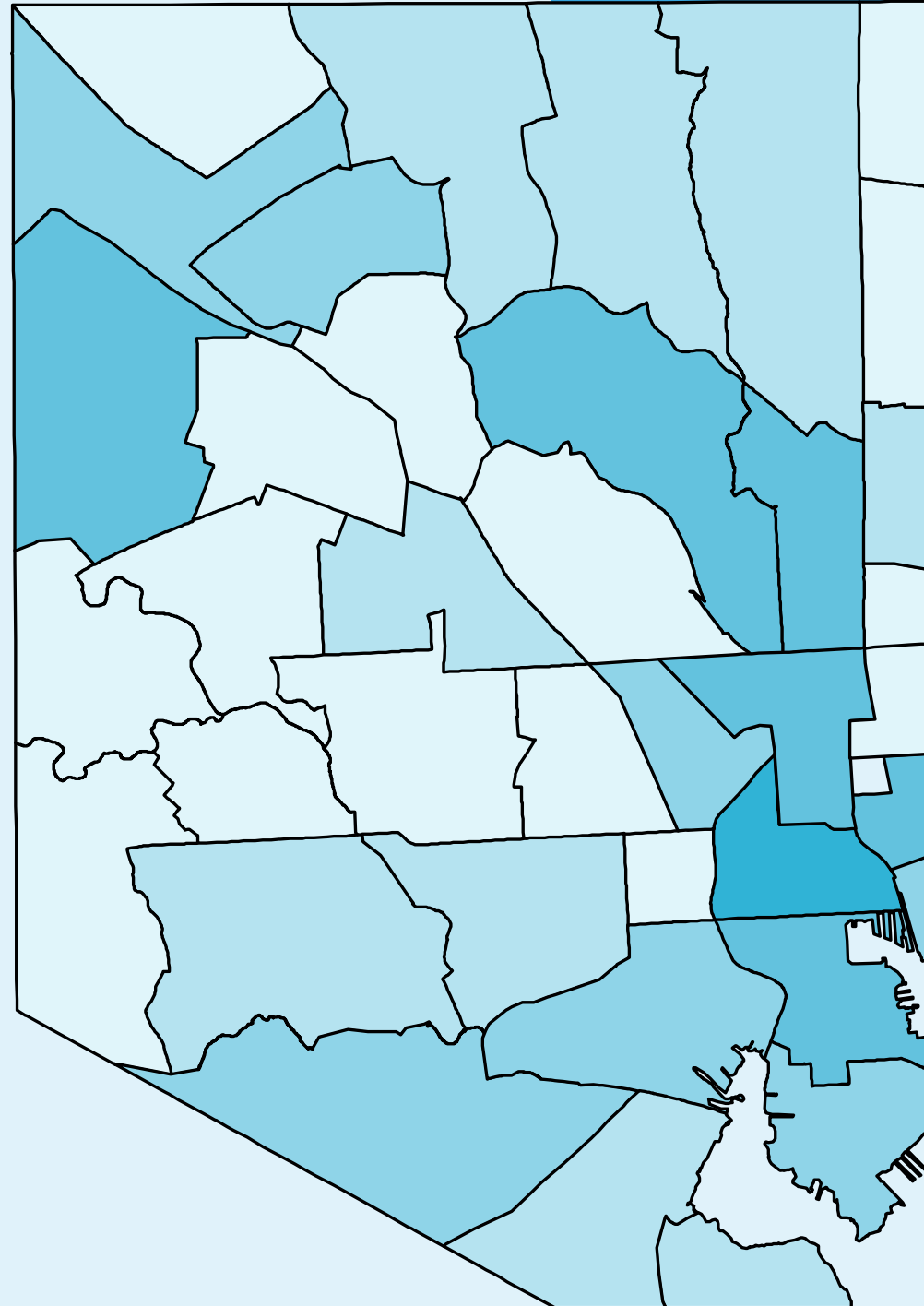
Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Southeastern
4. Highlandtown
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Five Lowest:

Eighteen CSAs have no banks/bank branches per 1,000 residents.

Workforce and Economic Development:

Tables

Workforce and Economic Development: Labor Force Participation

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent Population (Age 16-64) Employed			Percent Population (Age 16-64) Unemployed			Percent Population (Age 16-64) Not in Labor Force			Unemployment Rate		
	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	57.5	57.2	-0.4	10.3	14.7	4.3	32.1	28.2	-4.0	15.2	17.9	2.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	72.2	64.7	-7.5	6.0	9.9	3.9	21.7	25.4	3.7	7.7	11.8	4.0
Belair-Edison	61.5	55.4	-6.1	11.8	10.9	-0.9	26.7	33.7	7.0	16.1	14.0	-2.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	59.5	54.9	-4.7	8.1	14.1	6.0	32.4	31.0	-1.4	11.9	17.7	5.8
Canton	85.9	85.9	0.1	3.0	2.9	-0.1	11.1	11.2	0.1	3.4	3.2	-0.3
Cedonia/Frankford	69.0	66.5	-2.5	7.6	8.2	0.6	23.4	25.3	1.8	9.9	9.9	0.0
Cherry Hill	46.1	49.6	3.5	16.4	9.7	-6.7	37.5	40.7	3.1	26.3	14.2	-12.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	73.8	71.1	-2.7	9.0	10.6	1.6	17.2	18.3	1.1	10.8	12.1	1.3
Claremont/Armistead	62.8	61.3	-1.4	6.7	15.0	8.3	30.5	23.6	-6.9	9.7	18.3	8.6
Clifton-Berea	45.7	52.9	7.2	13.7	11.4	-2.3	40.6	35.7	-4.9	23.0	14.5	-8.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	77.3	68.3	-9.0	6.3	4.7	-1.6	16.5	27.0	10.5	7.5	5.7	-1.9
Dickeyville/Franklintown	66.2	66.8	0.5	8.4	3.5	-5.0	25.3	29.8	4.4	11.3	4.2	-7.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	60.5	54.3	-6.2	7.8	15.6	7.9	31.7	30.1	-1.7	11.4	19.2	7.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	55.4	66.1	10.7	3.8	3.9	0.1	40.8	30.0	-10.8	6.4	4.8	-1.7
Edmondson Village	63.2	63.5	0.3	12.7	14.4	1.7	24.1	22.1	-2.0	16.7	16.8	0.1
Fells Point	78.2	81.8	3.6	3.5	4.6	1.1	18.3	13.6	-4.7	4.3	5.0	0.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	59.1	58.5	-0.6	8.4	6.5	-1.9	32.5	35.0	2.5	12.5	8.3	-4.2
Glen-Fallstaff	69.4	59.2	-10.2	6.2	11.6	5.4	24.4	29.2	4.8	8.2	14.6	6.4
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	55.6	50.0	-5.6	4.7	5.9	1.2	39.7	44.1	4.4	7.8	8.2	0.3
Greater Govans	60.0	56.3	-3.7	10.8	11.0	0.2	29.2	32.6	3.4	15.2	14.2	-1.0
Greater Mondawmin	62.1	48.7	-13.5	9.6	12.1	2.5	28.3	39.2	10.9	13.4	16.0	2.7
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	76.9	71.5	-5.4	3.6	2.0	-1.6	19.4	26.5	7.1	4.5	2.4	-2.1
Greater Rosemont	52.1	51.6	-0.6	11.9	11.7	-0.1	36.0	36.7	0.7	18.5	15.3	-3.3
Greenmount East	49.7	46.6	-3.1	12.7	15.9	3.2	37.6	37.5	-0.1	20.4	20.1	-0.3
Hamilton	71.7	75.8	4.1	5.9	6.7	0.7	22.4	17.5	-4.9	7.6	7.4	-0.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	61.5	55.8	-5.8	8.1	12.7	4.6	30.3	31.5	1.2	11.7	15.7	4.1
Harford/Echodale	73.2	73.2	0.0	5.8	7.1	1.3	21.0	19.7	-1.3	7.4	8.1	0.7
Highlandtown	76.4	78.3	1.9	6.6	4.6	-2.1	16.9	17.1	0.2	8.0	5.0	-3.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	60.3	57.1	-3.2	8.4	8.7	0.2	31.2	34.3	3.0	12.3	10.8	-1.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	79.9	79.8	-0.1	3.3	4.5	1.2	16.8	15.7	-1.1	4.0	5.0	1.0
Lauraville	70.8	68.5	-2.4	8.8	8.9	0.0	20.4	22.7	2.3	11.1	10.2	-0.8
Loch Raven	67.4	64.0	-3.5	9.3	10.2	1.0	23.3	25.8	2.5	12.1	11.9	-0.1
Madison/East End	44.3	43.0	-1.2	12.5	15.7	3.1	43.2	41.3	-1.9	22.1	21.2	-0.9
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	75.1	78.1	3.0	4.3	5.9	1.6	20.6	15.9	-4.7	5.4	6.6	1.2
Midtown	65.4	71.1	5.8	4.7	4.9	0.3	30.0	23.9	-6.0	6.6	5.9	-0.7
Midway/Coldstream	57.4	49.5	-7.8	9.0	17.8	8.8	33.6	32.7	-1.0	13.6	21.7	8.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	67.0	60.1	-6.9	5.7	8.9	3.2	27.3	31.0	3.7	7.8	10.8	3.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	84.2	80.3	-3.9	3.4	4.2	0.8	12.4	15.5	3.1	3.9	4.7	0.8
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	63.7	56.8	-6.9	4.0	4.0	0.0	32.3	39.2	6.9	5.9	5.6	-0.3
Northwood	58.2	53.7	-4.5	7.8	8.4	0.6	34.0	37.9	3.9	11.8	11.5	-0.3
Oldtown/Middle East	39.3	41.4	2.0	10.4	11.0	0.7	50.3	47.6	-2.7	20.8	14.8	-6.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	69.5	69.0	-0.6	6.6	6.3	-0.4	23.8	24.7	0.9	8.7	7.5	-1.2
Patterson Park North & East	65.6	69.2	3.6	9.7	6.2	-3.5	24.7	24.6	-0.1	12.9	7.5	-5.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	47.1	53.9	6.8	14.9	11.8	-3.0	38.0	34.3	-3.7	24.0	15.1	-8.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	55.4	51.2	-4.2	9.9	10.9	1.0	34.7	37.9	3.1	15.2	13.8	-1.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	55.8	53.7	-2.1	6.8	11.8	4.9	37.4	34.6	-2.8	10.9	14.8	3.9
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	48.4	47.8	-0.5	12.1	12.8	0.6	39.5	39.4	-0.1	20.1	16.6	-3.4
South Baltimore	76.7	84.8	8.2	6.0	5.5	-0.5	17.4	9.7	-7.6	7.2	5.8	-1.4
Southeastern	61.7	58.2	-3.5	4.2	11.2	7.0	34.2	30.6	-3.5	6.3	14.3	8.0
Southern Park Heights	50.8	44.8	-6.0	12.1	14.3	2.2	37.1	40.9	3.8	19.2	18.4	-0.8
Southwest Baltimore	48.7	49.7	1.1	16.1	12.9	-3.2	35.2	37.4	2.2	24.8	15.9	-8.9
The Waverlies	68.9	60.9	-8.0	9.1	11.0	2.0	22.1	28.0	6.0	11.6	13.6	2.0
Upton/Druid Heights	39.3	40.9	1.5	10.8	12.6	1.7	49.8	46.6	-3.2	21.6	18.4	-3.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	64.5	61.8	-2.7	6.7	12.3	5.7	28.8	25.8	-3.0	9.3	14.9	5.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	63.3	56.0	-7.3	10.5	12.8	2.3	26.2	31.2	5.0	14.2	15.4	1.1
Baltimore City	**62.2**	**60.4**	**-1.7**	**8.2**	**9.3**	**1.1**	**29.6**	**30.3**	**0.7**	**11.7**	**11.4**	**-0.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Educational Attainment

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent Population 25 or over Without a High School Diploma	Percent Population 25 or over With High School Diploma and/or Some College or Associates Degree	Percent Population 25 or over with Bachelor's Degree and Above
	2011-2015	*2011-2015*	*2011-2015*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	22.0	67.1	11.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	12.8	62.6	24.6
Belair-Edison	12.7	70.0	17.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	29.9	63.6	6.6
Canton	4.4	28.2	67.4
Cedonia/Frankford	16.2	67.8	16.0
Cherry Hill	18.9	69.8	11.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	8.3	55.0	36.7
Claremont/Armistead	21.1	63.5	15.4
Clifton-Berea	20.4	71.9	7.7
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	4.9	39.9	55.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	9.8	65.0	25.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	16.7	69.6	13.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	8.0	28.8	63.1
Edmondson Village	16.6	75.1	8.3
Fells Point	9.2	22.6	68.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	14.4	67.5	18.1
Glen-Fallstaff	15.8	59.0	25.2
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	11.4	37.4	51.2
Greater Govans	18.8	65.2	16.0
Greater Mondawmin	19.8	66.0	14.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.8	18.8	80.4
Greater Rosemont	22.0	68.6	9.4
Greenmount East	23.1	68.7	8.2
Hamilton	10.8	60.3	28.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	20.6	45.1	34.3
Harford/Echodale	11.7	62.8	25.5
Highlandtown	18.9	33.7	47.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	19.1	61.4	19.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	7.2	25.8	67.0
Lauraville	11.1	54.8	34.1
Loch Raven	11.7	66.1	22.2
Madison/East End	32.6	61.1	6.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	14.0	33.7	52.4
Midtown	10.5	29.0	60.6
Midway/Coldstream	28.5	63.3	8.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	32.0	58.3	9.7
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	5.3	26.4	68.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	3.9	21.6	74.5
Northwood	11.7	64.1	24.3
Oldtown/Middle East	32.9	52.2	15.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	31.8	51.5	16.7
Patterson Park North & East	20.9	37.4	41.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	17.3	55.3	27.3
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	24.4	67.0	8.6
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	30.9	50.5	18.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	31.4	63.1	5.5
South Baltimore	8.9	27.7	63.4
Southeastern	25.3	62.2	12.5
Southern Park Heights	24.6	66.1	9.2
Southwest Baltimore	32.6	58.8	8.6
The Waverlies	17.9	59.3	22.7
Upton/Druid Heights	27.7	56.1	16.1
Washington Village/Pigtown	18.0	47.3	34.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	28.7	62.6	8.6
Baltimore City	**17.5**	**53.8**	**28.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Commercial Business Activity

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Total Number of Commercial Properties						Percent of Commercial Properties with Rehab Permits Above $5,000					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	278	284	281	281	281	0	8.6	13.7	10.0	5.3	6.8	1.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	47	46	46	45	45	0	27.7	4.3	19.6	15.6	22.2	6.7
Belair-Edison	165	165	164	163	163	0	10.9	8.5	6.7	9.2	7.4	-1.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	838	856	828	757	757	0	7.4	13.7	7.2	5.7	6.3	0.7
Canton	210	208	207	201	201	0	13.3	13.5	9.7	12.4	16.9	4.5
Cedonia/Frankford	231	231	231	231	231	0	9.5	6.9	7.8	13.0	8.2	-4.8
Cherry Hill	93	93	93	93	93	0	38.7	23.7	11.8	7.5	10.8	3.2
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	57	56	56	56	56	0	17.5	21.4	28.6	32.1	17.9	-14.3
Claremont/Armistead	182	186	186	187	187	0	7.7	9.1	10.8	10.2	9.1	-1.1
Clifton-Berea	149	150	149	148	148	0	4.7	19.3	8.7	9.5	4.7	-4.7
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	24	24	24	24	24	0	16.7	16.7	4.2	0.0	20.8	20.8
Dickeyville/Franklintown	30	30	30	30	30	0	16.7	46.7	13.3	23.3	16.7	-6.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	116	117	117	117	117	0	6.0	6.0	11.1	5.1	8.5	3.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	1,240	1,240	1,242	1,223	1,223	0	26.6	25.2	22.8	24.9	23.0	-2.0
Edmondson Village	32	32	32	33	33	0	6.3	28.1	12.5	9.1	12.1	3.0
Fells Point	527	528	525	516	516	0	13.1	20.3	11.8	14.0	16.3	2.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	52	52	52	52	52	0	3.8	7.7	5.8	5.8	9.6	3.8
Glen-Fallstaff	332	332	332	334	334	0	13.6	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.6	0.6
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	626	614	615	610	610	0	17.7	20.7	18.0	14.8	18.7	3.9
Greater Govans	121	120	120	120	120	0	3.3	10.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	147	147	147	140	140	0	20.4	15.0	26.5	15.7	22.1	6.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	116	116	115	115	115	0	12.9	16.4	9.6	23.5	17.4	-6.1
Greater Rosemont	300	304	306	310	310	0	7.0	6.6	5.6	8.1	6.1	-1.9
Greenmount East	193	193	193	186	186	0	3.1	4.7	4.1	3.8	6.5	2.7
Hamilton	195	193	193	193	193	0	11.3	4.1	5.2	8.8	15.0	6.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	484	479	478	481	481	0	12.6	10.2	11.5	9.4	14.3	5.0
Harford/Echodale	190	188	188	187	187	0	14.2	12.8	11.2	16.0	9.6	-6.4
Highlandtown	371	373	372	364	364	0	11.6	11.5	7.5	12.6	11.8	-0.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	155	151	152	151	151	0	8.4	13.9	15.8	8.6	16.6	7.9
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	509	498	494	484	484	0	27.5	31.3	17.2	21.9	15.7	-6.2
Lauraville	134	133	131	131	131	0	2.2	5.3	8.4	5.3	7.6	2.3
Loch Raven	53	50	50	50	50	0	20.8	40.0	28.0	22.0	46.0	24.0
Madison/East End	183	187	187	186	186	0	1.6	1.1	4.3	1.1	5.9	4.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	545	544	544	537	537	0	13.8	19.1	21.3	16.8	15.3	-1.5
Midtown	963	815	807	810	810	0	7.8	12.1	14.9	12.2	12.7	0.5
Midway/Coldstream	284	284	282	281	281	0	3.9	2.5	4.3	4.6	6.0	1.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	475	477	477	477	477	0	10.5	17.6	10.9	11.7	8.6	-3.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	99	98	98	99	99	0	14.1	26.5	14.3	13.1	25.3	12.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	235	235	234	234	234	0	17.0	15.7	17.9	16.7	23.5	6.8
Northwood	63	63	63	63	63	0	19.0	22.2	7.9	22.2	15.9	-6.3
Oldtown/Middle East	486	495	487	491	491	0	27.2	24.0	13.1	19.6	21.8	2.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	620	625	625	624	624	0	16.1	21.0	17.0	12.3	12.2	-0.2
Patterson Park North & East	162	161	161	157	157	0	6.8	6.8	9.9	7.0	13.4	6.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	143	140	142	142	142	0	7.0	3.6	2.8	11.3	14.1	2.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	207	208	208	210	210	0	23.7	14.4	9.6	11.4	14.3	2.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	233	236	236	234	234	0	11.6	4.2	8.1	6.4	4.7	-1.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	192	188	189	190	190	0	22.4	7.4	2.6	3.7	11.1	7.4
South Baltimore	252	260	258	255	255	0	30.6	21.5	21.7	24.3	43.5	19.2
Southeastern	429	434	434	438	438	0	13.5	16.8	32.9	22.8	15.3	-7.5
Southern Park Heights	180	180	177	175	175	0	5.6	3.9	6.2	5.7	9.7	4.0
Southwest Baltimore	698	697	697	648	648	0	3.6	3.7	1.6	3.5	2.9	-0.6
The Waverlies	172	173	173	172	172	0	6.4	6.9	11.0	14.0	4.1	-9.9
Upton/Druid Heights	312	312	312	312	312	0	6.1	4.2	8.7	8.3	6.1	-2.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	341	338	329	331	331	0	15.2	13.6	25.8	24.8	17.2	-7.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	253	253	253	253	253	0	11.1	4.3	8.3	4.3	8.7	4.3
Baltimore City	**15,741**	**15,609**	**15,521**	**15,331**	**15,331**	**0**	**13.6**	**14.4**	**13.0**	**12.9**	**13.4**	**0.5**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Business and Employment

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Total Number of Businesses						Total Number of Businesses with Fewer than 50 Employees					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	237	253	281	273	230	-43	226	242	269	258	216	-42
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	136	141	174	150	139	-11	130	134	166	141	129	-12
Belair-Edison	224	251	258	237	240	3	217	244	245	224	228	4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	414	317	528	454	457	3	386	291	493	421	423	2
Canton	322	364	400	358	339	-19	316	352	384	344	316	-28
Cedonia/Frankford	379	407	451	434	369	-65	368	397	439	413	348	-65
Cherry Hill	138	100	161	144	151	7	132	95	150	134	136	2
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	128	145	172	149	258	109	124	140	164	140	239	99
Claremont/Armistead	185	190	214	208	230	22	168	176	196	187	214	27
Clifton-Berea	169	164	162	171	201	30	161	156	149	160	194	34
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	193	207	269	245	273	28	191	204	260	236	257	21
Dickeyville/Franklintown	39	32	55	40	42	2	37	31	53	37	39	2
Dorchester/Ashburton	177	184	211	202	180	-22	172	177	200	190	169	-21
Downtown/Seton Hill	2,730	2,923	3,353	2,928	3,152	224	2,594	2,705	3,146	2,729	2,902	173
Edmondson Village	58	65	65	54	72	18	57	64	62	51	68	17
Fells Point	462	514	528	561	525	-36	445	495	505	528	492	-36
Forest Park/Walbrook	142	142	163	155	151	-4	141	142	160	153	148	-5
Glen-Fallstaff	672	704	760	719	598	-121	646	656	724	675	554	-121
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	842	896	995	904	846	-58	823	870	959	868	796	-72
Greater Govans	153	156	186	174	213	39	151	153	177	165	199	34
Greater Mondawmin	262	281	298	221	239	18	245	263	279	206	224	18
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	356	395	425	375	402	27	339	372	405	349	373	24
Greater Rosemont	284	316	329	320	284	-36	273	304	312	299	264	-35
Greenmount East	165	182	175	149	133	-16	160	176	168	143	125	-18
Hamilton	241	265	296	260	400	140	233	258	286	248	382	134
Harbor East/Little Italy	389	419	513	458	454	-4	368	388	474	422	417	-5
Harford/Echodale	316	285	358	329	249	-80	308	275	338	308	233	-75
Highlandtown	369	409	416	376	380	4	358	395	401	363	355	-8
Howard Park/West Arlington	207	174	248	238	238	0	195	157	227	214	220	6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	767	833	908	837	795	-42	716	773	837	755	731	-24
Lauraville	220	239	271	249	224	-25	215	231	257	234	207	-27
Loch Raven	203	213	246	213	213	0	193	196	236	201	196	-5
Madison/East End	162	218	230	228	214	-14	160	216	222	220	207	-13
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	818	849	929	893	867	-26	788	803	885	846	816	-30
Midtown	993	1,079	1,209	1,087	1,140	53	964	1,037	1,146	1,039	1,076	37
Midway/Coldstream	207	218	254	230	211	-19	203	213	246	222	198	-24
Morrell Park/Violetville	456	436	428	415	416	1	423	396	390	385	388	3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	194	200	238	227	217	-10	182	185	220	207	198	-9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	394	415	504	459	304	-155	385	401	479	428	282	-146
Northwood	145	153	182	177	177	0	137	143	173	164	163	-1
Oldtown/Middle East	480	482	561	475	610	135	456	447	521	437	551	114
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	542	562	594	567	629	62	511	518	553	527	573	46
Patterson Park North & East	194	207	218	206	178	-28	189	203	209	197	171	-26
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	160	166	189	275	283	8	155	161	181	262	267	5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	332	371	409	348	422	74	321	344	398	333	407	74
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	134	148	156	150	199	49	131	144	148	142	183	41
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	221	249	281	257	204	-53	214	240	266	239	192	-47
South Baltimore	236	258	295	281	220	-61	223	237	267	251	195	-56
Southeastern	413	428	411	424	419	-5	381	392	378	389	381	-8
Southern Park Heights	188	204	234	228	216	-12	181	197	224	217	205	-12
Southwest Baltimore	442	478	519	472	453	-19	431	465	500	449	429	-20
The Waverlies	164	184	201	203	253	50	157	175	191	190	240	50
Upton/Druid Heights	298	304	300	309	307	-2	287	270	268	281	280	-1
Washington Village/Pigtown	323	367	391	378	334	-44	300	328	347	335	301	-34
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	243	244	250	267	263	-4	224	226	229	236	241	5
Baltimore City	**19,318**	**20,403**	**22,869**	**21,127**	**21,195**	**68**	**18,503**	**19,265**	**21,572**	**19,772**	**19,715**	**-57**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Business and Employment

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Businesses that are Less than a Year Old						Percent of Businesses that are Two Years Old or Less					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	11.0	9.5	3.9	9.2	5.2	-3.9	15.6	24.5	19.2	14.7	13.5	-1.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	8.1	4.3	5.7	6.0	4.3	-1.7	12.5	12.1	19.5	16.7	8.6	-8.0
Belair-Edison	12.1	7.6	4.7	4.6	6.3	1.6	18.8	23.5	16.3	11.8	12.1	0.3
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	7.5	6.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	0.4	15.0	14.8	23.5	13.9	12.0	-1.8
Canton	10.9	11.5	5.3	3.4	8.6	5.2	17.7	26.1	24.5	10.3	13.0	2.6
Cedonia/Frankford	10.6	9.8	6.9	9.0	6.5	-2.5	17.7	21.1	19.1	17.1	15.2	-1.9
Cherry Hill	9.4	5.0	3.1	8.3	9.3	0.9	18.8	16.0	19.3	11.8	18.5	6.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	7.0	9.7	6.4	3.4	7.0	3.6	10.9	20.0	22.7	12.1	13.6	1.5
Claremont/Armistead	7.0	7.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	0.0	14.1	16.8	18.7	11.1	9.1	-1.9
Clifton-Berea	7.7	5.5	9.3	7.6	5.0	-2.6	11.2	13.4	20.4	17.5	16.9	-0.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	9.3	5.8	2.6	6.1	7.7	1.6	13.0	19.3	19.7	9.4	14.7	5.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	5.1	9.4	3.6	2.5	7.1	4.6	12.8	18.8	21.8	15.0	11.9	-3.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	10.7	12.0	8.1	9.9	4.4	-5.5	20.9	23.9	26.1	21.8	15.0	-6.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	8.5	6.6	4.8	5.6	8.9	3.3	14.3	17.9	25.0	12.9	15.4	2.5
Edmondson Village	10.3	7.7	4.6	3.7	8.3	4.6	17.2	24.6	23.1	11.1	12.5	1.4
Fells Point	7.6	7.4	5.9	7.0	6.5	-0.5	12.1	19.1	23.5	14.4	14.1	-0.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	12.0	7.7	9.2	7.7	7.9	0.2	23.9	24.6	23.3	15.5	13.2	-2.2
Glen-Fallstaff	6.3	7.5	4.6	6.4	4.0	-2.4	14.6	15.5	18.7	12.5	12.2	-0.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	10.0	9.8	5.5	6.0	8.6	2.7	18.5	22.2	23.0	14.2	15.5	1.3
Greater Govans	9.2	5.1	7.0	8.0	9.9	1.8	15.7	17.9	28.5	17.8	17.8	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	11.1	11.4	5.0	7.7	5.9	-1.8	19.5	25.3	22.1	14.5	15.5	1.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	5.3	8.9	2.1	5.9	8.7	2.8	6.7	16.7	17.4	10.7	15.7	5.0
Greater Rosemont	9.5	10.1	8.2	13.4	6.0	-7.5	18.3	23.7	22.2	23.1	18.7	-4.5
Greenmount East	9.1	12.1	3.4	4.0	7.5	3.5	14.5	23.1	17.7	9.4	10.5	1.1
Hamilton	5.4	8.3	5.7	4.2	7.0	2.8	8.7	17.4	22.6	10.8	14.3	3.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	8.7	8.6	6.8	5.9	7.5	1.6	15.4	20.0	21.8	16.2	13.7	-2.5
Harford/Echodale	9.5	9.1	5.3	5.2	9.2	4.1	15.5	20.0	23.2	11.9	15.3	3.4
Highlandtown	8.1	9.3	4.3	5.1	6.1	1.0	15.4	20.8	20.9	11.2	13.7	2.5
Howard Park/West Arlington	7.2	5.2	5.2	8.8	6.3	-2.5	13.5	10.9	21.0	16.8	15.5	-1.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	9.5	9.1	3.7	7.3	8.1	0.8	15.1	21.8	20.9	12.5	16.6	4.1
Lauraville	10.5	8.4	5.9	8.0	3.6	-4.5	20.5	22.2	21.4	15.3	12.1	-3.2
Loch Raven	6.9	3.8	4.1	7.0	9.4	2.3	11.3	14.1	21.1	12.2	16.9	4.7
Madison/East End	8.6	11.9	7.8	9.2	5.1	-4.1	14.2	23.9	20.9	17.5	15.4	-2.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	6.0	4.7	3.6	5.2	6.1	1.0	12.6	13.2	19.4	12.3	11.9	-0.4
Midtown	6.6	9.3	5.6	5.7	7.2	1.5	14.3	17.9	22.4	13.8	14.4	0.6
Midway/Coldstream	6.8	8.3	4.3	7.8	6.2	-1.7	13.5	20.6	17.7	11.7	13.3	1.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	5.7	4.8	5.6	6.0	7.0	0.9	12.3	11.5	19.2	16.6	13.9	-2.7
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	5.2	6.0	0.8	4.8	6.9	2.1	11.3	13.0	18.1	9.7	12.0	2.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	7.4	6.3	3.6	7.6	7.2	-0.4	13.2	14.5	19.8	12.9	12.5	-0.4
Northwood	9.0	5.9	6.0	5.1	7.9	2.8	18.6	18.3	22.5	11.9	13.0	1.1
Oldtown/Middle East	6.3	6.6	1.8	5.1	24.9	19.9	11.0	14.9	14.6	16.8	31.5	14.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	4.8	6.8	3.5	6.2	10.7	4.5	11.6	13.7	15.5	13.6	17.2	3.6
Patterson Park North & East	10.3	11.1	6.0	7.3	7.3	0.0	19.1	22.7	21.1	15.0	15.2	0.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	11.3	7.2	8.5	10.2	7.4	-2.8	16.3	19.9	22.2	18.5	17.7	-0.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	6.9	9.4	6.8	6.6	9.7	3.1	13.9	20.8	26.9	14.4	17.3	2.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	6.7	10.1	11.5	7.3	9.5	2.2	20.9	20.9	26.3	24.0	17.1	-6.9
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	9.0	10.4	7.5	6.2	8.3	2.1	16.3	22.9	27.8	17.5	13.7	-3.8
South Baltimore	6.4	7.0	6.8	5.0	7.3	2.3	11.9	17.1	26.1	14.6	15.0	0.4
Southeastern	8.7	6.1	3.6	7.8	5.3	-2.5	17.2	17.3	18.7	18.4	14.3	-4.1
Southern Park Heights	8.5	10.3	8.1	7.5	7.4	0.0	16.0	21.1	25.6	17.5	15.7	-1.8
Southwest Baltimore	10.9	9.0	7.7	6.8	7.9	1.2	18.6	23.8	24.3	17.8	14.1	-3.7
The Waverlies	9.1	9.8	6.5	4.9	5.9	1.0	15.2	21.2	22.9	13.8	13.4	-0.4
Upton/Druid Heights	8.7	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.8	0.4	14.8	16.8	24.0	13.9	14.3	0.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	5.3	9.5	4.9	6.9	4.8	-2.1	11.5	20.7	21.2	12.4	12.6	0.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	7.8	6.1	6.0	14.2	2.7	-11.6	16.0	16.4	21.2	21.3	15.6	-5.8
Baltimore City	**8.1**	**7.9**	**5.2**	**6.5**	**7.8**	**1.3**	**14.8**	**18.7**	**21.8**	**14.2**	**15.1**	**0.8**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Business and Employment

Percent of Businesses that are Four Years Old or Less

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	29.1	34.8	39.9	40.7	30.0	-10.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	30.1	29.8	36.2	42.0	28.1	-13.9
Belair-Edison	31.3	38.6	39.9	43.0	23.3	-19.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	30.7	23.0	41.9	39.9	31.3	-8.6
Canton	34.2	39.0	42.3	38.3	32.4	-5.8
Cedonia/Frankford	33.5	35.6	39.5	41.2	29.5	-11.7
Cherry Hill	26.8	21.0	36.6	36.8	34.4	-2.4
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	28.9	35.2	37.8	38.9	31.4	-7.5
Claremont/Armistead	26.5	28.4	36.9	32.2	24.3	-7.9
Clifton-Berea	29.0	26.2	30.9	32.2	30.3	-1.8
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	38.9	38.2	45.7	51.8	31.1	-20.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	35.9	28.1	34.5	45.0	42.9	-2.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	32.8	39.7	45.0	46.5	35.0	-11.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	31.1	31.5	38.7	39.5	36.2	-3.3
Edmondson Village	32.8	36.9	36.9	33.3	29.2	-4.2
Fells Point	30.5	31.7	39.6	43.0	34.1	-8.9
Forest Park/Walbrook	43.0	41.5	47.2	47.7	29.1	-18.6
Glen-Fallstaff	32.6	31.4	34.7	33.7	25.6	-8.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	36.5	36.7	39.9	39.6	35.1	-4.5
Greater Govans	36.6	37.8	46.2	46.0	36.2	-9.8
Greater Mondawmin	32.1	36.3	43.3	39.8	31.0	-8.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	23.6	28.1	31.8	33.9	28.4	-5.5
Greater Rosemont	35.2	38.3	41.6	43.1	34.5	-8.6
Greenmount East	29.1	33.5	29.7	26.8	18.8	-8.0
Hamilton	27.8	29.1	35.5	35.0	29.0	-6.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	33.7	32.9	40.9	40.8	34.6	-6.2
Harford/Echodale	27.5	29.1	39.9	40.1	34.9	-5.2
Highlandtown	30.1	32.8	35.6	33.2	28.7	-4.6
Howard Park/West Arlington	30.9	23.6	36.3	42.0	33.6	-8.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	33.4	35.4	37.8	39.9	34.1	-5.8
Lauraville	37.7	39.3	48.0	46.6	28.1	-18.5
Loch Raven	28.6	30.5	36.2	35.2	31.9	-3.3
Madison/East End	30.2	35.3	33.9	35.1	32.2	-2.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	28.0	27.4	34.1	33.9	29.8	-4.2
Midtown	27.2	29.9	37.2	35.8	34.3	-1.5
Midway/Coldstream	33.3	32.6	35.4	35.2	26.1	-9.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	27.0	24.5	32.7	36.6	32.2	-4.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	38.1	33.5	36.6	37.4	30.0	-7.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	31.0	30.8	40.5	42.9	26.3	-16.6
Northwood	40.7	38.6	42.9	44.1	28.8	-15.3
Oldtown/Middle East	37.9	37.1	28.2	38.9	48.9	9.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	31.5	31.7	29.5	33.5	31.6	-1.9
Patterson Park North & East	34.5	33.8	39.0	40.8	35.4	-5.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	30.0	30.1	38.1	41.8	36.0	-5.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	34.3	38.3	41.1	41.4	34.1	-7.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	41.8	43.2	44.2	43.3	37.2	-6.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	29.9	37.3	42.7	40.9	33.3	-7.5
South Baltimore	28.4	29.1	42.0	42.7	40.5	-2.3
Southeastern	33.2	32.0	35.0	40.1	35.6	-4.5
Southern Park Heights	31.9	34.3	38.0	39.0	33.8	-5.2
Southwest Baltimore	34.4	36.6	43.2	41.9	32.9	-9.1
The Waverlies	32.9	36.4	39.8	44.3	33.2	-11.1
Upton/Druid Heights	27.5	28.3	37.0	36.6	29.3	-7.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	26.0	31.1	38.1	37.8	29.9	-7.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	28.8	29.1	38.4	43.1	31.2	-11.9
Baltimore City	**31.6**	**32.6**	**38.1**	**39.1**	**32.9**	**-6.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Business and Employment

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Neighborhood Businesses						Neighborhood Businesses per 1,000 Residents					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	161	162	173	168	141	-27.0	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.4	8.7	-1.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	87	88	100	86	88	2.0	7.1	7.2	8.2	7.0	7.2	0.2
Belair-Edison	172	189	183	164	183	19.0	9.9	10.9	10.5	9.4	10.5	1.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	208	153	259	242	239	-3.0	14.6	10.7	18.2	17.0	16.8	-0.2
Canton	230	248	288	252	241	-11.0	28.4	30.6	35.6	31.1	29.8	-1.4
Cedonia/Frankford	280	297	316	299	255	-44.0	11.9	12.6	13.4	12.7	10.8	-1.9
Cherry Hill	85	56	108	95	95	0.0	10.4	6.8	13.2	11.6	11.6	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	99	107	123	106	178	72.0	12.8	13.8	15.5	13.7	22.9	9.3
Claremont/Armistead	77	86	84	87	99	12.0	9.4	10.4	10.2	10.6	12.0	1.5
Clifton-Berea	126	120	118	122	158	36.0	12.8	12.2	12.0	12.4	16.0	3.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	124	132	178	153	169	16.0	9.5	10.1	13.7	11.7	13.0	1.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	17	14	36	16	18	2.0	4.1	3.4	8.8	3.9	4.4	0.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	137	141	151	133	117	-16.0	11.6	12.0	12.8	11.3	9.9	-1.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	2,041	2,176	2,573	2,167	2,333	166.0	421.3	337.6	396.5	336.2	361.9	25.8
Edmondson Village	41	49	47	39	54	15.0	5.2	6.2	5.9	4.9	6.8	1.9
Fells Point	346	376	384	385	358	-27.0	38.3	41.6	42.5	42.6	39.6	-3.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	108	110	119	114	112	-2.0	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.6	11.4	-0.2
Glen-Fallstaff	451	460	498	462	380	-82.0	30.2	30.8	33.4	31.0	25.5	-5.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	652	669	741	667	609	-58.0	39.8	40.8	45.2	40.7	37.2	-3.5
Greater Govans	109	112	122	122	149	27.0	10.2	10.5	11.4	11.4	14.0	2.5
Greater Mondawmin	185	203	209	148	163	15.0	19.8	21.8	22.4	15.9	17.5	1.6
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	275	293	320	272	298	26.0	37.3	39.7	43.1	36.9	40.4	3.5
Greater Rosemont	213	226	238	225	200	-25.0	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.7	10.4	-1.3
Greenmount East	136	138	138	116	99	-17.0	14.4	16.9	16.9	14.2	12.1	-2.1
Hamilton	169	184	208	183	291	108.0	13.0	14.2	16.0	14.1	22.4	8.3
Harbor East/Little Italy	260	271	336	300	308	8.0	48.1	50.1	62.0	55.5	57.0	1.5
Harford/Echodale	216	186	229	213	155	-58.0	12.8	11.0	13.6	12.6	9.2	-3.4
Highlandtown	258	279	286	260	259	-1.0	35.6	38.5	39.4	35.9	35.7	-0.1
Howard Park/West Arlington	148	126	166	149	156	7.0	13.6	11.6	15.3	13.7	14.3	0.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	566	589	657	593	571	-22.0	69.9	69.4	45.8	46.1	44.4	-1.7
Lauraville	149	158	178	167	155	-12.0	12.8	12.1	12.9	13.6	12.6	-1.0
Loch Raven	166	169	194	170	164	-6.0	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.7	-0.4
Madison/East End	136	168	182	185	169	-16.0	22.4	17.5	21.6	23.8	21.7	-2.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	552	575	626	592	578	-14.0	32.2	31.7	33.1	34.0	33.2	-0.8
Midtown	725	763	856	772	794	22.0	53.2	48.3	50.8	51.4	52.9	1.5
Midway/Coldstream	154	153	186	161	141	-20.0	16.9	16.0	15.9	16.7	14.7	-2.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	276	260	259	246	263	17.0	30.9	30.8	29.0	27.4	29.3	1.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	138	136	171	159	159	0.0	30.6	26.7	26.3	30.8	30.8	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	295	313	367	323	207	-116.0	17.6	16.9	17.9	18.5	11.9	-6.6
Northwood	94	100	114	108	108	0.0	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.5	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	382	361	439	359	468	109.0	42.0	43.7	36.0	35.8	46.7	10.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	304	307	331	317	361	44.0	34.0	33.3	33.6	34.7	39.5	4.8
Patterson Park North & East	148	155	153	140	127	-13.0	10.9	10.2	10.7	9.6	8.7	-0.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	113	116	132	204	212	8.0	18.6	11.7	12.0	21.1	21.9	0.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	277	301	335	279	343	64.0	25.3	23.4	25.5	23.6	29.0	5.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	93	96	98	98	134	36.0	21.6	18.3	18.9	19.3	26.3	7.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	188	202	219	195	148	-47.0	13.4	12.6	13.6	13.1	9.9	-3.2
South Baltimore	155	168	196	180	139	-41.0	13.7	14.0	26.2	28.1	21.7	-6.4
Southeastern	200	204	199	205	201	-4.0	28.8	31.9	32.6	32.7	32.1	-0.6
Southern Park Heights	137	145	160	155	149	-6.0	11.1	10.3	10.9	11.7	11.2	-0.5
Southwest Baltimore	326	344	378	331	317	-14.0	18.1	18.2	19.2	18.5	17.7	-0.8
The Waverlies	113	127	134	137	184	47.0	14.7	14.6	16.4	17.7	23.7	6.1
Upton/Druid Heights	199	194	196	189	195	6.0	17.0	16.7	18.8	18.3	18.9	0.6
Washington Village/Pigtown	173	187	203	191	164	-27.0	33.3	31.4	34.0	34.7	29.8	-4.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	146	147	134	140	152	12.0	20.6	20.5	20.6	19.7	21.4	1.7
Baltimore City	**13,621**	**14,095**	**15,833**	**14,322**	**14,489**	**167.0**	**22.7**	**21.9**	**22.7**	**23.1**	**23.3**	**0.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Business and Employment

Number of Employees at Neighborhood Businesses

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1,378	1,370	1,467	1,316	1,180	-136
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	663	684	673	654	760	106
Belair-Edison	915	1,008	896	893	1,096	203
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	1,463	1,114	1,850	1,957	1,862	-95
Canton	1,887	2,211	2,261	2,084	2,766	682
Cedonia/Frankford	1,998	2,073	1,952	1,995	1,855	-140
Cherry Hill	625	641	669	650	757	107
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	868	891	963	840	1,439	599
Claremont/Armistead	1,243	1,137	938	1,015	1,105	90
Clifton-Berea	732	721	614	673	804	131
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	517	612	700	562	815	253
Dickeyville/Franklintown	91	82	168	78	97	19
Dorchester/Ashburton	564	822	789	784	789	5
Downtown/Seton Hill	53,390	62,369	55,415	62,996	63,924	928
Edmondson Village	200	225	218	228	276	48
Fells Point	4,742	5,020	4,643	5,110	4,994	-116
Forest Park/Walbrook	456	483	475	548	572	24
Glen-Fallstaff	3,542	3,526	3,707	9,123	3,809	-5,314
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	4,879	5,182	5,390	5,262	5,088	-174
Greater Govans	551	561	577	586	840	254
Greater Mondawmin	1,798	1,865	2,013	1,265	1,248	-17
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	2,540	2,544	2,539	2,282	2,530	248
Greater Rosemont	1,119	1,164	1,013	1,007	895	-112
Greenmount East	679	673	682	615	521	-94
Hamilton	1,277	1,185	1,197	1,109	1,619	510
Harbor East/Little Italy	10,134	7,337	7,776	4,905	8,106	3,201
Harford/Echodale	1,204	1,108	1,327	1,345	1,046	-299
Highlandtown	1,677	1,740	1,813	1,785	2,020	235
Howard Park/West Arlington	2,159	2,283	2,351	2,192	2,244	52
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	9,633	9,646	10,921	10,750	6,982	-3,768
Lauraville	950	956	1,120	1,106	969	-137
Loch Raven	1,458	1,364	1,333	1,271	3,677	2,406
Madison/East End	585	709	858	820	816	-4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	4,108	4,762	4,966	5,034	4,969	-65
Midtown	22,533	6,661	6,971	6,548	6,672	124
Midway/Coldstream	707	721	926	845	700	-145
Morrell Park/Violetville	4,107	5,771	3,539	6,307	6,294	-13
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2,062	2,129	2,325	5,118	5,109	-9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1,734	2,224	2,295	2,261	1,474	-787
Northwood	1,821	1,846	1,878	1,978	2,103	125
Oldtown/Middle East	5,870	9,026	6,419	6,457	6,209	-248
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	6,420	6,356	6,490	3,075	3,518	443
Patterson Park North & East	745	774	686	627	582	-45
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	533	492	869	1,262	1,261	-1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	2,905	4,095	3,615	3,416	7,475	4,059
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	680	667	594	690	1,209	519
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1,018	1,068	1,065	829	830	1
South Baltimore	5,967	7,854	8,346	10,667	13,128	2,461
Southeastern	3,093	3,077	3,230	3,488	3,246	-242
Southern Park Heights	841	829	714	901	926	25
Southwest Baltimore	2,689	1,762	1,916	1,729	2,668	939
The Waverlies	842	910	972	1,999	1,288	-711
Upton/Druid Heights	1,265	1,243	1,019	1,468	1,493	25
Washington Village/Pigtown	3,061	3,647	3,563	2,709	5,206	2,497
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	1,668	1,513	1,446	1,442	1,587	145
Baltimore City	**191,144**	**191,306**	**183,725**	**197,089**	**205,862**	**8,773**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Banking

Number of Banks and Bank Branches per 1,000 Residents

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Belair-Edison	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Canton	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
Cedonia/Frankford	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Cherry Hill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.3
Claremont/Armistead	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clifton-Berea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	0.0
Edmondson Village	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fells Point	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Glen-Fallstaff	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Greater Govans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Mondawmin	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
Greater Rosemont	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Greenmount East	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hamilton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0
Harford/Echodale	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Highlandtown	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2
Lauraville	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loch Raven	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Madison/East End	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Midtown	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Midway/Coldstream	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Northwood	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Patterson Park North & East	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Baltimore	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
Southeastern	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2
Southern Park Heights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southwest Baltimore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
The Waverlies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Upton/Druid Heights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Baltimore City	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.0**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Workforce and Economic Development: Businesses and Employment

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Total Jobs Filled by Employees					Percent of Employed Residents Who Work Outside the City	Percent of Adult Population under Community Supervision
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change (13-14)	2014	2013
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	2,250	2,338	2,448	2,394	-54	58.0	6.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1,004	1,045	1,041	1,142	101	58.8	3.7
Belair-Edison	3,245	3,245	2,948	2,745	-203	49.1	6.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	8,676	8,606	8,617	7,797	-820	71.3	8.6
Canton	2,786	3,122	3,330	3,451	121	53.5	1.1
Cedonia/Frankford	2,518	2,371	2,035	1,930	-105	52.4	5.1
Cherry Hill	2,408	2,493	2,464	2,450	-14	56.0	7.5
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	908	984	943	973	30	51.5	4.2
Claremont/Armistead	2,216	2,288	2,413	2,404	-9	54.7	4.5
Clifton-Berea	1,351	1,518	1,782	1,786	4	48.6	10.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	548	644	683	659	-24	58.4	0.8
Dickeyville/Franklintown	253	307	269	235	-34	57.9	4.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	1,015	1,044	1,090	1,095	5	51.7	5.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	80,640	81,294	80,238	78,077	-2,161	44.1	2.2
Edmondson Village	219	238	230	229	-1	54.1	6.9
Fells Point	6,267	6,258	7,187	7,141	-46	45.1	1.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	295	388	435	432	-3	53.7	6.5
Glen-Fallstaff	6,718	7,618	7,083	6,937	-146	54.2	3.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	11,621	13,408	13,521	12,220	-1,301	63.1	2.7
Greater Govans	563	582	627	642	15	49.2	6.4
Greater Mondawmin	4,342	4,911	4,484	4,692	208	59.7	7.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	4,482	4,302	4,357	3,923	-434	42.8	0.8
Greater Rosemont	1,950	1,712	1,625	1,565	-60	56.3	8.8
Greenmount East	875	689	693	621	-72	58.4	11.1
Hamilton	1,914	1,673	1,651	1,455	-196	57.6	3.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	8,856	7,676	7,360	8,097	737	67.7	8.5
Harford/Echodale	2,464	2,621	2,740	2,353	-387	59.8	3.8
Highlandtown	3,276	3,497	3,500	3,315	-185	64.9	2.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	3,420	4,046	3,922	14,374	10,452	59.6	4.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	11,205	12,854	13,180	14,078	898	66.5	1.9
Lauraville	1,279	1,389	1,472	1,570	98	60.3	3.4
Loch Raven	3,653	3,720	3,609	3,328	-281	54.9	3.7
Madison/East End	548	460	462	474	12	55.2	14.5
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	13,266	13,034	13,609	14,004	395	60.0	1.9
Midtown	13,313	13,927	13,705	12,496	-1,209	61.0	1.7
Midway/Coldstream	981	1,278	1,327	1,243	-84	60.2	10.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	11,061	8,687	8,824	10,650	1,826	69.7	3.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2,480	2,596	2,651	3,544	893	62.9	0.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	4,910	4,534	4,391	4,931	540	62.3	0.7
Northwood	3,567	3,675	3,576	3,584	8	54.6	3.4
Oldtown/Middle East	25,665	27,881	28,480	27,526	-954	65.3	9.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	14,608	14,976	15,193	15,337	144	64.4	4.3
Patterson Park North & East	824	1,059	1,062	1,064	2	59.8	5.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	1,605	1,177	1,134	923	-211	52.7	7.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	6,512	6,339	6,549	6,129	-420	58.2	7.6
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	862	1,043	1,011	1,024	13	66.9	8.4
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1,116	1,322	1,168	1,116	-52	48.7	10.4
South Baltimore	5,381	6,008	6,006	7,052	1,046	67.8	1.7
Southeastern	10,285	11,522	12,280	13,218	938	61.8	4.6
Southern Park Heights	1,257	1,207	1,142	1,156	14	44.7	9.1
Southwest Baltimore	3,138	3,145	3,046	3,139	93	60.9	11.1
The Waverlies	2,869	2,325	2,447	2,686	239	62.5	5.9
Upton/Druid Heights	6,471	7,363	7,366	7,538	172	69.6	8.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	6,105	6,722	6,632	6,633	1	69.9	6.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	2,687	2,761	2,741	3,037	296	70.4	7.5
Baltimore City	**325,799**	**334,349**	**335,497**	**344,588**	**9,091**	**53.1**	**5.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Census
Demographics

Housing and
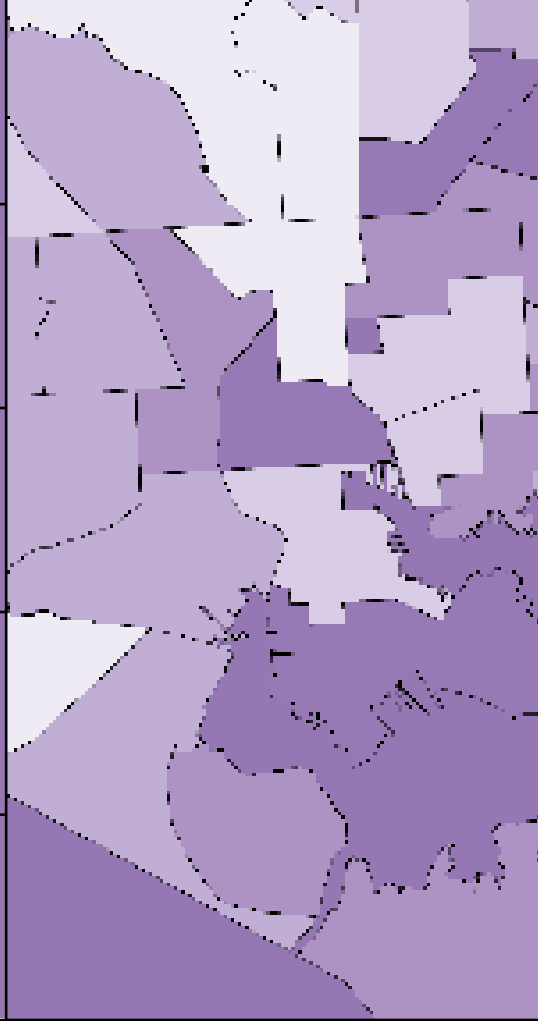Community
Development

Children
and Family
Health

Crime and
Safety

Workforce and
Economic
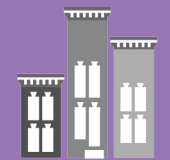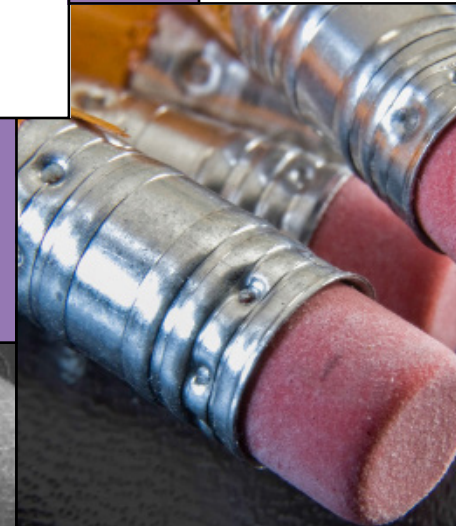Development

Education
and Youth

Arts and
Culture

Sustainability

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward
a Better Quality of Life in
Every Neighborhood

BNIA
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T. ROWE PRICE
FOUNDATION, INC.

Schools within a neighborhood represent an important institution in the lives of youth and families. All residents of a neighborhood interact with the public school system either directly, as guardians of children attending a school, or indirectly as community members impacted by the school in the surrounding area. The interconnectedness of the quality of schools and quality of life means that the relationship between schools and neighborhoods has far-reaching consequences over time including population growth and increases in housing value.

Community access to schools has been growing in Baltimore City through two major initiatives. The *21st Century School Buildings Plan*[1] began implementation in 2013 after the Maryland General Assembly passed the Baltimore City Public Schools Construction and Revitalization Act to fund $1.1 billion in school building renovation and replacement projects over the next decade. Given the aging building stock of many Baltimore City schools, many neighborhoods have not been able to use their schools as community assets or as

places that facilitate healthy school environments. To better support school construction in the surrounding neighborhood, Baltimore's Department of Planning has embarked on the INSPIRE[2] planning process for the quarter-mile radius around each school to develop plans that identify specific, implementable public improvements for transportation, housing, and open space.

The second major initiative around community access to schools is through the "community school"[3] model which aims to have the school serve as the hub of neighborhood life. With the assistance of a community-school coordinator, the school leverages community-based organizations to provide additional programming and services for students and their families such as

afterschool enrichment activities, health check-ups or mental health counseling, or tax-preparation services or financial counseling for parents. Aside from the physical planning around schools in Baltimore, Maryland is also at the forefront nationally in terms of measuring the quality of public education, with long standing assessments of student achievement. During the 2014-2015 school year, Baltimore City Public Schools also implemented Maryland College and Career-Ready Standards (based on the Common Core State Standards[4]) to better prepare students for college and career readiness beyond high school.

With the simultaneous growth of school choice and public charter school options in Baltimore,[5] the concept of the neighborhood school may

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1   For the most up-to-date information on the 21st Century School Buildings Plan, visit http://baltimore21stcenturyschools.org/
2   Investing in Neighborhoods and Schools to Promote Improvement, Revitalization, and Excellence (INSPIRE) http://baltimore21stcenturyschools.org/community/community-economic-development
3   For a list of current community schools, visit http://familyleague.org/about/steering-committees/community-school-engagement/participating-schools/
4   For more information, see Baltimore City Public Schools information on implementation of Common Core State Standards http://www.baltimorecityschools.org/Page/24649
5   For comprehensive information on school choice and public charter schools, see LiveBaltimore's website on City Living Essentials http://livebaltimore.com/city-living-essentials/education-family/charter-schools/.

be more socially constructed than physically defined.[6] School-based reporting systems, such as the Maryland Report Card[7], resonate with parents and educators connected with the school, but less so with community members who may have an unclear connection to any given school. The *Vital Signs* indicators on educational outcomes provide aggregated student information based on where the students *live* so that residents understand the school-based context for the children in their neighborhood and serve as a complement to data reported by school.

Vital Signs 15 includes indicators for all Community Statistical Areas (CSAs)[8] designed to track the educational outcomes for public school children and youth. These indicators are grouped into the following categories: *student enrollment, demographics, attendance, performance, dropout and completion,* and *youth engagement.*

Data

Data for *Vital Signs 15* educational indicators are provided by the Baltimore City Public School System as well as the 2011-2015 American Community Survey. The data provided by the Baltimore City Public Schools include student address so that aggregated data on educational performance are pre-

sented by the neighborhood in which the student lives, not by the school attended.

To ensure consistent communication of these data to communities, analysis of education-related indicators has been more closely coordinated with the Baltimore City Public School System (BCPSS). However, each one of the Education and Youth indicators may not be directly comparable to data provided by BCPSS for several reasons, primarily due to methodological adjustments needed to create community-based indicators. For example, students who cannot be matched between data files provided by BCPSS and/or students whose home address cannot be geocoded were excluded from the analysis. In the 2014-2015 school year, 1.0% of the student addresses could not be matched or geocoded. This means that these students were not included in either the community calculations or for the city as a whole. Therefore direct comparisons to data and results available through the Baltimore City Public Schools and the Maryland Report Card cannot be made.[9]

Indicators are created by normalizing data by the number of children ever attended in a Baltimore City public school that live in a given area to allow for comparisons across neighborhoods and over time.[10]

Student Officially Enrolled and Ever Attended

The school system measures enrollment as a "census" of students that are registered for school as of September 30 in every school year. This official enrollment serves as the basis for many school-based resources including per pupil funding for each school.

- In the 2014-2015 school year, there were a total of 72,082 students offically enrolled in 1st-12th grades in Baltimore City Public Schools. Of the total number of students enrolled, 46.1% were enrolled in elementary grades, 23.3% were enrolled in middle school grades, and 30.6% were enrolled in high school grades.

  - From 2013-2014 to 2014-2015, the total number of elementary school students enrolled in public school increased from 32,006 to 33,217. In the 2014-2015 school year, the largest number of elementary students enrolled in public school lived in Greater Rosemont (1,399) and the lowest number of students lived in Canton (104).

  - From 2013-2014 to 2014-2015, the total number of middle school students enrolled in public school decreased from 16,757 to 16,822. In the 2014-2015 school year, the largest number of middle school students enrolled in public school lived in

6   Martin Austermule. "The End of the Neighborhood School" The Atlantic Cities. February 19, 2013.
7   Per an established data sharing Memorandum of Understanding with the Baltimore City Public Schools, BNIA-JFI aggregates.
8   CSAs are groups of census tracks that correspond to neighborhoods which vary in size. See Vital Signs 15 Introduction.
9   For citywide educational data and indicators of student demographics, assessments, and graduation, visit the Maryland Report Card http://www.mdreportcard.org/.
10   Indicators reported from one school year to the next do not reflect a "cohort" of students but rather a cross-section. For example, 3rd graders in 2013-2014 may or may not be the same students as 4th graders in 2014-2015.

Cedonia/Frankford (727) and the lowest number of students lived in Canton (32).

- From 2013-2014 to 2014-2015, the total number of high school students enrolled in public school decreased from 22,281 to 22,043. In the 2014-2015 school year, the largest number of high school students enrolled in public school lived in Cedonia/Frankford (1,069) and the lowest number of students lived in Canton (29).[11]

Vital Signs 15 also reports students who ever attended[12] the school system at any point in the school year, which is a larger figure than the students who were officially enrolled on September 30. Education indicators are normalized using the number of students ever attended. Students who have ever attended represents all the children within the neighborhood who are engaged with the school system and better reflects the level of access to the school system overall. There were a total of 73,659 students who ever attended a Baltimore City public school at any point during the 2014–2015 school year for grades 1-12.

- The total number of students that ever attended in 1st-5th grade increased by 3.5% from 33,183 in 2013-2014 to 33,340 in 2014-2015. From 2013-2014 to 2014-2015, the CSAs that experienced the greatest percentage increase in total number of elementary

students ever attended in a public school were Harbor East/Little Italy (+15.6%), The Waverlies (+15.3%), and Cedonia/Frankford (+13.6%). The CSA with the greatest decrease in total number of students ever attended was Penn North/Reservoir Hill (-6.7%).

- The total number of students that ever attended in 6th-8th grade increased by 0.2% from 17,268 in 2013-2014 to 17,304 in 2014-2015. From 2013-2014 to 2014-2015, the CSAs that experienced the greatest percentage increase in total number of middle school students ever attended in a public school were Downtown/Seton Hill (+36.0%) and Claremont/Armistead (+20.7%). The CSA with the greatest decrease in total number of students attending was Howard Park/West Arlington (-10.7%).

- The total number of students ever attended in 9th-12th grade decreased by 3.8% from 23,888 in 2013-2014 to 22,015 in 2014-2015. From 2013-2014 to 2014-2015, the CSAs that experienced the greatest percentage increase in total number of high school students ever attended in a public school were Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (+17.1%) and Southeastern (+12.3%). The CSA with the greatest decrease in total number of students ever attended in high school was Downtown/Seton Hill (-19.5%).

Student Demographics

The demographic makeup of the public school system in Baltimore is disproportionately African-American. The city as a whole is 62.3% African-American (see *Vital Signs 15* Demographics), yet during the 2014–2015 school year, 83.1% of the students ever enrolled in a Baltimore City public school were African-American.

- The percent of African-American students ever attended decreased by 1.1% percentage points between the 2014 to 2015 school years. During the 2015 school year, the CSAs with the highest percent of African-American students were Edmondson Village (98.3%) and Greater Mondawmin (98.1%). The CSAs with the lowest percent of African-American students were South Baltimore (7.1%) and Highlandtown (16.1%).

- The percent of white (non-Hispanic) students ever attended declined slightly from 8.1% to 8.0% between the 2014 and 2015 school years. During the 2015 school year, the CSAs with the highest percent of white students were South Baltimore (88.0%) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (62.4%). The CSAs with the lowest percent of white students were Midway/Coldstream (0.4%) and Oldtown/Middle East (0.5%).

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11 Note that CSAs with a small number of school students (such as Canton) may demonstrate significant indicator volatility from year to year.
12 The indicator *Ever Enrolled* has been renamed *Ever Attended* in Vital Signs 12 to better reflect its definition. The methodology for the indicator is the same and measures for the two years are comparable.

- The percent of Hispanic students ever attended underlined increased from 6.1% to 7.3% between the 2014 and 2015 school years. During the 2015 school year, the CSAs with the highest percent of Hispanic students were Highlandtown (62.5%) and Orangeville/East Highlandtown (61.8%). The CSAs with the lowest percent of Hispanic students were Dickeyville/Franklintown (0.7%) and Greater Mondawmin (0.7%).

Student Attendance

Attending school has been shown to be an important factor in student success and has become a major focus for Baltimore City, the school system, and other multi-sector stakeholders (*See Data Story*). In general, over the past several years, the gap between elementary and middle school chronic absenteeism (missing at least 20 days) has narrowed, with significant reductions in chronic absenteeism for middle school children over the past decade. High school chronic absenteeism, however, has remained much higher (around 40%) for many years.

- The percentage of elementary school students in 1st through 5th grades that were chronically absent increased from 15.0% in 2013 to 16.6% in 2014. During the 2014-2015 school year, Cherry Hill (27.0%) and Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (25.0%) had the highest percentages of chronically absent elementary school students.

- The percentage of middle school students that were chronically absent increased from 13.3% in 2013 to 15.2% in 2014. During the 2014-2015 school year, the CSAs with the highest percentage of chronically absent middle school students was Morrell Park/Violetville (27.7%) and Upton/Druid Heights (27.2%).

- The percentage of high school students that were chronically absent increased from 38.7% to 39.6% between the 2014 and 2015 school years. Two CSAs experienced a rise of more than 10 percentage points in high school chronic absenteeism: Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (+12.9%) and Fells Point (11.8%). During the 2014-2015 school year, Madison/East End (52.7%) had the highest percentage of chronically absent high school students followed by Greenmount East with 50.3%.

Student Performance (Elementary, Middle, and High School)

In the 2014-2015 school year, the Baltimore City Public School System began to administer The Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC) measurement system to align with adoption of the common core curriculum. This test supersedes the previously administered Maryland State Assessment. Student scores are classified into one of five performance levels: exceeded expectations, met expectations, approached expectations, partially met expectation, or did not meet expectations. The first two levels have been identified as being "on track for the next grade level." *Vital Signs 15* tracks the percentage 3rd, 5th, and 8th graders who score met or exceeded expectations in reading and math on the PARCC tests.[13] These indicators are normalized by the total number of students who ever attended for each of those grades. Due to the inability to match or geocode 1.0% of the student addresses in the PARCC data, a small number of students were not included in the student achievement analysis. Therefore, the following numbers do not include all Baltimore Public School students and differ slightly from BCPSS reported figures.

- In 2014-2015, for 3rd grade achievement on the PARCC test:

  - 17.3% scored Advanced/Proficient on the **math** PARCC exam. The scores ranged from 81.3% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill to 1.3% in Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market.

  - 19.7% scored Advanced/Proficient on the **reading** PARCC exam. The scores ranged from 85.4% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill to 1.3% in Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market.

- In 2014-2015, for 5th grade achievement on the PARCC test:

  - 10.0% scored Advanced/Proficient on the

13   During the 2013-2014 school year, Baltimore City Public School students were transitioning to common core standards. Beginning the 2014-2015 school year, the students were officially assessed for the first time using the PARCC measurement system to align with adoption of the common core curriculum. See http://www.baltimorecityschools.org/parcc for more information.

Data Story:
Community Schools in the Neighborhood

Community Schools provide access to wide-ranging resources in communities where resources are not readily available, offering all children and families a chance to succeed regardless of their zipcode. These schools function as community hubs that go beyond classroom learning alone to encompass health and wellness services; enriched after-school programs; and resources and opportunities for local families, such as food pantries, access to social services, and school-based volunteer work. Each community school has a community school coordinator who develops partnerships with local community organization to create an environment where academics, enrichment, health and social supports, family engagement, youth and community development improve student well-being.

In 2016, Baltimore City Public Schools (BCPS) adopted an official strategy to ensure all students are academically successful, graduate from school and are college, career and citizenship ready. Between FY2012 and FY2016, public schools adopting the Community Schools strategy in Baltimore grew from 18 to 56.

Family League of Baltimore is the facilitating partner for Baltimore's Community Schools, in collaboration with the Baltimore Mayor's Office and BCPS. One of Family League's responsibilities is to collect and analyze data on key indicators in Community Schools. The most recent data available, for the 2014-2015 school year, shows promise and progress with the Community Schools strategy, as well as challenges. Key findings include:

Community Schools operating 5 years or more have fewer chronically absent students in pre-K through 8th grade compared to non-Community Schools.

Participation in Community School out-of-school-time programs may contribute to reductions in chronic absenteeism in Grade 6-8.

Fewer Community School students in Grades 6, 9, and 10 changed schools compared with students attending non-Community Schools.

Parents report feeling more connected to Community Schools than non-Community Schools.

Family League's research on Community Schools continues to deepen, as we study schools to identify best practices in pre-K-8th Grade. Additional research will focus on better understanding how to improve outcomes in Community Schools at the high school level, where indicators have not shown similar progress.

↓

Percentage of 6th-8th Grade Students that are Chronically Absent, 2014-2015 School Year

Percent:

- 0.0% - 2.0%
- 2.1% - 12.2%
- 12.3% - 18.5%
- 18.6% - 22.5%
- 22.6% - 27.7%
- ● Community Schools with Grades 6-8
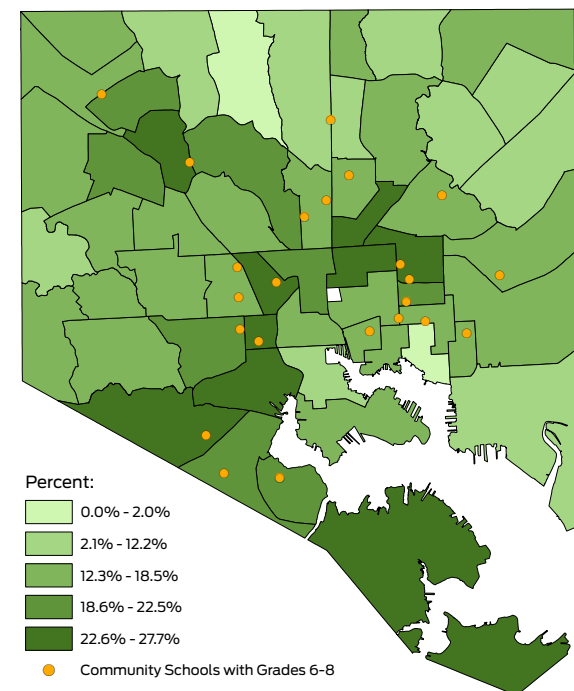
1   For more information on Baltimore City Community Schools, visit http://www.baltimorecityschools.org/Page/24452
2   "Baltimore Community Schools: Promise & Progress" by Rachel E. Durham and Faith Connolly, Baltimore Education Research Consortium, June 2016 http://familyleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/CommunitySchoolsPromiseProgressJune2016.pdf

math PARCC exam. The scores ranged from 61.5% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill to 0.0% in Downtown/Seton Hill

- 12.1% scored Advanced/Proficient on the **reading** PARCC exam. The scores ranged from 67.3% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill to 0.6% in Cherry Hill.

- In 2014-2015, for 8th grade achievement on the PARCC test:

    - 5% scored Advanced/Proficient on the **math** PARCC exam. The scores ranged from 77.8% in Canton to 0.0% in Clifton-Berea, Dickeyville/Franklintown, Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, and Mount Washington/Coldspring.

    - 12.3% scored Advanced/Proficient on the **reading** PARCC exam. The scores ranged from 69.0% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill to 1.9% in Upton/Druid Heights.

Student Withdrawals, Completion, and Mobility

The Baltimore City School System and numerous other partners, including city government, foundations, and nonprofits continue to focus their efforts on reducing school withdrawals and increasing high school completion. School switching within the same school year has been shown to negatively impact a child's behavioral and academic development.[14] *Vital Signs 15* tracks the withdrawal rate of students (9th through 12th grade), the high school completion rate (for 12th graders only),[15] and the percentage of all students switching schools within the same school year.

- The percentage of students that withdrew from Baltimore City public schools increased from 2.0% to 3.7% between the 2014 and 2015 school years. The percentage of students that withdrew before completion in 2015 ranged from a high of 10.3% in Canton to a low of 0% in Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill.

- Baltimore City's high school completion rate for 12th graders decreased from 80.7% to 78.3% between the 2014 and 2015 school years. The CSA with the greatest increase in the completion rate was Dickeyville/Franklintown (+13.7%). The greatest decrease in the completion rate occurred in South Baltimore (-14.0%). The CSAs with the highest overall completion rates were Cross-Country/Cheswolde (95.0%) and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (92.9%). The CSAs with the lowest completion rates were Harbor East/Little Italy (54.6%) and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (62.5%).

- The percentage of all students switching schools decreased from 8.0% to 7.2% between the 2014 and 2015 school years. The CSAs with the highest percentage of students switching were Cherry Hill (12.2%), Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (10.9%), and Clifton-Berea (10.6%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage were South Baltimore (0.3%), Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (0.6%), and North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland (1.6%).

Youth Engagement

Vital Signs 15 measures youth engagement by reporting the percent of 16 – 19 year-olds who are in school and/or working. Based on the 2011–2015 American Community Survey, 81.0% of the persons aged 16-19 were either in school and/or employed, which is a decline from 86.0% during 2006-2010.

- From 2011 - 2015, three CSAs had 100% of persons aged 16 - 19 either in school and/or employed: Canton, Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, and North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland. The CSAs with the fewest persons aged 16-19 either in school and/or employed were Highlandtown (52.6%) and Southern Park Heights (60.0%).

14   For more information on the impacts associated with school switching go to: http://www.neighborhoodindicators.org/sites/default/files/publications/children_and_foreclosures_phase_2_full_report.pdf.

15   The completion rate used for Vital Signs is the percentage of 12th graders that complete high school out of all 12th graders enrolled at any time during that school year. The Maryland state department of education and Baltimore city public schools calculations for completion rate of high school students are based on a cohort spanning the 4-year high school period. For more information go to: http://www.mdreportcard.org/.
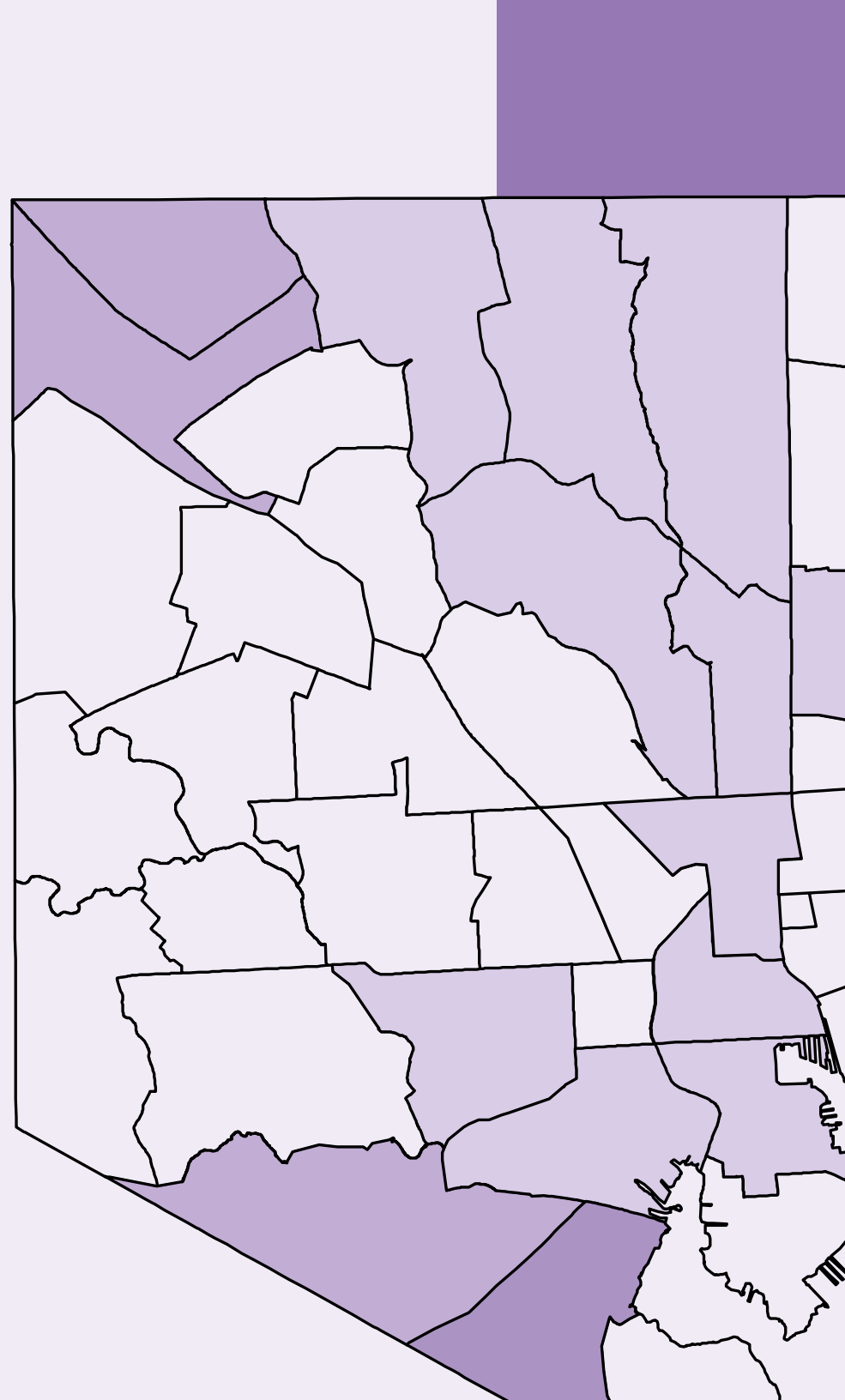
Education and Youth:
Indicator Definitions and Rankings

For each indicator reported in Vital Signs 15, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends. Student home addresses are used as the basis for these indicators, rather than the location of the school attended.

Student Enrollment

Number of Students Officially Enrolled in 1st - 5th Grade

Measure of officially enrolled elementary school students.

Definition: The number of children who have registered for and attend 1st through 5th grade at a Baltimore City Public School as of September 30th. This count only includes students enrolled in public schools.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Rosemont
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Cedonia/Frankford
4. Belair-Edison
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. South Baltimore
4. Midtown
5. Cross-Country/Cheswolde

Number of Students Ever Attended 1st - 5th Grade

Measure of elementary school students attending at any point in the school year.

Definition: The number of children who have registered for and attend 1st through 5th grade at a Baltimore City Public School at any point during the school year.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Rosemont
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Cedonia/Frankford
4. Belair-Edison
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. South Baltimore
4. Midtown
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

BNIAJFI.ORG/VITAL_SIGNS

Number of Students Officially Enrolled in 6th - 8th Grade

Measure of officially enrolled middle school students.

Definition: The number of children who have registered for and attend 6th through 8th grade at a Baltimore City Public School as of September 30th. This count only includes students enrolled in public schools.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Belair-Edison
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Downtown/Seton Hill, Fells Point
4. Dickeyville/Franklintown
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Number of Students Ever Attended 6th - 8th Grade

Measure of middle school students attending at any point in the school year.

Definition: The number of children who have registered for and attend 6th through 8th grade at a Baltimore City Public School at any point in the school year.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Belair-Edison
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Fells Point
4. Downtown/Seton Hill
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Number of Students Officially Enrolled in 9th - 12th Grade

Measure of officially enrolled high school students.

Definition: The number of children who have registered for and attend 9th through 12th grade at a Baltimore City Public School as of September 30th. This count only includes students enrolled in public schools.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Belair-Edison
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Downtown/Seton Hill
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Number of Students Ever Attended 9th–12th Grade

Measure of high school students attending at any point in the school year.

Definition: The number of children who have registered for and attend 9th through 12th grade at a Baltimore City Public School at any point in the school year.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. Greater Rosemont
3. Belair-Edison
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Downtown/Seton Hill
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Student Attendance

Percent of Students That Are Chronically Absent

Share of students that miss at least 20 days of school in a school year.

Definition: The percentage of students that were recognized as being absent from public school 20 or more days out of all students.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Elementary School 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th grade students:

Five Highest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Southern Park Heights
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Canton
3. Mount Washington/Coldspring
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Middle School 6th, 7th, and 8th grade students:

Five Highest:

1. Morrell Park/Violetville
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Clifton-Berea

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Dickeyville/Franklintown
5. Loch Raven

High School 9th, 10th, 11th, and 12th grades:

Five Highest:

1. Madison/East End
2. Greenmount East
3. Cherry Hill
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. Harford/Echodale

Student Demographics

Percent of Students that are Black/African American

Measure of students who are of a particular race.

Definition: The percentage of Black/African American students of any grade that attend any Baltimore City Public School out of all public school students within an area in a school year.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Edmondson Village
2. Greater Mondawmin
3. Greater Rosemont
4. Midway/Coldstream
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Highlandtown
3. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
4. Canton
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Percent of Students that are White (non-Hispanic)

Measure of students who are of a particular race.

Definition: The percentage of white (nonHispanic) students of any grade that attend any Baltimore City Public School out of all public school students within an area in a school year.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
5. Morrell Park/Violetville

Five Lowest:

1. Midway/Coldstream
2. Oldtown/Middle East
3. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
4. Greenmount East
5. Loch Raven

Percent of Students that are Hispanic

Measures of students who are of Hispanic ethnicity.

Definition: The percentage of students of any grade level who identify their ethnicity as being Hispanic that attend any Baltimore City Public School out of all public school students within an area in a school year. Ethnicity is separate from a student's race.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Highlandtown
2. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
3. Fells Point
4. Southeastern
5. Patterson Park North & East

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Greater Mondawmin
3. Greater Govans
4. Edmondson Village
5. Penn North/Reservoir Hill

Student Dropout and Completion

High School Dropout/ Withdrawal Rate

Measure of students that withdrew from High School in a school year.

Definition: The percentage of 9th through 12th graders who withdraw from public school out of all high school students in a school year. Withdraw codes are used as a proxy for dropping out of school based upon the expectation that withdrawn students are no longer receiving educational services. A dropout is defined as a student who, for any reason other than death, leaves school before graduation or the completion of a Maryland-approved education program and is not known to enroll in another school or State-approved program during a current school year.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Canton
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
3. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
4. Greenmount East
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Midtown
3. Glen-Fallstaff
4. Forest Park/Walbrook
5. Loch Raven

High School Completion Rate

Measure of students who successfully complete High School.

Definition: The percentage of 12th graders in a school year that successfully completed high school out of all 12th graders within an area. Completers are identified as completing their program of study at the high school level and satisfying the graduation requirements for a Maryland High School Diploma or the requirements for a Maryland Certificate of Program Completion.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Harbor East/Little Italy
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
3. Clifton-Berea
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Cherry Hill

Percent of Students Switching Schools within School Year

Measure of student mobility in a school year.

Definition: The percentage of 1st through 12th graders who change schools out of all students in a school year. Students must have attended both schools for which they were registered for at least one day. Additionally, this indicator only identifies the share of students that change schools for any reasons and not the frequency, number of school switches, or change in residences in a school year. The percentage reflects the last home address available for the student who changed schools. This may or may not be the home address provided for the first school that they are registered to attend.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
3. Clifton-Berea
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Southwest Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Mount Washington/Coldspring
5. Fells Point

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Student Performance

Percentage of Students Who Met or Exceeded expectations PARCC

Measures the achievement and progress of students in public school.

In the 2014-2015 school year, the Baltimore City Public School System began to administer the Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC) measurement system to align with adoption of the common core curriculum. This test supersedes the previously administered Maryland State Assessment. Student scores are classified into one of five performance levels: exceeded expectations, met expectations, approached expectations, partially met expectation, or did not meet expectations. The first two levels have been identified as being "on track for the next grade level."

(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 2014-2015)

Percentage of 3rd Grade Students who met or exceeded PARCC Math

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Mount Washington/Coldspring
4. Canton
5. South Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Clifton-Berea
3. Upton/Druid Heights
4. Southern Park Heights
5. Madison/East End

Percentage of 3rd Grade Students who met or exceeded PARCCReading

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Mount Washington/Coldspring
4. Canton
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
2. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Clifton-Berea
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Percentage of 5th Grade Students who met or exceeded PARCC Math

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Canton

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Cherry Hill
3. Clifton-Berea
4. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop
5. Upton/Druid Heights

Percentage of 5th Grade Students who met or exceeded PARCCReading

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Mount Washington/Coldspring
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. South Baltimore
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Clifton-Berea
3. Upton/Druid Heights
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Downtown/Seton Hill

Percentage of 8th Grade Students who met or exceeded PARCC Math

Five Highest:

1. Canton
2. Fells Point
3. South Baltimore
4. Highlandtown
5. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland

Five Lowest:

1. Clifton-Berea
1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
1. Mount Washington/Coldspring
2. Oldtown/Middle East
3. Madison/East End
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market

Percentage of 8th Grade Students who met or exceeded PARCCReading

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Canton
3. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
4. South Baltimore
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Five Lowest:

1. Upton/Druid Heights
2. Clifton-Berea
3. Greater Mondawmin
4. Greenmount East
5. Southern Park Heights

Youth Labor Force Engagement

Percentage of Population aged 16-19 in School and/or Employed

Measures youth participation in productive activities.

Definition: The percentage of persons aged 16 to 19 who are in school and/or are employed out of all persons in their age cohort.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2006-2010, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Canton, Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
2. South Baltimore
3. Hamilton
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Midtown

Five Lowest:

1. Highlandtown
2. Southern Park Heights
3. Claremont/Armistead
4. Morrell Park/Violetville
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Education and Youth:
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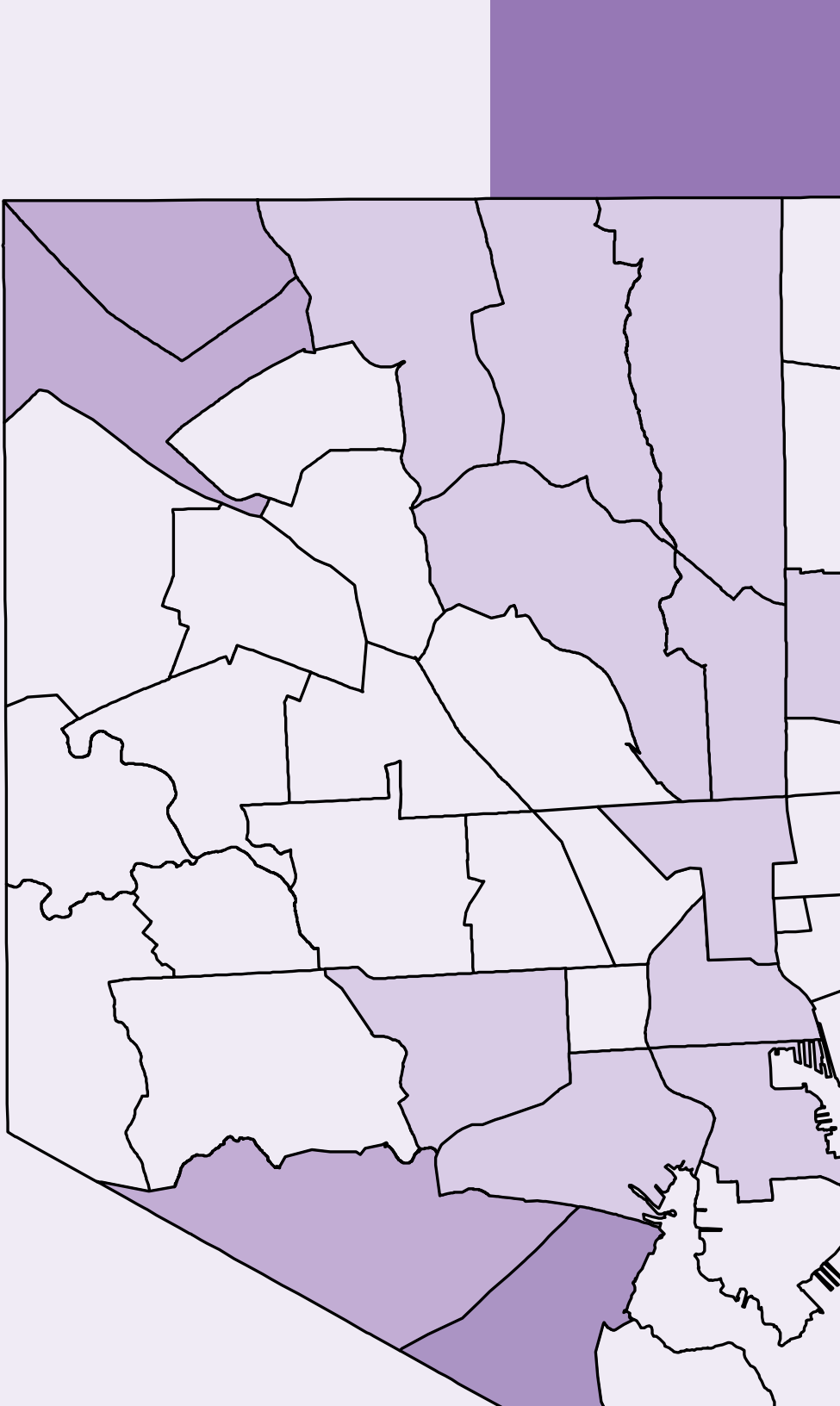
Education and Youth: Elementary Attended

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Students Ever Attended 1st - 5th Grade					
	2010-2011	*2011-2012*	*2012-2013*	*2013-2014*	*2014-2015*	*% Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1,037	999	939	892	940	5.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	647	605	606	606	634	4.6
Belair-Edison	1,241	1,174	1,149	1,120	1,148	2.5
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	1,093	997	1,050	1,038	1,122	8.1
Canton	76	89	84	97	107	10.3
Cedonia/Frankford	1,451	1,425	1,379	1,371	1,339	-2.3
Cherry Hill	818	845	830	803	856	6.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	391	388	362	367	417	13.6
Claremont/Armistead	605	575	671	659	740	12.3
Clifton-Berea	787	754	772	723	748	3.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	259	254	210	206	214	3.9
Dickeyville/Franklintown	233	209	221	245	229	-6.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	644	642	618	637	656	3.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	78	94	107	116	120	3.4
Edmondson Village	532	494	475	448	471	5.1
Fells Point	162	184	190	207	224	8.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	583	548	599	615	623	1.3
Glen-Fallstaff	589	548	630	651	648	-0.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	359	356	382	383	390	1.8
Greater Govans	649	613	671	687	699	1.7
Greater Mondawmin	549	533	545	578	610	5.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	256	234	243	241	249	3.3
Greater Rosemont	1,457	1,444	1,418	1,410	1,453	3.0
Greenmount East	529	537	580	581	644	10.8
Hamilton	713	636	572	602	645	7.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	344	354	402	359	415	15.6
Harford/Echodale	828	770	789	797	769	-3.5
Highlandtown	257	267	299	316	357	13.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	527	438	490	500	532	6.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	231	236	226	237	229	-3.4
Lauraville	597	528	597	604	584	-3.3
Loch Raven	946	913	916	929	931	0.2
Madison/East End	771	730	744	696	697	0.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	524	517	526	521	490	-6.0
Midtown	208	203	197	198	186	-6.1
Midway/Coldstream	720	699	707	733	746	1.8
Morrell Park/Violetville	455	448	467	446	459	2.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	188	195	187	192	212	10.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	259	247	273	284	291	2.5
Northwood	694	663	670	690	700	1.4
Oldtown/Middle East	637	696	738	759	817	7.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	578	606	663	724	773	6.8
Patterson Park North & East	829	827	936	925	987	6.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	654	666	660	641	598	-6.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	830	769	744	695	733	5.5
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	360	350	349	361	400	10.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1,090	1,108	1,137	1,136	1,115	-1.8
South Baltimore	120	114	142	151	165	9.3
Southeastern	354	337	367	423	469	10.9
Southern Park Heights	765	799	874	890	918	3.1
Southwest Baltimore	1,371	1,327	1,364	1,376	1,405	2.1
The Waverlies	504	470	444	465	536	15.3
Upton/Druid Heights	857	900	886	858	892	4.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	311	341	318	353	330	-6.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	645	620	639	675	706	4.6
Baltimore City	**33,791**	**32,791**	**33,054**	**33,183**	**34,340**	**3.5**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Elementary Enrolled

Number of Students Officially Enrolled in 1st - 5th Grade

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	965	973	920	866	909	5.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	597	583	580	583	608	4.3
Belair-Edison	1,160	1,141	1,114	1,094	1,125	2.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	966	933	972	972	1,059	9.0
Canton	69	82	79	96	104	8.3
Cedonia/Frankford	1,309	1,337	1,319	1,305	1,280	-1.9
Cherry Hill	778	817	805	779	828	6.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	368	369	352	357	408	14.3
Claremont/Armistead	548	557	645	630	702	11.4
Clifton-Berea	734	734	741	707	731	3.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	232	244	200	201	200	-0.5
Dickeyville/Franklintown	210	187	211	230	213	-7.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	607	618	598	611	628	2.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	75	86	99	109	113	3.7
Edmondson Village	504	476	462	434	465	7.1
Fells Point	145	176	186	202	210	4.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	528	532	566	596	596	0.0
Glen-Fallstaff	538	527	598	614	624	1.6
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	333	346	366	376	379	0.8
Greater Govans	589	599	651	665	690	3.8
Greater Mondawmin	519	517	542	558	592	6.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	233	226	228	224	239	6.7
Greater Rosemont	1,374	1,410	1,382	1,372	1,399	2.0
Greenmount East	499	529	568	570	624	9.5
Hamilton	641	618	548	582	622	6.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	332	347	396	347	405	16.7
Harford/Echodale	740	738	771	760	742	-2.4
Highlandtown	231	254	286	288	339	17.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	467	422	471	476	495	4.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	201	222	218	230	221	-3.9
Lauraville	561	511	574	576	562	-2.4
Loch Raven	872	873	894	897	915	2.0
Madison/East End	739	708	722	675	688	1.9
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	487	494	493	501	475	-5.2
Midtown	190	195	185	195	176	-9.7
Midway/Coldstream	683	678	701	724	719	-0.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	401	423	439	433	442	2.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	177	192	168	185	207	11.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	242	240	254	278	285	2.5
Northwood	646	645	646	665	688	3.5
Oldtown/Middle East	604	680	735	747	802	7.4
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	511	576	614	682	749	9.8
Patterson Park North & East	765	785	894	880	949	7.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	624	648	636	625	583	-6.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	773	742	719	673	716	6.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	337	342	343	358	392	9.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	1,037	1,075	1,116	1,112	1,104	-0.7
South Baltimore	109	113	139	145	159	9.7
Southeastern	319	315	343	393	451	14.8
Southern Park Heights	716	774	841	862	899	4.3
Southwest Baltimore	1,251	1,271	1,305	1,336	1,355	1.4
The Waverlies	475	456	435	457	523	14.4
Upton/Druid Heights	822	886	865	826	863	4.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	293	296	308	335	316	-5.7
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	583	593	610	642	678	5.6
Baltimore City	**31,234**	**31,604**	**31,853**	**32,006**	**33,217**	**3.8**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Middle School Attended

Number of Students Ever Attended 6th - 8th Grade

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	624	586	593	544	554	1.8
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	351	370	379	363	331	-8.8
Belair-Edison	773	746	714	705	665	-5.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	481	479	512	488	498	2.0
Canton	37	38	39	33	33	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	844	758	749	758	744	-1.8
Cherry Hill	391	420	452	430	394	-8.4
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	216	207	203	206	213	3.4
Claremont/Armistead	259	274	312	299	361	20.7
Clifton-Berea	439	426	421	387	379	-2.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	140	128	114	113	133	17.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	115	103	110	97	87	-10.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	376	340	325	330	344	4.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	56	43	47	50	68	36.0
Edmondson Village	341	309	293	284	269	-5.3
Fells Point	54	58	69	73	67	-8.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	330	318	328	331	325	-1.8
Glen-Fallstaff	333	309	387	364	395	8.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	200	184	204	188	186	-1.1
Greater Govans	384	347	372	385	389	1.0
Greater Mondawmin	315	307	297	277	273	-1.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	98	107	104	109	98	-10.1
Greater Rosemont	779	804	813	725	719	-0.8
Greenmount East	350	318	315	285	300	5.3
Hamilton	454	404	397	395	384	-2.8
Harbor East/Little Italy	161	153	172	182	184	1.1
Harford/Echodale	503	451	429	430	448	4.2
Highlandtown	117	135	127	126	143	13.5
Howard Park/West Arlington	282	270	256	263	235	-10.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	68	91	76	90	89	-1.1
Lauraville	333	352	357	358	336	-6.1
Loch Raven	480	421	407	464	507	9.3
Madison/East End	410	425	391	365	352	-3.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	285	267	252	249	245	-1.6
Midtown	80	91	92	105	108	2.9
Midway/Coldstream	403	413	451	419	378	-9.8
Morrell Park/Violetville	239	242	235	253	256	1.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	81	82	65	75	86	14.7
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	111	110	147	143	132	-7.7
Northwood	394	352	359	364	346	-4.9
Oldtown/Middle East	352	342	350	333	355	6.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	273	250	258	296	354	19.6
Patterson Park North & East	360	404	473	491	485	-1.2
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	349	350	342	330	300	-9.1
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	441	440	424	443	446	0.7
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	202	198	188	177	187	5.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	529	555	551	560	559	-0.2
South Baltimore	54	64	55	55	53	-3.6
Southeastern	164	166	179	185	219	18.4
Southern Park Heights	407	430	450	457	443	-3.1
Southwest Baltimore	676	644	697	693	682	-1.6
The Waverlies	283	267	262	257	271	5.4
Upton/Druid Heights	411	406	390	401	401	0.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	162	165	173	160	153	-4.4
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	300	296	324	348	360	3.4
Baltimore City	**17,999**	**17,463**	**17,481**	**17,268**	**17,304**	**0.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Middle School Enrolled

Number of Students Officially Enrolled in 6th - 8th Grade

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	582	568	572	530	540	1.9
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	317	364	365	351	324	-7.7
Belair-Edison	741	723	701	692	649	-6.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	420	446	480	453	470	3.8
Canton	32	36	35	33	32	-3.0
Cedonia/Frankford	767	734	716	733	727	-0.8
Cherry Hill	370	412	444	430	379	-11.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	203	199	196	195	206	5.6
Claremont/Armistead	234	257	295	292	338	15.8
Clifton-Berea	410	420	407	378	374	-1.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	122	125	104	108	128	18.5
Dickeyville/Franklintown	101	97	104	91	81	-11.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	352	331	318	322	333	3.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	54	42	44	47	63	34.0
Edmondson Village	313	304	288	275	261	-5.1
Fells Point	48	53	66	69	63	-8.7
Forest Park/Walbrook	305	310	314	324	312	-3.7
Glen-Fallstaff	311	300	343	348	382	9.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	185	180	193	177	183	3.4
Greater Govans	361	338	362	364	384	5.5
Greater Mondawmin	299	301	285	267	263	-1.5
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	85	107	97	104	96	-7.7
Greater Rosemont	727	780	786	714	707	-1.0
Greenmount East	325	320	304	281	295	5.0
Hamilton	408	401	385	389	374	-3.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	154	151	169	179	177	-1.1
Harford/Echodale	464	447	418	413	429	3.9
Highlandtown	106	126	123	116	138	19.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	253	256	246	254	226	-11.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	65	87	75	87	89	2.3
Lauraville	300	335	346	348	328	-5.7
Loch Raven	437	416	399	453	495	9.3
Madison/East End	389	418	376	363	342	-5.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	262	256	235	242	241	-0.4
Midtown	76	88	89	103	104	1.0
Midway/Coldstream	387	411	436	416	369	-11.3
Morrell Park/Violetville	222	236	226	235	241	2.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	74	81	61	72	86	19.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	92	106	140	138	127	-8.0
Northwood	368	345	340	354	339	-4.2
Oldtown/Middle East	333	336	340	327	350	7.0
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	245	240	238	273	345	26.4
Patterson Park North & East	333	387	447	476	481	1.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	329	341	334	329	291	-11.6
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	410	429	414	435	427	-1.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	190	192	185	171	183	7.0
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	514	541	543	552	552	0.0
South Baltimore	48	64	52	52	52	0.0
Southeastern	148	152	163	178	203	14.0
Southern Park Heights	385	421	430	444	430	-3.2
Southwest Baltimore	625	619	682	679	664	-2.2
The Waverlies	266	261	252	246	268	8.9
Upton/Druid Heights	398	399	383	397	399	0.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	150	156	169	157	152	-3.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	269	285	302	323	349	8.0
Baltimore City	**16,659**	**16,986**	**16,817**	**16,757**	**16,822**	**0.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: High School Attended

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Students Ever Attended 9th - 12th Grade					
	2010-2011	*2011-2012*	*2012-2013*	*2013-2014*	*2014-2015*	*% Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	930	862	844	794	735	-7.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	516	494	507	455	442	-2.9
Belair-Edison	1,178	1,126	1,117	1,035	935	-9.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	537	552	519	525	547	4.2
Canton	37	30	29	29	29	0.0
Cedonia/Frankford	1,315	1,251	1,210	1,103	1,075	-2.5
Cherry Hill	547	514	530	500	462	-7.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	338	306	307	272	260	-4.4
Claremont/Armistead	356	338	369	355	394	11.0
Clifton-Berea	678	588	555	535	496	-7.3
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	160	144	140	147	139	-5.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	157	150	126	119	130	9.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	656	599	557	518	478	-7.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	75	72	71	77	62	-19.5
Edmondson Village	584	505	483	474	425	-10.3
Fells Point	72	68	84	94	96	2.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	535	463	510	469	455	-3.0
Glen-Fallstaff	468	446	493	468	462	-1.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	282	269	285	277	231	-16.6
Greater Govans	619	555	553	537	512	-4.7
Greater Mondawmin	522	478	501	470	445	-5.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	83	79	74	76	89	17.1
Greater Rosemont	1,201	1,131	1,088	1,038	1,046	0.8
Greenmount East	583	520	490	484	427	-11.8
Hamilton	604	569	518	497	491	-1.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	209	194	199	192	213	10.9
Harford/Echodale	634	602	581	571	545	-4.6
Highlandtown	136	117	139	148	158	6.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	484	403	418	412	368	-10.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	107	93	92	83	86	3.6
Lauraville	540	477	506	474	458	-3.4
Loch Raven	741	704	696	636	611	-3.9
Madison/East End	567	513	504	494	478	-3.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	333	333	334	311	281	-9.6
Midtown	149	152	141	121	116	-4.1
Midway/Coldstream	599	560	573	558	526	-5.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	232	229	228	235	219	-6.8
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	85	87	85	73	80	9.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	100	100	118	141	141	0.0
Northwood	679	587	550	548	517	-5.7
Oldtown/Middle East	466	432	454	452	446	-1.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	315	314	300	375	386	2.9
Patterson Park North & East	513	489	535	562	532	-5.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	552	495	516	454	411	-9.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	718	632	591	550	551	0.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	305	290	286	251	242	-3.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	924	838	783	742	713	-3.9
South Baltimore	63	63	55	50	48	-4.0
Southeastern	199	174	176	187	210	12.3
Southern Park Heights	704	664	691	636	589	-7.4
Southwest Baltimore	1,027	945	897	858	831	-3.1
The Waverlies	426	395	393	357	310	-13.2
Upton/Druid Heights	574	543	525	543	550	1.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	219	203	204	200	201	0.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	384	377	368	361	368	1.9
Baltimore City	**26,983**	**24,707**	**23,902**	**22,888**	**22,015**	**-3.8**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: High School Enrolled

Number of Students Officially Enrolled in 9th - 12th Grade

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	% Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	852	833	807	774	734	-5.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	463	474	490	445	437	-1.8
Belair-Edison	1,084	1,091	1,080	1,022	962	-5.9
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	474	534	482	502	539	7.4
Canton	30	26	28	28	29	3.6
Cedonia/Frankford	1,178	1,182	1,162	1,068	1,069	0.1
Cherry Hill	507	493	519	490	459	-6.3
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	301	291	299	263	256	-2.7
Claremont/Armistead	309	323	354	341	392	15.0
Clifton-Berea	605	577	541	522	522	0.0
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	139	138	127	139	129	-7.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	139	147	119	120	127	5.8
Dorchester/Ashburton	599	580	535	500	470	-6.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	65	69	67	77	66	-14.3
Edmondson Village	540	503	469	464	415	-10.6
Fells Point	60	59	77	95	94	-1.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	487	446	485	464	450	-3.0
Glen-Fallstaff	411	434	472	449	445	-0.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	245	258	276	270	240	-11.1
Greater Govans	558	518	526	512	511	-0.2
Greater Mondawmin	474	465	475	454	434	-4.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	69	78	75	79	88	11.4
Greater Rosemont	1,083	1,103	1,055	1,031	1,053	2.1
Greenmount East	532	486	470	481	446	-7.3
Hamilton	555	542	498	486	484	-0.4
Harbor East/Little Italy	182	178	186	183	215	17.5
Harford/Echodale	572	557	564	559	536	-4.1
Highlandtown	119	109	125	140	156	11.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	437	385	403	394	356	-9.6
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	97	91	86	83	87	4.8
Lauraville	494	453	488	458	463	1.1
Loch Raven	676	662	676	614	605	-1.5
Madison/East End	506	488	479	481	492	2.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	295	318	327	309	286	-7.4
Midtown	134	148	135	116	113	-2.6
Midway/Coldstream	553	535	559	551	526	-4.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	197	217	217	234	219	-6.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	78	83	85	72	78	8.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	95	97	111	131	138	5.3
Northwood	621	562	537	535	518	-3.2
Oldtown/Middle East	405	416	432	444	455	2.5
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	272	295	281	341	387	13.5
Patterson Park North & East	463	466	499	525	545	3.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	510	483	487	443	414	-6.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	653	610	567	530	556	4.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	279	280	282	247	246	-0.4
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	840	808	755	739	716	-3.1
South Baltimore	58	59	50	48	45	-6.3
Southeastern	181	158	171	162	213	31.5
Southern Park Heights	625	637	657	627	590	-5.9
Southwest Baltimore	935	912	869	840	836	-0.5
The Waverlies	380	377	375	346	315	-9.0
Upton/Druid Heights	509	526	510	542	560	3.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	203	195	197	196	205	4.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	344	361	350	346	352	1.7
Baltimore City	**24,311**	**23,706**	**22,950**	**22,281**	**22,043**	**-1.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Race

Percent of Students that are Black/African-American

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	93.9	93.0	93.4	93.5	93.3	-0.3
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	95.6	95.6	94.5	94.6	93.6	-1.0
Belair-Edison	97.0	96.7	96.1	96.7	96.3	-0.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	58.3	58.2	55.8	56.9	54.6	-2.3
Canton	17.2	19.1	16.4	20.8	18.9	-1.8
Cedonia/Frankford	88.5	86.3	86.9	88.5	89.6	1.1
Cherry Hill	97.9	96.9	96.4	95.7	95.8	0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	91.7	90.4	91.3	91.6	87.5	-4.1
Claremont/Armistead	57.4	56.2	57.4	54.9	56.1	1.2
Clifton-Berea	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.5	97.4	-1.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	75.2	79.2	77.1	76.0	79.2	3.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	97.8	96.7	97.2	96.7	97.8	1.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.3	-0.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	92.2	89.1	86.7	84.0	77.2	-6.8
Edmondson Village	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.3	-0.6
Fells Point	16.2	15.1	22.2	24.6	22.7	-1.9
Forest Park/Walbrook	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.7	97.3	-0.4
Glen-Fallstaff	87.6	86.3	83.3	83.1	80.6	-2.5
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	84.8	83.2	84.2	83.8	82.5	-1.3
Greater Govans	97.5	97.0	96.5	96.9	96.3	-0.6
Greater Mondawmin	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.1	98.1	0.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	23.1	20.9	22.9	21.4	21.8	0.4
Greater Rosemont	98.7	98.2	98.4	98.2	98.0	-0.2
Greenmount East	98.6	98.4	97.9	98.6	97.6	-1.0
Hamilton	85.9	85.8	86.5	85.9	86.1	0.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	93.7	93.3	91.4	95.8	88.5	-7.2
Harford/Echodale	84.5	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.8	0.1
Highlandtown	28.2	25.8	25.2	20.8	16.1	-4.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	96.5	96.2	96.0	96.5	96.7	0.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	38.8	42.3	43.3	44.9	47.0	2.2
Lauraville	84.3	83.7	84.5	85.9	85.7	-0.2
Loch Raven	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.1	96.9	-0.2
Madison/East End	95.6	95.4	94.7	93.2	91.4	-1.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	28.3	29.9	26.3	24.4	24.3	-0.1
Midtown	78.4	77.8	75.2	75.9	70.7	-5.2
Midway/Coldstream	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.7	98.0	-0.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	26.6	25.2	28.0	28.9	31.2	2.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	53.9	50.3	47.1	47.1	48.4	1.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	38.1	34.8	40.1	37.0	32.8	-4.2
Northwood	97.8	97.2	96.7	96.2	96.4	0.2
Oldtown/Middle East	97.5	96.7	96.7	96.4	95.9	-0.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	27.1	25.7	22.2	21.1	18.9	-2.2
Patterson Park North & East	70.3	66.7	63.4	61.1	57.3	-3.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	98.2	98.2	97.4	97.1	97.0	0.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	97.8	97.9	97.6	97.7	97.1	-0.6
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	95.4	95.8	96.7	96.3	96.3	-0.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.6	97.9	-0.7
South Baltimore	7.4	8.9	8.2	7.0	7.1	0.1
Southeastern	52.3	50.9	48.8	48.2	47.3	-0.8
Southern Park Heights	98.5	97.9	97.3	96.7	96.7	0.0
Southwest Baltimore	85.0	85.1	84.4	84.4	84.1	-0.3
The Waverlies	93.1	93.6	92.8	92.3	92.1	-0.2
Upton/Druid Heights	98.2	98.4	97.8	98.0	97.7	-0.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	76.6	77.0	77.8	76.2	78.1	1.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	77.4	74.7	73.6	72.7	69.3	-3.4
Baltimore City	**85.9**	**85.1**	**84.5**	**84.2**	**83.1**	**-1.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Race

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Students that are White (non-Hispanic)					
	2010-2011	*2011-2012*	*2012-2013*	*2013-2014*	*2014-2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	0.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	0.1
Belair-Edison	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	-0.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	31.6	30.2	30.3	28.7	27.5	-1.1
Canton	54.6	51.3	54.5	49.1	51.5	2.4
Cedonia/Frankford	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	-0.4
Cherry Hill	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.2	0.7
Claremont/Armistead	20.9	19.2	17.4	17.4	16.2	-1.2
Clifton-Berea	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	8.4	6.4	8.4	10.7	10.1	-0.6
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.0
Dorchester/Ashburton	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	2.8	4.8	7.1	7.8	12.8	5.0
Edmondson Village	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1
Fells Point	26.4	25.9	24.8	25.1	27.9	2.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.1
Glen-Fallstaff	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	0.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	7.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.2	-0.1
Greater Govans	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.4
Greater Mondawmin	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	59.4	57.6	58.0	62.7	62.4	-0.3
Greater Rosemont	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	-0.1
Greenmount East	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.1
Hamilton	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.3	-0.1
Harbor East/Little Italy	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.5
Harford/Echodale	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.1	9.9	-1.1
Highlandtown	25.5	23.6	23.2	21.9	18.7	-3.2
Howard Park/West Arlington	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	49.6	46.5	47.8	45.6	42.8	-2.8
Lauraville	11.1	11.4	11.6	10.7	10.8	0.1
Loch Raven	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.1
Madison/East End	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	58.6	56.6	59.9	60.4	58.7	-1.7
Midtown	12.7	12.3	14.7	13.7	16.8	3.2
Midway/Coldstream	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	61.6	61.3	58.8	57.6	55.4	-2.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	36.8	39.5	40.9	40.0	39.2	-0.8
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	52.1	53.6	50.2	51.6	55.9	4.3
Northwood	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.0
Oldtown/Middle East	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	25.6	22.5	21.0	19.6	16.5	-3.2
Patterson Park North & East	7.8	8.4	7.6	6.1	6.4	0.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.1
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.9	-0.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
South Baltimore	82.4	84.4	87.0	87.9	88.0	0.1
Southeastern	21.2	20.5	20.0	18.7	15.5	-3.3
Southern Park Heights	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1
Southwest Baltimore	10.3	9.6	10.0	9.7	9.5	-0.2
The Waverlies	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	-0.4
Upton/Druid Heights	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	17.2	15.4	15.7	17.3	16.1	-1.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.7	6.9	0.2
Baltimore City	**8.2**	**8.1**	**8.1**	**8.1**	**8.0**	**-0.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Ethnicity

Percent of Students that are Hispanic

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.1
Belair-Edison	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.5
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	6.6	8.3	9.5	11.9	12.4	15.7	3.3
Canton	17.5	19.0	21.1	25.4	23.9	25.4	1.5
Cedonia/Frankford	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.3
Cherry Hill	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.4	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.5	4.8	3.3
Claremont/Armistead	14.4	18.6	21.6	23.2	25.7	25.6	-0.2
Clifton-Berea	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	4.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	8.2	6.8	-1.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.7	-1.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.3
Downtown/Seton Hill	1.1	0.4	2.4	2.0	2.9	4.4	1.5
Edmondson Village	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5
Fells Point	43.0	51.1	53.1	48.2	45.7	46.5	0.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.4
Glen-Fallstaff	2.4	6.4	7.9	10.1	10.6	13.0	2.4
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	1.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.9
Greater Govans	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	-0.1
Greater Mondawmin	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.2	-0.5
Greater Rosemont	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.2
Greenmount East	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0
Hamilton	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	2.6	3.6	3.5	6.8	1.9	8.6	6.7
Harford/Echodale	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.5	1.1
Highlandtown	34.5	41.4	45.1	48.0	54.2	62.5	8.2
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.0
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	4.7	5.6	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.0	-0.7
Lauraville	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.4	0.4
Loch Raven	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.5
Madison/East End	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	1.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.7	5.5	6.7	1.2
Midtown	2.3	4.2	5.6	6.9	6.6	7.3	0.7
Midway/Coldstream	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	4.9	6.3	7.0	7.6	7.3	6.7	-0.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.2	-0.6
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	1.2	2.0	1.9	3.7	4.0	3.4	-0.7
Northwood	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	-0.2
Oldtown/Middle East	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.0	0.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	34.6	43.4	48.0	53.9	56.6	61.8	5.2
Patterson Park North & East	14.9	19.1	22.1	26.8	30.5	34.3	3.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.4
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.5
South Baltimore	3.9	5.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.5	-1.2
Southeastern	22.2	24.4	26.3	28.4	30.2	34.9	4.7
Southern Park Heights	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.0	0.2
Southwest Baltimore	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	0.6
The Waverlies	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	0.4
Upton/Druid Heights	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	-0.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	9.9	14.2	17.0	17.8	19.8	23.1	3.3
Baltimore City	**2.9**	**4.1**	**4.8**	**5.6**	**6.1**	**7.3**	**1.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Attendance

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of 1st-5th Grade Students Chronically Absent						
	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	14.7	20.6	15.6	16.6	16.7	21.4	4.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	6.4	17.9	9.9	12.0	11.1	11.0	0.0
Belair-Edison	14.0	18.9	16.8	16.3	18.6	19.9	1.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	19.6	19.8	20.1	19.1	23.6	23.1	-0.5
Canton	7.8	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.2	3.7	-1.4
Cedonia/Frankford	10.5	13.8	10.0	8.9	12.1	13.1	1.0
Cherry Hill	14.3	21.5	18.9	18.7	24.8	27.0	2.2
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	10.5	12.3	10.6	10.5	14.2	13.9	-0.3
Claremont/Armistead	14.1	12.7	9.9	11.9	10.2	13.0	2.8
Clifton-Berea	15.4	23.0	16.6	16.2	18.4	17.6	-0.7
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	8.8	8.1	5.9	11.0	9.2	6.5	-2.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	10.5	12.4	7.7	10.4	17.6	17.0	-0.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	11.1	14.0	11.2	11.5	15.9	19.1	3.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	8.1	23.1	12.8	14.0	7.8	21.7	13.9
Edmondson Village	16.7	17.1	12.3	14.5	11.6	14.0	2.4
Fells Point	6.9	4.9	5.4	6.8	7.7	7.6	-0.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	13.1	14.8	8.4	9.8	14.0	12.2	-1.8
Glen-Fallstaff	8.8	11.5	7.1	9.5	11.2	13.6	2.4
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	11.6	14.2	14.9	12.0	14.1	12.8	-1.3
Greater Govans	11.7	16.0	9.6	9.4	10.0	13.4	3.4
Greater Mondawmin	12.3	16.8	10.3	13.6	12.3	16.4	4.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.1	0.4	2.8	2.4
Greater Rosemont	12.6	16.8	11.1	12.8	14.3	16.6	2.3
Greenmount East	14.7	21.6	20.1	14.5	19.3	22.7	3.4
Hamilton	7.9	13.7	9.9	9.6	13.8	12.1	-1.7
Harbor East/Little Italy	14.2	16.6	12.4	20.6	15.0	15.9	0.9
Harford/Echodale	10.8	11.7	7.7	9.4	10.7	11.2	0.5
Highlandtown	10.5	14.8	10.1	11.7	12.7	12.6	-0.1
Howard Park/West Arlington	6.5	9.9	10.3	12.0	10.4	14.7	4.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	9.0	11.3	7.6	7.5	13.1	14.0	0.9
Lauraville	9.6	14.7	7.6	8.0	11.6	16.4	4.8
Loch Raven	6.6	10.6	7.2	7.1	10.9	15.1	4.3
Madison/East End	13.6	21.8	17.1	16.3	18.4	19.5	1.1
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	16.4	18.5	13.0	16.9	16.5	14.7	-1.8
Midtown	9.4	18.3	10.8	11.2	15.7	16.7	1.0
Midway/Coldstream	15.6	19.7	15.9	11.0	17.1	20.0	2.9
Morrell Park/Violetville	17.0	16.7	16.3	16.1	20.6	22.0	1.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	4.4	6.9	5.1	3.7	1.0	4.2	3.2
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	7.3	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.6	6.9	2.3
Northwood	9.2	13.1	8.3	9.4	11.7	13.0	1.3
Oldtown/Middle East	16.5	20.9	16.5	16.4	15.9	20.1	4.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	10.5	13.5	13.0	11.9	11.7	7.9	-3.8
Patterson Park North & East	10.4	13.4	10.5	10.4	14.7	12.8	-1.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	10.7	18.2	15.0	14.4	14.4	20.2	5.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	13.3	14.2	9.9	12.5	15.1	14.7	-0.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	14.1	27.8	19.1	21.5	23.8	25.0	1.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	13.7	21.8	14.1	13.0	18.8	18.2	-0.5
South Baltimore	15.9	5.0	7.9	11.3	7.9	7.3	-0.7
Southeastern	6.9	13.8	5.6	4.9	4.5	7.0	2.5
Southern Park Heights	14.4	19.1	18.1	16.6	23.3	24.9	1.7
Southwest Baltimore	14.9	22.0	17.1	16.7	19.5	21.1	1.7
The Waverlies	10.5	20.4	13.6	17.3	13.3	15.7	2.3
Upton/Druid Heights	8.3	20.4	17.6	19.5	17.2	24.6	7.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	12.6	17.4	14.4	13.2	15.6	19.1	3.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	13.6	17.5	11.0	16.6	15.3	14.0	-1.2
Baltimore City	**12.3**	**16.6**	**12.7**	**13.1**	**15.0**	**16.6**	**1.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Attendance

Percent of 6th-8th Grade Students Chronically Absent

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	28.8	20.0	14.7	14.7	17.5	17.7	0.2
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	11.7	11.1	10.3	10.0	7.4	15.7	8.3
Belair-Edison	12.4	13.1	14.9	8.8	12.2	14.9	2.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	21.3	24.5	24.0	25.4	27.5	25.9	-1.6
Canton	21.9	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.1	0.0	-12.1
Cedonia/Frankford	9.1	12.1	13.5	7.3	9.2	10.1	0.8
Cherry Hill	17.0	19.2	19.5	18.4	20.9	21.3	0.4
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	9.2	10.6	6.3	12.8	12.1	16.0	3.8
Claremont/Armistead	15.4	13.9	12.4	9.0	11.4	15.0	3.6
Clifton-Berea	18.0	21.0	21.6	16.4	19.9	24.5	4.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	1.9	4.3	6.3	7.0	9.7	17.3	7.6
Dickeyville/Franklintown	22.6	19.1	10.7	10.9	16.5	9.2	-7.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	9.4	13.8	13.2	9.2	16.7	20.9	4.2
Downtown/Seton Hill	22.2	25.0	14.0	14.9	16.0	17.6	1.6
Edmondson Village	38.2	12.9	18.4	14.7	9.2	15.2	6.1
Fells Point	11.9	5.6	13.8	8.7	17.8	16.4	-1.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	16.3	17.6	17.0	12.8	14.2	16.0	1.8
Glen-Fallstaff	7.8	9.9	6.1	8.5	12.6	18.5	5.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	15.4	13.5	11.4	13.7	16.5	15.6	-0.9
Greater Govans	12.1	16.4	10.1	9.7	10.4	12.1	1.7
Greater Mondawmin	11.6	20.6	14.0	11.4	17.3	16.5	-0.8
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	6.0	5.1	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.0	-1.6
Greater Rosemont	22.1	15.8	13.7	11.8	14.9	15.4	0.5
Greenmount East	23.7	20.9	18.9	14.6	18.2	24.3	6.1
Hamilton	10.1	11.9	11.9	9.8	11.9	11.7	-0.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	17.4	18.0	15.0	14.0	11.0	15.8	4.8
Harford/Echodale	10.1	13.1	10.0	9.3	12.1	14.1	2.0
Highlandtown	19.3	21.4	15.6	11.8	17.5	16.8	-0.7
Howard Park/West Arlington	11.5	13.8	15.2	14.1	10.3	15.7	5.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	17.4	11.8	13.2	15.8	15.6	11.2	-4.3
Lauraville	11.3	10.2	10.8	9.5	10.1	12.2	2.1
Loch Raven	8.4	9.6	8.8	5.7	6.7	10.1	3.4
Madison/East End	24.4	23.9	27.1	17.1	18.9	20.5	1.6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	15.5	19.6	10.9	13.9	18.5	21.6	3.2
Midtown	22.4	11.3	14.3	10.9	22.9	20.4	-2.5
Midway/Coldstream	22.2	25.1	21.3	16.9	21.5	24.1	2.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	19.8	15.1	16.5	21.3	22.5	27.7	5.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	6.1	6.2	6.1	4.6	4.0	10.5	6.5
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	4.5	5.4	3.6	8.8	7.0	8.3	1.3
Northwood	13.4	12.4	9.7	7.2	9.3	14.7	5.4
Oldtown/Middle East	29.5	25.3	13.7	15.7	15.0	16.6	1.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	21.4	19.0	19.2	13.2	13.5	13.6	0.0
Patterson Park North & East	21.5	22.2	23.3	15.0	16.3	17.7	1.4
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	17.5	20.1	19.4	15.5	14.5	16.3	1.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	13.1	17.2	10.7	13.0	17.2	20.4	3.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	21.2	18.8	22.2	23.4	27.7	24.6	-3.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	18.3	19.7	15.5	14.7	15.7	16.5	0.7
South Baltimore	27.3	20.4	21.9	16.4	20.0	17.0	-3.0
Southeastern	10.4	12.8	5.4	5.0	7.6	10.5	2.9
Southern Park Heights	14.5	18.9	13.5	18.2	18.2	23.5	5.3
Southwest Baltimore	20.0	21.7	20.8	17.4	20.5	21.3	0.8
The Waverlies	13.0	19.4	13.1	8.0	15.2	15.5	0.3
Upton/Druid Heights	22.3	15.8	22.2	21.0	18.7	27.2	8.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	16.9	29.0	23.6	28.9	21.3	24.2	2.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	18.0	14.7	14.9	16.0	17.8	22.5	4.7
Baltimore City	**16.9**	**16.7**	**15.1**	**13.3**	**15.2**	**17.4**	**2.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

* The percentage of students suspended or expelled from Baltimore City public schools was recalculated for previous years in order to eliminate extreme values caused by individuals who were suspended or expelled multiple times. The table shows the corrected indicators.

Education and Youth: Student Attendance

Percent of 9th-12th Grade Students Chronically Absent

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	41.2	38.3	39.0	35.7	37.7	40.1	2.5
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	29.9	31.4	29.1	23.7	29.9	33.5	3.6
Belair-Edison	41.1	44.0	41.5	34.5	37.5	39.9	2.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	36.3	46.9	48.2	39.3	46.5	43.1	-3.3
Canton	22.4	29.7	20.0	34.5	34.5	31.0	-3.4
Cedonia/Frankford	35.5	36.3	32.0	30.0	34.2	34.5	0.3
Cherry Hill	44.2	50.6	46.7	44.0	46.2	48.9	2.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	34.5	29.6	31.7	28.3	26.5	30.8	4.3
Claremont/Armistead	41.4	44.7	42.0	38.5	37.7	38.8	1.1
Clifton-Berea	42.2	48.5	51.0	43.4	46.9	47.0	0.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	26.6	26.3	22.9	22.9	27.9	22.3	-5.6
Dickeyville/Franklintown	36.1	38.2	42.0	42.1	45.4	36.2	-9.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	37.0	35.5	32.1	30.0	32.6	35.4	2.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	40.0	36.0	38.9	40.8	45.5	45.2	-0.3
Edmondson Village	45.1	45.5	42.4	35.8	36.7	40.5	3.8
Fells Point	43.0	48.6	44.1	27.4	33.0	44.8	11.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	41.1	43.2	40.0	32.7	38.2	37.8	-0.4
Glen-Fallstaff	30.8	30.1	32.1	27.4	32.1	32.3	0.2
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	44.5	43.3	37.2	36.8	35.7	39.8	4.1
Greater Govans	33.8	38.9	35.3	34.5	35.8	39.6	3.9
Greater Mondawmin	36.0	37.9	32.8	28.5	34.7	37.8	3.1
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	5.6	8.4	6.3	9.5	5.3	5.6	0.4
Greater Rosemont	43.4	49.0	48.2	38.2	43.9	45.2	1.3
Greenmount East	47.7	49.1	51.0	44.3	46.9	50.4	3.5
Hamilton	30.6	29.3	27.8	23.7	28.6	27.9	-0.7
Harbor East/Little Italy	40.8	50.2	47.9	36.2	46.9	44.6	-2.3
Harford/Echodale	28.0	28.5	27.1	23.4	25.9	26.2	0.3
Highlandtown	51.1	53.7	51.3	43.2	39.9	39.2	-0.6
Howard Park/West Arlington	37.2	32.2	29.0	26.6	32.0	31.3	-0.8
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	38.6	42.1	43.0	34.8	30.1	43.0	12.9
Lauraville	31.7	30.7	32.9	29.6	25.3	27.5	2.2
Loch Raven	31.4	28.7	22.6	21.7	24.4	28.0	3.6
Madison/East End	53.3	60.1	56.9	50.4	53.2	52.7	-0.5
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	41.2	35.1	39.3	30.8	36.7	27.0	-9.6
Midtown	34.9	41.6	40.1	32.6	41.3	34.5	-6.8
Midway/Coldstream	44.6	51.9	48.9	44.5	40.1	44.3	4.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	26.4	39.7	40.6	38.2	35.7	37.0	1.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	10.3	14.1	13.8	14.1	9.6	10.0	0.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	20.0	18.0	21.0	22.9	17.0	16.3	-0.7
Northwood	28.7	30.6	28.4	26.7	29.7	33.3	3.5
Oldtown/Middle East	47.2	54.5	52.5	46.0	48.2	48.4	0.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	42.5	47.6	46.2	41.7	38.9	43.0	4.1
Patterson Park North & East	46.1	49.7	47.4	41.5	43.8	46.2	2.5
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	43.9	51.6	48.3	41.9	49.8	44.8	-5.0
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	45.1	44.4	41.9	39.1	46.4	45.0	-1.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	50.2	45.9	46.6	39.9	49.4	48.8	-0.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	41.9	51.3	49.3	43.4	46.1	48.1	2.0
South Baltimore	42.1	34.9	33.3	27.3	36.0	31.3	-4.8
Southeastern	33.9	49.7	47.7	43.2	44.9	37.1	-7.8
Southern Park Heights	47.1	45.0	45.3	39.9	43.6	45.3	1.8
Southwest Baltimore	43.6	57.8	52.1	44.3	46.6	47.7	1.0
The Waverlies	39.7	43.2	38.2	37.9	38.1	37.7	-0.4
Upton/Druid Heights	49.8	55.1	51.6	41.9	46.0	46.4	0.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	39.3	47.5	41.4	35.3	47.5	41.3	-6.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	39.0	45.3	42.4	38.0	37.1	37.0	-0.2
Baltimore City	**39.7**	**42.1**	**40.4**	**35.6**	**38.7**	**39.6**	**0.9**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

* The percentage of students suspended or expelled from Baltimore City public schools was recalculated for previous years in order to eliminate extreme values caused by individuals who were suspended or expelled multiple times. The table shows the corrected indicators.

Education and Youth: Student Performance

Percentage of Students Exceeding or Meeting Expectations PARCC (2014-2015)

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	3rd Grade Math	3rd Grade Reading	5th Grade Math	5th Grade Reading	8th Grade Math	8th Grade Reading
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	10.4	12.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	6.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	15.4	27.4	9.3	15.7	3.3	20.7
Belair-Edison	16.0	16.4	5.6	8.0	6.1	9.0
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	11.3	7.6	9.7	11.6	5.3	8.7
Canton	56.3	56.3	28.6	14.3	77.8	66.7
Cedonia/Frankford	15.1	16.3	12.6	11.7	2.6	10.7
Cherry Hill	10.7	13.2	0.6	0.6	2.5	7.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	16.2	26.5	11.4	18.6	2.0	20.0
Claremont/Armistead	18.9	19.5	9.8	11.5	4.8	14.7
Clifton-Berea	6.4	10.3	0.7	4.4	0.0	3.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	36.4	41.2	15.4	25.6	8.0	31.3
Dickeyville/Franklintown	26.8	31.7	8.9	6.7	0.0	13.6
Dorchester/Ashburton	15.2	29.5	9.4	12.3	4.1	7.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	15.0	10.5	0.0	5.6	9.1	23.1
Edmondson Village	12.9	19.0	10.4	7.8	5.4	9.9
Fells Point	14.9	27.7	14.0	25.6	33.3	23.8
Forest Park/Walbrook	15.6	24.2	14.9	8.5	5.3	8.7
Glen-Fallstaff	21.6	23.9	11.5	16.1	4.4	17.6
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	21.4	22.9	16.4	13.1	5.7	17.5
Greater Govans	14.5	18.6	5.6	12.1	4.0	8.3
Greater Mondawmin	17.9	24.8	11.9	8.3	4.3	3.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	81.3	85.4	61.5	67.3	0.0	69.0
Greater Rosemont	10.9	12.5	5.8	6.9	4.5	7.3
Greenmount East	11.7	14.3	3.0	7.9	3.5	4.5
Hamilton	16.7	24.2	8.1	13.3	4.3	21.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	13.2	16.5	7.5	7.5	3.6	7.3
Harford/Echodale	30.8	30.1	16.5	15.0	4.0	23.2
Highlandtown	15.2	16.7	10.9	17.2	25.0	25.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	15.3	15.3	8.7	14.4	1.7	14.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	50.0	47.8	32.1	28.6	8.7	38.7
Lauraville	21.2	27.3	17.3	18.3	2.4	19.2
Loch Raven	19.3	27.6	14.1	18.6	1.7	11.1
Madison/East End	8.0	11.2	5.3	7.5	1.0	6.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	43.2	35.8	16.9	23.6	12.7	28.8
Midtown	19.4	36.7	22.2	25.9	19.0	32.3
Midway/Coldstream	16.3	15.4	11.0	12.5	4.1	5.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	24.4	22.1	4.9	8.6	10.1	12.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	70.7	77.5	54.8	64.3	0.0	42.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	72.2	77.8	42.9	52.1	23.8	50.0
Northwood	27.2	25.9	23.8	19.8	4.7	15.8
Oldtown/Middle East	9.8	9.2	3.4	5.9	0.9	5.5
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	15.0	15.0	15.5	13.9	11.5	23.1
Patterson Park North & East	12.1	14.7	13.5	14.1	15.9	14.5
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	23.6	20.8	4.9	6.8	4.9	8.2
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	13.8	17.1	2.1	7.0	2.3	5.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	1.3	1.3	10.2	5.1	1.6	6.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	15.0	12.6	5.6	7.7	3.2	6.7
South Baltimore	52.8	44.4	25.9	40.7	28.6	43.8
Southeastern	21.1	18.0	9.1	7.6	4.5	10.4
Southern Park Heights	7.4	11.0	2.7	8.7	3.9	4.5
Southwest Baltimore	14.8	14.4	6.8	9.0	3.4	7.5
The Waverlies	9.8	14.1	7.1	9.1	5.8	8.2
Upton/Druid Heights	6.7	11.3	2.5	5.0	1.0	1.9
Washington Village/Pigtown	13.3	15.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	10.9
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	15.5	19.4	8.4	9.2	3.0	4.8
Baltimore City	**17.3**	**19.7**	**10.0**	**12.1**	**5.0**	**12.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Withdrawls and Completion

High School Withdrawl Rate

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	4.9	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.5	0.9
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.3
Belair-Edison	4.2	3.8	2.3	1.9	3.3	1.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	3.5	4.8	5.0	3.4	8.2	4.8
Canton	8.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	10.3	6.9
Cedonia/Frankford	3.0	3.8	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.0
Cherry Hill	4.9	3.2	2.3	2.8	5.4	2.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.2
Claremont/Armistead	1.4	6.1	1.4	1.7	2.8	1.1
Clifton-Berea	5.5	6.0	3.6	2.2	4.8	2.6
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	3.1	0.7	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.3	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	-0.3
Dorchester/Ashburton	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	6.5	6.5
Edmondson Village	3.8	1.4	2.1	1.9	4.0	2.1
Fells Point	2.8	8.3	1.2	3.2	5.2	2.0
Forest Park/Walbrook	4.1	4.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.9
Glen-Fallstaff	3.8	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	-0.2
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	4.6	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.0
Greater Govans	4.2	3.9	0.7	2.0	2.7	0.7
Greater Mondawmin	4.4	2.9	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	4.2	5.3	2.7	2.6	4.1	1.5
Greenmount East	5.8	4.9	2.4	3.5	7.0	3.5
Hamilton	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	7.7	7.0	2.0	0.5	3.3	2.8
Harford/Echodale	3.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.1
Highlandtown	2.9	10.3	0.7	3.4	1.9	-1.5
Howard Park/West Arlington	2.5	2.9	2.4	0.7	3.5	2.8
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	3.7	3.2	4.3	3.6	9.3	5.7
Lauraville	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	3.5	2.2
Loch Raven	2.7	2.2	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.0
Madison/East End	5.3	9.3	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	5.7	2.7	1.5	4.5	4.6	0.1
Midtown	4.0	3.2	2.1	4.1	0.9	-3.3
Midway/Coldstream	4.5	4.9	3.0	2.5	3.4	0.9
Morrell Park/Violetville	3.0	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.6	1.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	3.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	-1.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7
Northwood	3.2	3.4	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.0
Oldtown/Middle East	5.6	6.0	3.1	2.2	5.2	2.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	2.5	10.9	2.3	3.2	4.4	1.2
Patterson Park North & East	4.3	8.0	2.4	1.6	3.4	1.8
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	5.8	4.8	4.1	2.0	4.9	2.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	5.0	3.4	2.0	1.1	3.3	2.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	3.3	4.0	1.7	3.6	4.1	0.5
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	6.7	4.5	2.9	1.9	5.8	3.9
South Baltimore	4.8	3.2	3.6	8.0	6.3	-1.8
Southeastern	2.5	9.9	2.8	1.6	3.8	2.2
Southern Park Heights	7.8	4.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.3
Southwest Baltimore	5.6	4.8	2.8	3.1	6.6	3.5
The Waverlies	3.3	4.2	3.1	4.5	3.9	-0.6
Upton/Druid Heights	4.2	5.2	3.2	2.8	3.8	1.1
Washington Village/Pigtown	3.7	5.3	1.5	2.0	6.5	4.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.4	6.0	4.6
Baltimore City	**4.2**	**4.1**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**3.7**	**1.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Student Withdrawls and Completion

High School Completion Rate

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	83.9	78.1	82.7	86.3	77.6	-8.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	80.3	82.1	89.3	89.4	86.8	-2.6
Belair-Edison	79.9	77.4	82.2	81.6	80.0	-1.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	75.4	70.5	74.8	78.0	69.4	-8.6
Canton	66.7	100.0	80.0	80.0	75.0	-5.0
Cedonia/Frankford	82.3	83.9	81.8	84.5	85.8	1.3
Cherry Hill	85.3	84.4	77.3	78.8	67.0	-11.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	84.1	82.4	86.6	80.9	87.0	6.2
Claremont/Armistead	81.5	78.4	76.8	81.2	77.5	-3.6
Clifton-Berea	80.8	81.3	71.3	65.1	63.8	-1.3
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	80.0	75.8	78.3	87.9	95.0	7.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	80.0	84.8	77.8	65.2	78.9	13.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	79.3	81.8	85.3	85.4	79.7	-5.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	90.9	93.3	85.7	91.3	90.0	-1.3
Edmondson Village	77.0	83.6	78.6	79.2	78.1	-1.1
Fells Point	92.3	53.8	62.5	83.3	72.7	-10.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	76.4	80.2	78.9	82.4	75.3	-7.1
Glen-Fallstaff	73.4	82.0	83.0	83.2	82.1	-1.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	76.9	77.6	85.0	82.9	83.3	0.5
Greater Govans	91.0	88.7	79.5	86.2	81.7	-4.5
Greater Mondawmin	83.2	82.4	85.0	88.4	75.0	-13.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	83.3	100.0	75.0	88.9	92.9	4.0
Greater Rosemont	78.0	82.5	83.1	79.0	71.2	-7.8
Greenmount East	72.9	83.3	68.3	71.3	77.3	6.0
Hamilton	81.4	79.3	80.9	80.2	79.8	-0.4
Harbor East/Little Italy	82.4	70.7	68.9	64.7	54.5	-10.2
Harford/Echodale	84.0	86.0	75.8	83.2	82.9	-0.3
Highlandtown	74.3	75.0	82.4	73.9	78.3	4.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	78.8	79.8	90.1	79.2	75.9	-3.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	70.6	73.1	85.0	70.6	62.5	-8.1
Lauraville	80.3	80.5	79.8	86.4	84.5	-1.9
Loch Raven	87.3	87.3	84.0	86.6	85.1	-1.5
Madison/East End	75.4	72.9	74.2	69.3	82.7	13.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	81.1	78.1	78.3	80.4	92.5	12.1
Midtown	75.0	91.4	80.6	78.8	74.1	-4.7
Midway/Coldstream	76.2	73.0	70.2	85.0	83.0	-2.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	81.5	91.5	73.8	84.0	79.6	-4.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	86.7	87.5	94.7	90.0	91.3	1.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	95.5	80.0	87.9	73.1	85.7	12.6
Northwood	79.7	84.3	71.9	84.4	81.3	-3.2
Oldtown/Middle East	76.0	81.2	77.6	79.1	70.4	-8.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	69.5	67.2	81.1	82.0	76.8	-5.2
Patterson Park North & East	81.6	72.5	72.1	81.4	77.4	-4.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	80.3	71.3	75.4	78.1	72.6	-5.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	85.2	86.8	83.8	76.7	76.7	0.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	77.4	76.2	84.1	76.4	77.0	0.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	73.5	80.5	77.2	77.4	75.2	-2.2
South Baltimore	81.8	84.2	75.0	90.9	76.9	-14.0
Southeastern	82.0	75.8	82.4	72.7	82.9	10.1
Southern Park Heights	70.5	82.1	76.5	80.7	81.0	0.3
Southwest Baltimore	80.9	76.2	74.8	74.2	66.9	-7.3
The Waverlies	82.5	77.6	78.8	78.8	81.0	2.3
Upton/Druid Heights	79.5	75.7	71.0	73.6	82.0	8.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	79.3	75.0	79.5	91.9	81.4	-10.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	83.1	77.4	76.5	75.0	69.8	-5.2
Baltimore City	**80.3**	**80.3**	**79.3**	**80.7**	**78.3**	**-2.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Education and Youth: Youth Engagement and Student Mobility

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percentage of Population aged 16-19 in School and/or Employed			Percent of All Students Switching Schools					
	2006-2010	2011-2015	Change	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	82.1	96.1	14.0	6.8	9.6	6.7	9.1	7.6	-1.5
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	76.7	66.5	-10.1	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.6	-0.3
Belair-Edison	79.6	87.2	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	0.5
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	87.3	74.3	-13.1	6.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	7.6	-1.1
Canton	92.0	100.0	8.0	2.7	1.9	5.9	1.4	3.8	2.4
Cedonia/Frankford	91.3	76.5	-14.7	5.2	6.5	7.1	7.1	5.7	-1.4
Cherry Hill	85.5	70.8	-14.7	8.9	9.6	9.7	10.3	12.2	1.9
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	81.5	76.1	-5.4	5.6	7.3	6.0	6.5	4.3	-2.2
Claremont/Armistead	87.0	60.0	-27.1	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	4.3	-1.1
Clifton-Berea	84.5	75.4	-9.2	8.9	9.9	11.0	10.4	10.6	0.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	95.6	95.7	0.1	2.9	3.9	6.0	4.5	2.8	-1.7
Dickeyville/Franklintown	100.0	88.5	-11.5	6.9	7.1	8.5	6.7	5.3	-1.4
Dorchester/Ashburton	73.1	95.1	22.0	7.7	9.8	7.0	8.8	7.3	-1.5
Downtown/Seton Hill	100.0	91.3	-8.7	6.7	8.1	8.0	10.8	7.5	-3.2
Edmondson Village	71.8	82.3	10.5	7.5	9.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	-0.1
Fells Point	87.3	71.7	-15.6	3.1	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.4	-1.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	82.7	86.1	3.4	6.9	9.8	8.4	7.4	7.5	0.1
Glen-Fallstaff	94.0	85.7	-8.3	5.0	6.1	4.8	6.7	5.9	-0.8
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	100.0	97.5	-2.5	8.6	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.5	-0.2
Greater Govans	79.3	68.6	-10.7	7.1	10.4	9.3	8.6	7.3	-1.4
Greater Mondawmin	72.9	69.8	-3.1	8.0	8.9	8.3	8.9	6.6	-2.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	95.4	100.0	4.6	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.6	-1.1
Greater Rosemont	84.7	69.5	-15.1	8.8	10.3	9.1	9.8	9.8	0.0
Greenmount East	92.7	67.4	-25.3	8.4	9.3	12.6	12.3	9.0	-3.3
Hamilton	93.1	98.0	4.9	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.6	-0.7
Harbor East/Little Italy	83.0	77.1	-5.9	5.6	8.8	7.2	9.7	7.6	-2.1
Harford/Echodale	81.5	90.3	8.8	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	-0.5
Highlandtown	100.0	52.6	-47.4	8.0	6.4	8.1	4.7	2.9	-1.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	89.7	86.3	-3.4	6.8	6.5	7.9	8.4	7.9	-0.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	84.9	94.7	9.7	5.4	6.8	4.1	5.3	3.6	-1.7
Lauraville	86.7	89.4	2.6	6.5	7.2	6.4	6.6	5.2	-1.5
Loch Raven	78.7	87.5	8.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	-0.1
Madison/East End	70.1	73.6	3.5	10.4	11.5	11.9	11.1	9.1	-2.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	81.8	72.9	-8.8	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.2	0.1
Midtown	99.1	97.2	-1.8	5.9	8.9	7.2	7.1	5.9	-1.2
Midway/Coldstream	81.7	64.6	-17.0	10.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	8.7	-1.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	63.9	61.4	-2.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.4	4.9	-0.5
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	100.0	80.7	-19.3	2.5	4.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	-0.1
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	100.0	100.0	0.0	2.6	2.4	3.9	2.6	1.6	-1.1
Northwood	95.9	94.9	-0.9	5.5	6.1	7.2	7.3	5.1	-2.2
Oldtown/Middle East	79.6	62.7	-16.9	9.1	9.5	9.3	7.7	6.8	-0.9
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	78.5	76.4	-2.0	5.1	6.3	4.7	5.3	3.6	-1.7
Patterson Park North & East	84.6	69.7	-14.9	7.2	8.0	8.4	6.5	6.2	-0.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	68.3	80.7	12.4	8.4	11.2	7.6	9.0	9.2	0.3
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	92.8	63.4	-29.4	7.3	8.8	7.3	9.0	8.2	-0.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	90.5	67.1	-23.4	10.5	11.1	11.3	9.7	10.8	1.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	73.5	82.0	8.4	10.6	11.3	11.0	9.7	10.0	0.3
South Baltimore	47.9	98.5	50.6	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.3	-0.9
Southeastern	85.4	87.0	1.6	6.3	6.2	7.5	6.9	8.1	1.1
Southern Park Heights	87.3	55.8	-31.6	8.2	11.5	9.8	8.3	9.1	0.9
Southwest Baltimore	84.7	75.0	-9.7	10.4	11.5	11.2	11.2	9.9	-1.3
The Waverlies	96.6	64.2	-32.4	8.2	9.1	7.4	8.4	6.1	-2.2
Upton/Druid Heights	73.9	73.8	0.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	10.3	8.6	-1.7
Washington Village/Pigtown	72.1	72.6	0.5	7.7	9.1	5.0	7.0	9.0	2.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	77.3	100.0	22.7	7.8	7.5	9.2	8.3	8.5	0.2
Baltimore City	**86.0**	**81.0**	**-5.0**	**7.2**	**7.1**	**7.9**	**8.0**	**7.2**	**-0.7**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Census Demographics

Housing and Community Development

Children and Family Health

Crime and Safety

Workforce and Economic Development
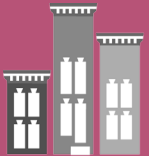
Education and Youth

Arts and Culture

Sustainability

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Measuring Progress Toward
a Better Quality of Life in
Every Neighborhood

BNIA
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Baltimore is home to a variety of renowned and historic institutions that are spaces for residents to engage in cultural life, including Lexington Market (est. 1782), Patterson Park (est. 1827), the Baltimore Symphony Orchestra (est. 1916), and the 21 neighborhood branches of the Enoch Pratt Free Library (est. 1886), one of the oldest free library systems in the United States. Filled with museums, monuments, galleries, parks, and other historic sites, Baltimore has three Arts & Entertainment Districts and is considered to have the largest National Heritage Area in the country.

As our communities have become more diverse, the need for spaces that bring people together and the role of culture as a medium for communication across dividing lines has become increasingly pertinent. In recent years, the Edmondson Village Farmers Market (est. 2015) was established to serve the civic life and needs of Southwest Baltimore, a local artist made plans to create a 36-foot tall sculpture as a community identifier for Pigtown,[1] and the Baltimore Office of Promotion & the Arts (BOPA) initiated the Light City Festival (est. 2016).

Key to a cohesive civic life is ensuring everyone has access to spaces where people can engage, perform, display and absorb arts and culture. Arts and culture emerged as an issue of discus-sion in local politics around the 2016 election. Citizen Artist, a grassroots, nonpartisan initiative, mobilized voters and organized a Mayoral Forum on Arts & Culture to discuss the arts and culture platforms of mayoral candidates. Through listening sessions, Citizen Artist identified issues intertwined with arts and culture, such as equitable transportation access to the arts, creative expression as a necessity to communities, and the need for creative space.[2]

The need for cultural centers and art as therapeutic space was a common thread across a number of listening sessions. After Freddie Gray's death in April 2015, his friends and family created murals and community gardens as spaces of healing, messages of remembrance, and calls towards civic action.[3] The Enoch Pratt Library stayed open throughout community unrest around police brutality in 2015 and, having long been considered community centers, provided spaces of calm and comfort for community members, volunteers, journalists, and law enforcement. Despite outside turmoil, none of the library branches were disturbed.[4]

Designing space for artists to create and perform is a necessity to ensure community vitality as well as provide an engine for the creative economy. The Mayor's Safe Space Task Force, first announced in December 2016, seeks to create a plan for a network of safe and affordable

1   "Pigtown artist prepares landmark sculpture," Baltimore Sun, February 2017: http://www.baltimoresun.com/news/maryland/baltimore-city/92561786-132.html
2   For more information about Citizen Artist, please visit: http://citizenartist.vote/
3   "Murals and gardens in Sandtown-Winchester," Baltimore Sun, June 11, 2015: http://www.baltimoresun.com/news/maryland/freddie-gray/bal-murals-and-gardens-in-sandtownwinchester-20150611-htmlstory.html
4   "Baltimore's Enoch Pratt Free Library Provides Haven in Troubled Times," Library Journal, May 5, 2015: http://lj.libraryjournal.com/2015/05/public-services/baltimores-enoch-pratt-free-library-provides-haven-in-troubled-times/

spaces for artists to live and work throughout the city. Additionally, worker spaces, such as The Centre (est. 2016) in Station North and Open Works (est. 2016) in Greenmount West, were designed to house maker spaces and the larger creative economy. The Greater Baltimore Cultural Alliance and the Baltimore National Heritage Area worked together to both preserve historic sacred spaces and support the arts and culture economy by partnering artists with performance and exhibit spaces in places of worship.

In addition to the creation of new spaces, policies, and initiatives in arts and culture, new methods of capturing an inclusive picture of culture across the city have attempted to show all works, whether they are displayed on the walls of coffee shops, in gallery space, or on walls in the form of murals. In early 2017, the geoloom: co>map,[5] an online mapping project managed by BNIA-JFI, surveyed all 55 Community Statistical Areas in an attempt to capture how different neighborhoods participate, access, and define cultural activities.

Vital Signs 15 includes a total of eight arts and culture indicators, divided into four general categories: the *public art* category represents a permanent and localized medium of visual arts and culture, the *public events* category represents

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Baltimore Office of Promotions & the Arts

temporary activities to promote social interaction and cohesion, the *arts and culture economy* category represents the talent, economy, and capital that arts and culture cultivate and attract to Baltimore, and the *public library* category represents a locally-ac-

cessible system of community spaces.

Data

Vital Signs 15 tracks arts and culture indicators from four main sources: BOPA, Enoch Pratt Free Library, Department of Transportation,[6] and InfoUSA. These sources are citywide data inventories that allow for a comprehensive overview of arts and culture as well as a breakdown of data into the neighborhood level for further analysis. While additional related sources are available on location-specific scales, only citywide inventories are currently included in order to ensure consistency across CSAs. In the future, efforts such as the geoloom co>map and continued crowdsourcing of data will help expand both what is included and how data is collected in the inventory of Baltimore's arts and culture data.

When possible, indicators are created by normalizing these data by the population size of each area to establish rates. Normalizing data allows for the rates to reflect the concentration of the indicators relative to the population, and allows for comparisons across neighborhoods over time. In some cases, such as with the number of murals and the number of employees per CSA, indicator data is kept in raw number form for the

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5   Launching in summer 2017, the geoloom: co>map, an online arts and culture mapping tool, seeks to show both the formal and informal by capturing the distinct nature and expansive definition of arts and culture in all of Baltimore's neighborhoods through data from city agencies, non-profits, and research databases as well as citywide surveys and crowdsourced information.

6   The Department of Transportation, Envista Database

sake of point-based analysis and comparisons.

Public Art

Baltimore, known as the "Monumental City" since the early nineteenth century, has had a long history of investing in art and aesthetics in the public realm. In 1964, Baltimore became the second city in the country to pass a Percent-for-Art law, which requires 1% of all capital construction costs go to toward public art. Since then, over 300 works have been publicly-funded as a part of this program, including murals, monuments, paintings, and sculptures. In 2007, the City of Baltimore created a nine-member citizen public art commission that reviews gifts of public art and administers the Percent-for-Art program.[7]

Public art is defined by BOPA as city-funded[8] artwork that "enhances the cityscape, quality of life, and artistic and creative climate in Baltimore. It supports our city's artists and promotes an awareness of the visual arts in the public environment."[9] Monuments, paintings, sculptures, stained glass, fountains, and mosaics are among the art forms counted in the public art indicator.

- In 2015, there were 1.2 works of public art per 1,000 residents in the City of Baltimore.

The CSAs with the greatest rates of public art included Downtown/Seton Hill (14.7 works of public art per 1,000 residents), The Waverlies (6.7), and Oldtown/Middle East (5.4). One CSA, Southeastern, had zero works of public art.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the number of works of public art per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City remained steady at 1.2 works of public art per 1,000 residents. The CSAs that experienced the greatest increase included Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland (+0.4 works of public art per 1,000 residents), Washington Village/Pigtown (+0.4 works of public art per 1,000 residents), Oldtown/Middle East (+.2), and Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (+.2). The CSAs with the greatest declines included Chinquapin Park/Belvedere (-0.1 works of public art per 1,000 residents), Greater Govans (-0.1), and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (-0.1).

City-funded murals are included in both the public art indicator as well as a separate indicator in order to track where they are emerging throughout the city. Murals, a highly visible and growing art form in Baltimore, capture community sentiments and history engaging both residents and visitors.

- In 2015, there were a total of 226 publicly funded murals in the City of Baltimore. The CSAs with the largest number of publicly

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Public Art per 1,000 Residents, 2015

Rate per 1,000:

- 0.0 - 0.7
- 0.8 - 1.5
- 1.6 - 3.0
- 3.1 - 6.7
- 6.8 - 14.7
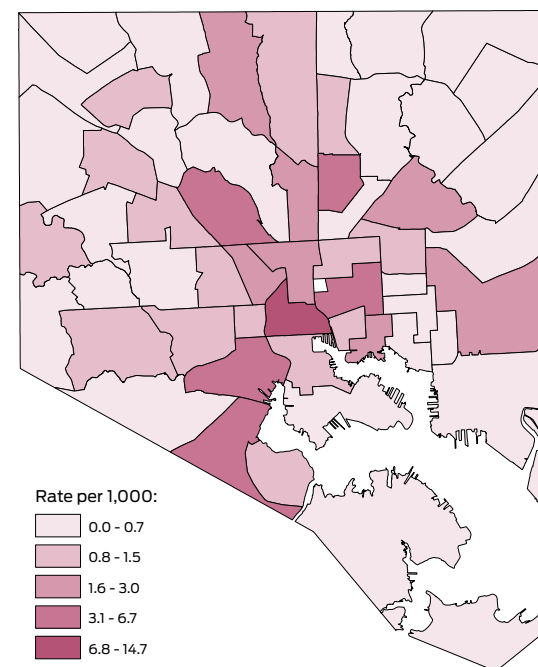
7   BOPA, Public Art Comission: www.promotionandarts.org/arts-council/baltimore-public-art-commission
8   It is important to note that, while there are additional instances of public art in Baltimore, only publicly-funded works
9   were taken into account in order to maintain a consistency of data sources throughout CSAs.
     BOPA, City of Baltimore Public Art Guidelines 2012 (Last revision: October 2011)

funded murals included Downtown/Seton Hill (39 murals), Southwest Baltimore (17), Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland (16), and Washington Village/Pigtown (15). Sixteen CSAs had <u>zero</u> publicly funded murals.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the number of publicly-funded murals in Baltimore City <u>increased</u> by eight murals. The CSAs that <u>increased</u> in number of murals included Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland (+3 murals), Washington Village/Pigtown (+2), Oldtown/Middle East (+2), and Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market (+1).

Public Events

Public events are temporary convening areas in the public rights-of-way that generally involve community participation, input, and initiative. Beyond promoting neighborhood activity, public events are directly linked to increases in civic engagement overall.[10] *Vital Signs* tracks the frequency of public events through the number of event permits requested per 1,000 residents for activities such as parades, festivals, block parties, and marathons.[11]

- In 2015, the CSAs with the <u>greatest</u> number of event permit requests per 1,000 residents were Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (9.1 event

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Baltimore Office of Promotions & the Arts

permits requested per 1,000 residents), Downtown/Seton Hill (7.6), and Canton (6.7). Edmondson Village had <u>zero</u> event permits requested per 1,000 residents.

- Between 2014 and 2015, the number of event permits requested per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City <u>remained steady</u> at 1.4 event permits requested per 1,000 residents. The CSAs that experienced the greatest <u>increase</u> occurred in Canton (+3.2) and Penn North/

Reservoir Hill (+2.5). The CSAs that experienced the greatest <u>decrease</u> included Downtown/Seton Hill (-9.3 event permits requested per 1,000 residents), Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (-3.5), and Washington Village/Pigtown (-3.3).

Arts and Culture Economy[12]

The arts and culture economy encompasses a diversity of industries that create employment and stimulate the economy, allow for educational opportunities in the arts and related fields, market and brand a city or neighborhood, contribute to creative placemaking and the reuse of spaces for communities, and brand and market a city or neighborhood (*See Data Story*). These industries range from spaces where the arts can be enjoyed, such as theaters or art studios, to institutions of learning that teach visual, musical, and performing arts, to businesses that involve creative skill sets, such as architecture firms or advertising agencies.

Vital Signs 15 includes both arts-related businesses, which are defined as belonging to industries that allow for the consumption and enjoyment of arts and culture, and businesses in the creative economy, which are defined as industries that use and support artistic and cultural skill sets to attract and gener-

10   Ann Markusen and Anne Gadwa, "Creative Placemaking," 2010
11   If a public event, such as a marathon or festival, extends into the boundaries of multiple CSAs, the centroid of the event is used to determine the event's CSA. All events are counted once per an event permit request.
12   Data from InfoUSA. Due to InfoUSA's survey methodology, which consists of compiling a list of publicly-available phone numbers to conduct a sample phone survey, some businesses, such as those without landlines, are not represented. Additionally, firms with multiple branches may report total employment out of a single location, distorting employee counts by geography. For this reason, year-over-year comparisons of the data are not recommended.
13   For a complete list of SIC and NAICS codes used to define arts-based and creative economy industries, see *Arts & Culture Economy Indicators*.

Data Story:
Making Homes for the Arts in Sacred Spaces

Given the abundance of vacant properties and Baltimore's status as a post-industrial city, it comes as a surprise to many that finding and accessing space is a significant problem for working artists and arts organizations. For performers, especially, appropriate square footage and after-hours access, the ability to come and go as needed, the height of ceilings, the condition of the floor are all of critical concern.

At the same time, Baltimore is home to a wealth of historic sacred places of all denominations, sometimes with shrinking congregations, that are seeking a stronger connection to the communities in which they were built. GBCA began discussions with Partners for Sacred Places and learned about the expertise of its program, Making Homes for Arts in Sacred Places.

By engaging with Partners for Sacred Places, the Baltimore National Heritage Area, and the Baltimore City Department of Planning, we have been able to develop an inventory of historic sacred spaces with excess capacity and have started to create a data set that is intended to lead toward carefully curated partnerships between arts organizations and sacred places linked by mission fulfillment on both sides. These partnerships will help to preserve these historic building by creating income streams, further the creative business of the arts through the establishment of home sites, and help reactivate community engagement and neighborhood activity.

Through convenings and conversations, we have identified 24 sacred spaces interested in sharing their space with artists. Initial grants from the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation and William G. Baker, Jr. Memorial Fund are supporting the launch of an in-depth matching process that includes technical assistance with leases and other formal engagement parameters.
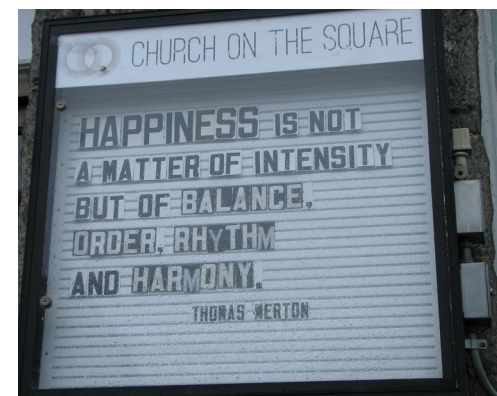
ate capital, knowledge, and information.[13]

- From 2014 to 2015, the number of of arts-related businesses per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City remained steady at 0.7. The CSAs that experienced the greatest increase included Downtown/Seton Hill (+1.6 businesses per 1,000 residents), Poppleton/The Terraces/ Hollins Market (+0.6), and Chinquapin Park/ Belvedere (+0.5). The CSA with the greatest decline was North Baltimore/Guilford/ Homeland (-.5 businesses per 1,000 residents).

- In 2015, the CSAs with the largest number of arts-related businesses per 1,000 residents included Downtown/Seton Hill (9.9 businesses per 1,000 residents) and Midtown (3.6). Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton and Greenmount East had zero arts-related businesses.

- In 2015, the CSAs with the largest number of persons employed in arts-related businesses were Downtown/Seton Hill (1,139 employees), Midtown (604), and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (564). Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton and Greenmount East had zero persons employed in arts-related businesses.

The rate of businesses and number of persons employed in the creative economy includes arts-related industries and adds

creative industries, such as architecture, marketing, and publishing. [15]

- From 2014 to 2015, the number of businesses in the creative economy in Baltimore City remained steady at 1.6 per 1,000 residents. The CSAs that experienced the greatest increase included Downtown/Seton Hill (+2.8 businesses per 1,000 residents) and Chinquapin Park/ Belvedere (+1.0). The CSAs with the greatest decrease included Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (-1.2 businesses per 1,000 residents) and North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland (-1.0).

- In 2015, the CSAs with the largest rate of businesses in the creative economy per 1,000 residents included Downtown/ Seton Hill (+21.7 businesses per 1,000 residents), Midtown (+7.9), and Medfield/ Hampden/Woodberry/Remington (+6.3). Greenmount East had zero businesses.

- In 2015, the CSAs with the largest number of persons employed in the creative economy were Midtown (3,562 persons employed in the creative economy) and Downtown/ Seton Hill (2,144). Greenmount East had zero persons employed in the creative economy.

Library Membership[ß]

One of the most important community assets of a neighborhood is the local public library, which provides access to literature and information both as traditional print media and in digital formats. Public libraries also provide spaces for residents of all ages to engage in events, workshops, and educational activities. In 2013, public libraries began offering classes to educate members about how to download e-books onto digital devices and continued expanding digital resources, which may explain some increases in library membership. Although this indicator is categorized within the Arts and Culture section of *Vital Signs 15*, it is easily associated with education indicators, as libraries are places for preschoolers to adult-learners, as well as workforce/economic development indicators, providing a place for free access to Internet resources.

Library membership also points to the "regional" approach most residents take to this local amenity. Baltimore City residents can have a library membership in surrounding counties (and vice versa), which might help explain variable rates in neighborhoods bordering surrounding counties.

A number of factors and initiatives are possi-

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14   For a complete list of SIC and NAICS codes used to define arts-based and creative economy industries, see *Arts & Culture Economy Indicators*.
15   Data obtained with permission from the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Library membership data for 2014 counts all active card types for all members of a household with a membership card, including library cards that do not expire. Previous totals prior to 2014 for registered borrowers/ active library users did not include users who have a library card that does not expire. For these reasons, comparison of the data between years is not recommended. Please note that the *Vital Signs 15* data is based on the Enoch Pratt Free Library fiscal year 2016 data (July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2016). The *Vital Signs 14* data is based on the Enoch Pratt Free Library fiscal year 2015 data (July 2, 2014 – June 30, 2015).

ble explanations that led to increases in library membership in *Vital Signs 15*. For the first time in ten years, all 21 neighborhood branch libraries and the Central Library were open to the public at the same time after extensive renovations to the Canton and Waverly library branches were completed. Additionally, the Enoch Pratt Free Library formally connected library registration to National History Day projects required as a part of the middle and high school curriculums.

- In 2015, more than one in three Baltimore residents (362.8 persons with library cards per 1,000 residents) had an active library membership.

- The CSAs with the highest number of persons with library cards per 1,000 residents included Cherry Hill (578.2 persons with library cards per 1,000 residents), Oldtown/ Middle East (539.3), and The Waverlies (504.4). The CSAs with the lowest number of persons with library cards per 1,000 residents included Morrell Park/Violetville (107.2) and Cross-Country/Cheswolde (142.6).

- Between 2014 and 2015, the number of persons with library cards per 1,000 residents in Baltimore City increased by 20.1 persons with library cards per 1,000 residents. The CSAs that experienced the greatest increase in

persons with library cards per 1,000 residents were Cherry Hill (+70.1) and the Waverlies (+56.6). The only CSA to decrease in persons with library cards per 1,000 residents was Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (-2.7).

Arts and Culture:
Indicator Definitions and Rankings
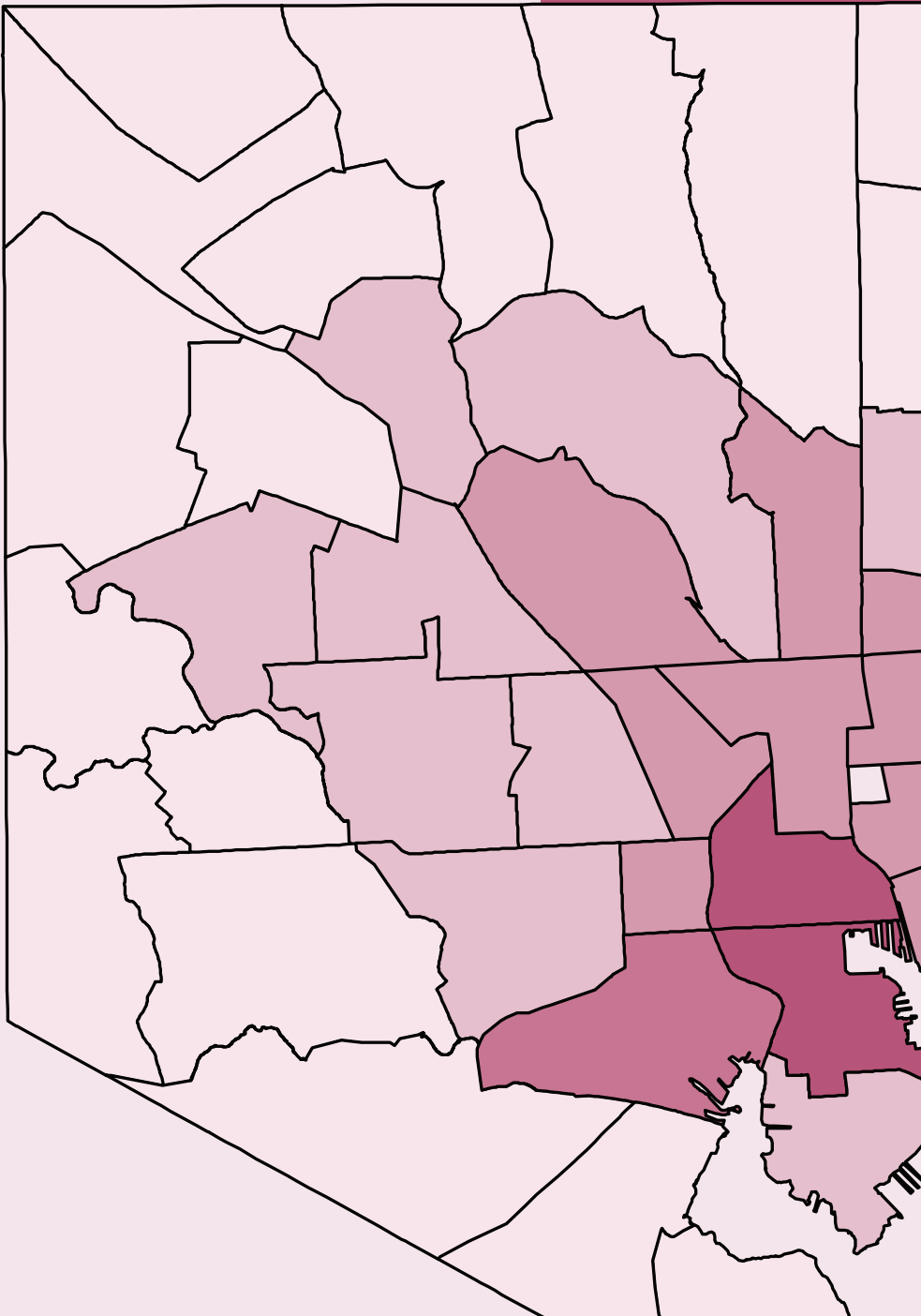
For each indicator used in *Vital Signs 15*, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five neighborhoods with the highest and lowest values for the indicator. Rankings are provided for 2015, unless noted otherwise. In the event of a tie, rank numbers are repeated.

Public Art

Public Art per 1,000 residents

Measures the concentration of public art.

Definition: The number of works of publicly funded art per 1,000 residents. These works include, but are not exclusive to, murals, monuments, sculptures, mosaics, and stained glass. The Baltimore Office of Promotion and the Arts tracks works created through the 1% for Public Art and Baltimore Mural Programs and maintains general inventories of public art and murals.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE OFFICE OF PROMOTION AND THE ARTS, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. The Waverlies
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
5. Penn North/Reservoir Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Southeastern
2. Harford/Echodale
3. Loch Raven
4. Hamilton
5. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills

Number of Murals per CSA

Measures the number of murals per CSA.

Definition: The number of publicly funded murals per CSA. Murals are also included in the "Public Art per 1,000 residents" indicator.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE OFFICE OF PROMOTION AND THE ARTS, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Westport/Mount Winans/Lakeland
4. Washington Village/Pigtown
5. The Waverlies

Five Lowest:

Sixteen CSAs did not have any murals.

Public Events

Number of Event Permits Requested per 1,000 Residents

Measures the total number of event permits requested in an area.

Definition: The number of event permits requested per 1,000 residents. Events include, but are not limited to, festivals, block parties, races, and parades. In the event of a large event, the central point is used to calculate the location of the request.
(SOURCE: ENVISTA, WITH PERMISSION FROM THE BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Canton
4. Penn North/Reservoir Hill
5. Washington Village/Pigtown

Five Lowest:

1. Edmondson Village
2. Morrell Park/Violetville
3. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
3. Hamilton
4. Harford/Echodale
4. Claremont/Armistead

Public Library

Number of Persons with Library Cards per 1,000 Residents

Measures the total number of persons having a library card in an area.

Definition: The number of persons per 1,000 residents that possess a valid public library system card. This includes all library card types (first card, juvenile, young adult, adult).
(SOURCE: ENOCH PRATT FREE LIBRARY, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Oldtown/Middle East
3. The Waverlies
4. Patterson Park North & East
5. Harbor East/Little Italy

Five Lowest:

1. Morrell Park/Violetville
2. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Southeastern
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Arts & Culture Economy

Number of Arts-Related Businesses per 1,000 Residents

Measures the concentration of arts-related businesses in an area.

Definition: The number of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that are directly related to arts and culture per 1,000 residents. Arts-related businesses are defined as belonging to industries that allow for the consumption and enjoyment of arts and culture. The following industries are identified by their primary NAICS code: art dealers (4539); art schools (6166); independent artists, writers, and performers (7115); libraries (5191); motion picture and film (5213, 5322); museums, historical sites, zoos, gardens, and parks (7121); music, literary, and visual arts-related retail/supplies (4511, 4512); and performing arts (7111). The following industries are identified by their primary SIC codes: art and music instruction (8049, 8299); art galleries, dealers, and consultants (5999); art publishers (2741); calligraphers (7336); designers (1521); embroidery (7389); libraries (8231); museums and arts organizations (8412); music and live entertainment (7929); music, literary, and visual arts-related retail/supplies (3931, 5192, 5736, 5932, 5942, 5945, 5946, 5999, 7699); parks (7999); photography (7221); theaters and theatrical support (7832, 7922); writers, artists, musicians, and composers (8999); and zoos (8422).
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Harbor East/Little Italy
4. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greenmount East
1. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Southern Park Heights
2. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
2. Dorchester/Ashburton

Total Employment in Arts-Related Businesses

Measures the total number of persons employed in arts-related businesses in an area.

Definition: The number of persons employed in arts-related businesses (both for-profit and non-profit). This number does not count those persons who identify themselves as being artists and does not count sole proprietorships or persons who work part-time in the arts. The same industries used to calculate the rate of arts-related businesses are used to calculate total employment in arts-related businesses.
(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
4. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Five Lowest:

1. Greenmount East
1. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton
2. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
3. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown

Number of Businesses in the Creative Economy per 1,000 Residents

Measures the concentration of creative economy businesses in an area.

Definition: The number of businesses (both for-profit and non-profit) that are in the creative economy per 1,000 residents. The creative economy is defined as industries that use and support artistic and cultural skillsets to attract and generate capital, knowledge, and information. Arts-based businesses are included in the creative economy. In addition to the industries included in the rate of arts-based businesses indictor, the following industries are identified by their primary NAICS code: advertising (5418); architecture (5413); design (5414); motion picture and video production (5121); music publishing and sound recording (5122); news syndicates (5191); photography (5419); printing and publishing (3231, 4512, 5111); radio stations (5151); and textiles (3132). In addition to the industries included in the rate of arts-based businesses indictor, the following industries are identified by their primary SIC code: advertising (5199, 7311, 7313, 7319); architecture (8712, 8748); business writing (899); fashion designers (5699, 5944); graphic design and commercial art (7336); interior design (7389); landscape design (7810); media (7383); motion picture and video support (7812, 7819); photography (7221, 7335, 7384); print media (2711, 2721, 2731, 5963, 5994); printing and publishing (2732, 2741, 2752, 2759, 2789, 8742); radio (4832); restoration (7641); television (4833, 4841, 7922, 8249); textiles (5131, 5949); and website design (7373).

(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. Harbor East/Little Italy
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greenmount East
2. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton
3. Dorchester/Ashburton
4. Upton/Druid Heights
5. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Total Employment in the Creative Economy

Measures the total number of persons employed in creative economy businesses in an area.

Definition: The number of persons employed in the creative economy (both for-profit and non-profit). This number does not count those persons who identify themselves as being artists and does not count sole proprietorships or persons who work part-time in the arts. The same industries used to calculate the rate businesses in the creative economy are used to calculate total employment in the creative economy.

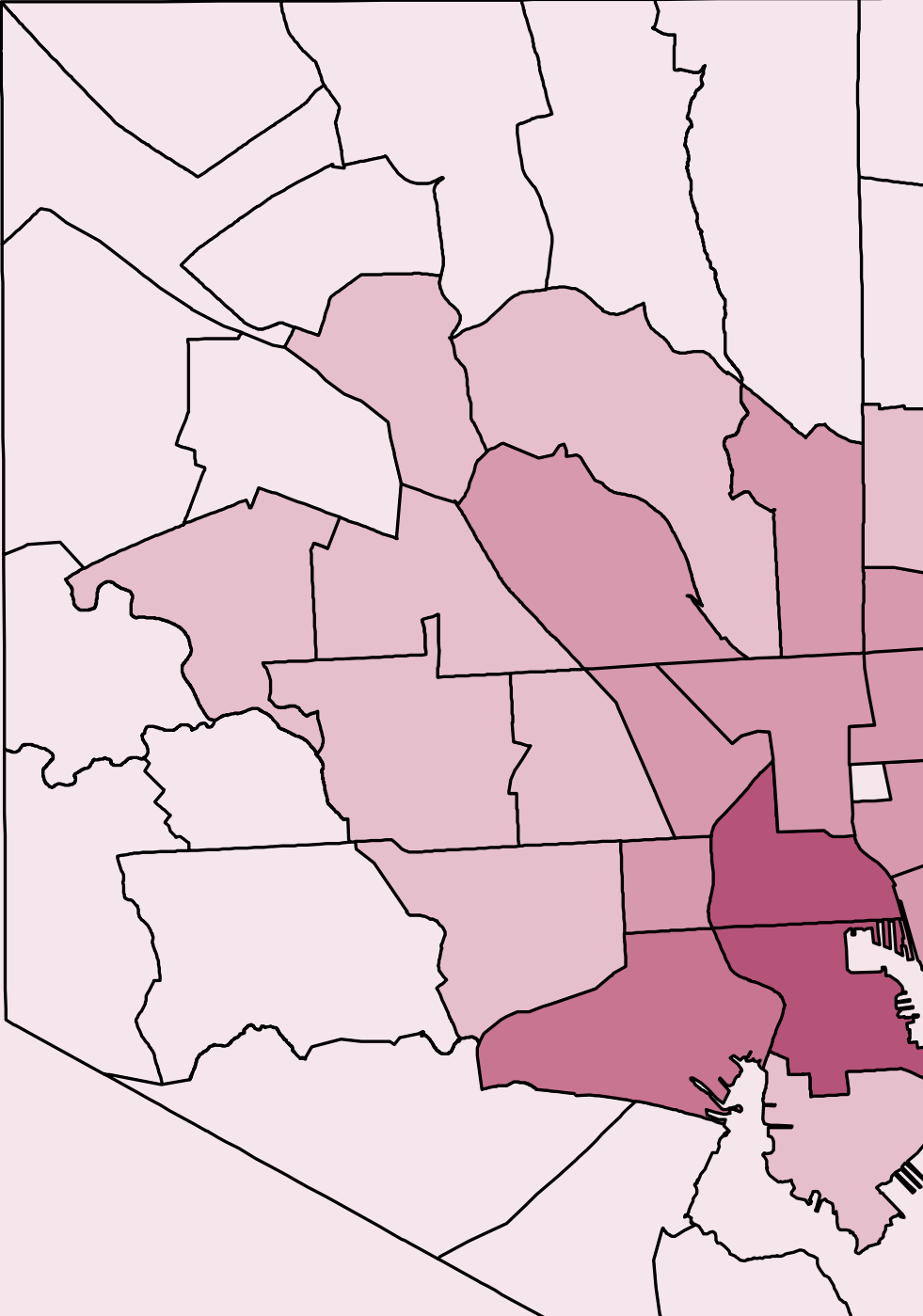**(SOURCE: INFOUSA, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)**

Five Highest:

1. Midtown
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Fells Point
4. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greenmount East
2. Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Upton/Druid Heights
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park

Arts and Culture:
Tables

Arts and Culture: Public Art and Events

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Public Art Per 1,000 Residents			Number of Murals			Event Permits Per 1,000 Residents		
	2014	*2015*	*Change (14-15)*	*2014*	*2015*	*Change (14-15)*	*2014*	*2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	1.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
Belair-Edison	1.7	1.8	0.1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Canton	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.7	3.2
Cedonia/Frankford	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Cherry Hill	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.6	0.5	-0.1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
Claremont/Armistead	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Clifton-Berea	1.2	1.2	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.9
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
Dorchester/Ashburton	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Downtown/Seton Hill	14.6	14.7	0.2	39.0	39.0	0.0	16.9	7.6	-9.3
Edmondson Village	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.5
Fells Point	2.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	-0.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Glen-Fallstaff	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	2.9	3.0	0.1	6.0	6.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Greater Govans	1.2	1.1	-0.1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
Greater Mondawmin	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	-0.3
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1
Greater Rosemont	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.1
Greenmount East	0.9	0.9	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.1
Hamilton	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Harbor East/Little Italy	1.1	1.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	3.3	3.9	0.6
Harford/Echodale	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Highlandtown	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	1.5	1.4	-0.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	12.6	9.1	-3.5
Lauraville	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Loch Raven	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Madison/East End	0.5	0.5	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	-1.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	0.7	0.7	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.2
Midtown	1.9	1.9	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.5	2.3	-0.1
Midway/Coldstream	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	-0.4
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.4	0.4	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
Northwood	0.4	0.4	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	-0.3
Oldtown/Middle East	5.2	5.4	0.2	8.0	10.0	2.0	2.9	1.1	-1.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	2.0	2.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	-0.3
Patterson Park North & East	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	4.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	4.4	2.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	1.2	1.4	0.2	5.0	6.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	-1.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.7
South Baltimore	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.9
Southeastern	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	-0.2
Southern Park Heights	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	-0.1
Southwest Baltimore	1.5	1.5	0.0	17.0	17.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.4
The Waverlies	6.7	6.7	0.0	12.0	12.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	-0.3
Upton/Druid Heights	1.9	1.9	0.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	3.5	3.8	0.4	13.0	15.0	2.0	7.6	4.4	-3.3
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	4.2	4.6	0.4	13.0	16.0	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Baltimore City	**1.2**	**1.2**	**0.0**	**218.0**	**226.0**	**8.0**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**-0.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Arts and Culture: Library Membership

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Persons with Library Cards per 1,000 Residents[1]					
	2011	*2012*	*2013*	*2014*	*2015*	*Change (14-15)*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	194.7	206.3	185.5	318.6	329.0	10.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	153.2	153.1	140.4	249.5	262.0	12.5
Belair-Edison	319.4	310.3	261.3	444.0	463.7	19.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	229.7	195.5	187.1	307.6	352.4	44.8
Canton	267.8	235.3	169.4	284.3	299.8	15.4
Cedonia/Frankford	216.3	213.4	186.2	305.5	324.7	19.2
Cherry Hill	323.6	309.4	279.7	508.0	578.2	70.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	236.7	247.9	218.3	333.4	354.0	20.6
Claremont/Armistead	182.7	166.2	145.3	277.4	300.0	22.6
Clifton-Berea	279.5	264.4	220.8	401.7	424.4	22.8
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	78.3	104.3	105.2	130.4	142.6	12.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	114.4	124.1	119.7	190.4	215.1	24.6
Dorchester/Ashburton	206.3	211.2	190.1	293.0	313.9	21.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	381.0	328.1	262.8	446.9	468.5	21.6
Edmondson Village	293.0	342.3	283.2	453.0	457.6	4.6
Fells Point	249.3	218.3	181.0	292.0	298.3	6.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	279.1	262.7	242.3	411.5	440.7	29.1
Glen-Fallstaff	125.1	175.3	190.9	272.6	300.3	27.7
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	244.4	222.4	183.5	297.5	315.8	18.4
Greater Govans	290.0	279.0	235.7	379.2	410.4	31.2
Greater Mondawmin	239.2	233.2	217.4	360.9	385.4	24.6
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	486.5	448.3	359.1	467.1	464.4	-2.7
Greater Rosemont	256.3	265.2	227.3	399.4	430.1	30.7
Greenmount East	284.9	268.6	228.5	430.6	464.3	33.7
Hamilton	224.4	222.7	192.4	300.0	310.5	10.5
Harbor East/Little Italy	319.6	328.6	276.9	437.0	485.1	48.1
Harford/Echodale	188.6	182.7	149.7	251.0	267.1	16.1
Highlandtown	362.1	326.8	278.2	407.2	438.6	31.4
Howard Park/West Arlington	141.2	151.7	142.7	223.4	242.8	19.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	314.4	290.8	252.6	380.9	392.5	11.6
Lauraville	266.6	237.5	204.1	341.2	347.6	6.4
Loch Raven	212.8	213.2	176.1	286.5	302.3	15.8
Madison/East End	330.8	320.8	270.9	443.5	466.5	23.0
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	328.3	305.3	254.8	391.7	404.2	12.5
Midtown	386.1	363.2	309.9	462.1	470.4	8.4
Midway/Coldstream	275.2	230.7	207.9	392.4	419.9	27.5
Morrell Park/Violetville	67.2	68.3	62.1	101.1	107.2	6.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	269.0	273.6	224.3	290.6	295.7	5.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	244.0	224.5	188.0	258.5	263.1	4.6
Northwood	272.1	265.8	218.9	360.4	376.6	16.2
Oldtown/Middle East	313.6	305.4	284.9	486.7	539.3	52.6
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	281.5	278.9	251.5	350.6	367.9	17.3
Patterson Park North & East	372.7	333.0	289.6	473.4	491.2	17.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	299.3	298.5	261.9	448.9	470.8	21.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	163.1	202.1	213.0	310.4	338.2	27.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	277.6	288.8	238.5	389.3	419.0	29.7
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	276.5	257.7	228.5	414.2	442.3	28.1
South Baltimore	246.2	210.7	175.3	299.7	314.2	14.5
Southeastern	173.8	156.1	130.2	219.3	239.8	20.4
Southern Park Heights	183.6	187.5	193.9	318.8	350.8	32.0
Southwest Baltimore	205.9	203.4	177.3	296.0	323.6	27.6
The Waverlies	359.0	345.7	270.3	447.8	504.4	56.6
Upton/Druid Heights	293.7	285.3	253.1	426.5	465.7	39.2
Washington Village/Pigtown	318.9	301.8	271.7	422.5	446.3	23.8
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	155.5	149.3	133.4	246.4	267.7	21.4
Baltimore City	**249.6**	**241.7**	**210.3**	**341.8**	**362.8**	**21.0**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1   Free Library changed their library membership calculation methodologies between 2013 and 2014.

Arts and Culture: Arts-Related Businesses

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Arts-Related Businesses per 1,000 Residents[1]						Total Employment in Arts-Related Businesses[1]				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.0	5	7	4	4	4
Belair-Edison	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	33	35	35	22	12
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2	17	18	14	8	27
Canton	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	9	5	5	6	45
Cedonia/Frankford	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	12	15	11	13	6
Cherry Hill	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	-0.1	59	11	21	17	21
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	15	15	7	5	27
Claremont/Armistead	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	22	22	14	15	65
Clifton-Berea	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	6	6	1	1	26
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.1	11	11	19	14	12
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.0	0	0	3	3	3
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.0	6	6	6	6	6
Downtown/Seton Hill	7.0	7.8	7.3	8.4	9.9	1.1	559	570	551	517	1,139
Edmondson Village	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	7	8	9	9	9
Fells Point	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.2	93	67	89	99	97
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	7	7	7	15	7
Glen-Fallstaff	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	12	20	24	99	90
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	-0.2	273	279	350	337	323
Greater Govans	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	12	7	7	10	16
Greater Mondawmin	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	51	33	31	15	18
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	24	28	30	53	48
Greater Rosemont	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	16	16	16	6	11
Greenmount East	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	20	20	20	20	0
Hamilton	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	8	7	10	8	27
Harbor East/Little Italy	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	0.4	89	84	87	95	97
Harford/Echodale	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	32	36	38	29	10
Highlandtown	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	33	34	38	40	40
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	16	16	17	2	4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	-0.1	884	877	1,071	1,073	564
Lauraville	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	-0.1	2	15	27	22	8
Loch Raven	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	5	5	3	5	9
Madison/East End	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	3	3	3	6	6
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	-0.0	137	130	158	156	152
Midtown	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.6	-0.1	625	787	615	569	604
Midway/Coldstream	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	8	8	11	3	11
Morrell Park/Violetville	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.0	2	12	3	4	4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	-0.2	141	20	27	25	29
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	72	75	72	89	51
Northwood	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	41	44	47	53	51
Oldtown/Middle East	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.0	166	162	156	156	156
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	-0.1	61	62	66	61	17
Patterson Park North & East	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	47	47	30	7	19
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	25	25	321	21	25
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	22	19	22	19	26
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	-0.0	17	15	6	6	63
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0	2	2	0	1
South Baltimore	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	42	39	3	55	54
Southeastern	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.0	18	17	14	48	48
Southern Park Heights	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0	3	17	10	10
Southwest Baltimore	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	11	10	18	13	7
The Waverlies	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.0	3	5	7	9	5
Upton/Druid Heights	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.1	25	23	24	23	3
Washington Village/Pigtown	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.2	84	84	63	101	48
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	12	12	8	12	16
Baltimore City	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.0**	**3,900**	**3,884**	**4,258**	**4,014**	**4,177**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 Due to InfoUSA's survey methodology, which consists of compiling a list of publicly-available phone numbers to conduct a sample phone survey, some businesses, such as those without landlines, are not represented. Additionally, firms with multiple branches may report total employment out of a single location, distorting employee counts by geography. For this reason, year-over-year comparisons of the data are not recommended.

Arts and Culture: Creative Economy

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Number of Businesses in the Creative Economy per 1,000 Residents[1]						Total Employment in the Creative Economy[1]				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1	7	3	1	1
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	14	10	10	8	8
Belair-Edison	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	-0.1	42	47	69	58	28
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	40	34	32	36	47
Canton	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.0	63	114	136	162	814
Cedonia/Frankford	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.2	37	37	32	25	18
Cherry Hill	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	59	19	31	27	31
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.0	20	21	26	17	82
Claremont/Armistead	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	25	28	97	32	94
Clifton-Berea	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	17	17	12	12	28
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	-0.2	24	24	31	25	19
Dickeyville/Franklintown	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.5	38	3	5	6	3
Dorchester/Ashburton	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	11	6	13	21	21
Downtown/Seton Hill	17.5	18.9	18.6	18.9	21.7	2.8	1,274	1,466	1,729	1,467	2,144
Edmondson Village	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	7	8	9	9	9
Fells Point	4.3	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.8	-0.7	676	651	608	733	1,590
Forest Park/Walbrook	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.2	7	9	11	17	7
Glen-Fallstaff	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	-0.2	114	53	64	220	208
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.3	-0.1	622	689	743	707	676
Greater Govans	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	22	17	23	26	32
Greater Mondawmin	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	-0.1	79	61	72	37	27
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	-0.5	75	90	78	97	88
Greater Rosemont	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	23	23	33	27	21
Greenmount East	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	20	20	20	20	0
Hamilton	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	35	36	38	19	47
Harbor East/Little Italy	5.2	5.2	6.3	5.9	5.5	-0.4	286	291	380	343	328
Harford/Echodale	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	-0.6	78	79	85	76	37
Highlandtown	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.2	-0.4	79	78	143	128	171
Howard Park/West Arlington	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	50	50	44	29	9
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.1	-1.2	1,858	1,627	1,779	1,826	1,100
Lauraville	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	-0.5	25	36	61	46	46
Loch Raven	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	5	5	7	12	12
Madison/East End	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	4	3	3	6	10
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	5.6	5.9	7.0	7.1	6.3	-0.9	1,151	1,218	1,427	1,431	1,418
Midtown	6.7	6.7	7.4	7.2	7.9	0.7	1,979	3,509	3,419	1,952	3,562
Midway/Coldstream	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	11	13	21	11	15
Morrell Park/Violetville	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	-0.3	353	347	321	271	256
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.1	0.0	210	87	99	89	94
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.3	-1.0	197	208	192	194	102
Northwood	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	74	72	69	154	154
Oldtown/Middle East	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.1	170	166	250	158	160
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	-0.1	147	162	203	224	155
Patterson Park North & East	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	133	75	63	23	30
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1	30	33	328	33	35
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	26	22	68	69	76
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	18	16	6	6	69
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	7	7	2	0	6
South Baltimore	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.2	957	954	808	853	916
Southeastern	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	-0.2	200	272	268	278	276
Southern Park Heights	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	2	11	23	54	50
Southwest Baltimore	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	-0.2	36	48	62	60	41
The Waverlies	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	8	10	14	17	17
Upton/Druid Heights	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.3	27	25	28	25	5
Washington Village/Pigtown	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.4	-0.5	161	195	158	337	169
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.1	35	42	113	105	115
Baltimore City	**1.5**	**1.5**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**0.0**	**11,662**	**13,151**	**14,369**	**12,619**	**15,477**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

1 Due to InfoUSA's survey methodology, which consists of compiling a list of publicly-available phone numbers to conduct a sample phone survey, some businesses, such as those without landlines, are not represented. Additionally, firms with multiple branches may report total employment out of a single location, distorting employee counts by geography. For this reason, year-over-year comparisons of the data are not recommended.

Census Demographics

Housing and Community Development

Children and Family Health

Crime and Safety

Workforce and Economic Development

Education and Youth

Arts and Culture

Sustainability

Measuring Progress Toward a Better Quality of Life in Every Neighborhood

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

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The City of Baltimore has become a recognized leader[1] in adopting sustainability practices, with the 2009 adoption of the *Baltimore Sustainability Plan*[2] and more recent efforts on greening of vacant properties, facilitating alternate transportation such as bicycling, and preparing the City for climate action and natural disasters. In 2016, the Baltimore Office of Sustainability launched a process to update the City's Sustainability Plan that broadens the definition of what sustainability means, to focus greater attention on issues of equity and inclusion.

The broadened definition locally mirrors global efforts to include justice and peace in future strategies around sustainable development. In 2015, as part of a program called the USA Sustainable Cities Initiative (USA-SCI),[3] Baltimore was selected as one of three US cities to pilot implementation of 17 new United Nations (UN) Sustainable Development Goals. The SDGs, adopted by UN member countries in September 2015, form a cohesive and integrated package of global aspirations the world commits to achieving by 2030. Baltimore stakeholders worked in collaboration with city agencies, community members, and other higher educational institutions to identify 54 concrete measures that track Baltimore's progress towards each of these goals. Mayor Catherine Pugh endorsed the initiative when she took office in December 2016.

In *Vital Signs 15*, a total of 20 indicators for Community Statistical Areas (CSAs)[4] track the city's progress toward sustainability. These indicators are grouped into the following categories: *sanitation, transportation, green space and water use, energy and weatherization, and community engagement.*

Data

Data for *Vital Signs 15* Sustainability indicators comes from sources that can be grouped into the following categories:

- *City sources*: CitiStat/Baltimore 311, Department of Public Works, Department of Parks and Recreation - TreeBaltimore, Board of Elections

- *State sources*: Maryland Department Housing and Community Development

- *Federal sources*: American Community Survey

When possible, indicators are created by normalizing data by population or the number of residential properties to establish rates that allow for comparison across neighborhoods and over time.

1   In 2015, earned the certified 5-STAR Community Rating from STAR Communities, a Washington, D.C.-based nonprofit that administers a national community rating system. http://www.baltimoresustainability.org/about/achievements/
2   Baltimore Commission on Sustainability (2009) *The Baltimore Sustainability Plan*. http://www.baltimoresustainability.org/plans/sustainability-plan/
3   Baltimore's Sustainable Future: Localizing the UN Sustainable Development Goals, Strategies and Indicators (2016) http://www.ubalt.edu/about-ub/sustainable-cities/
4   CSAs are groups of census tracks that correspond to neighborhoods. See *Vital Signs 15* Introduction.

Sanitation

In 2009, when Baltimore residents were surveyed about what sustainability issue was most important to them, sanitation or cleanliness rose to the top as an important component of quality of life. *Vital Signs 15* continues to track two indicators that measure the cleanliness of Baltimore City: the rate of dirty streets and alleys and the rate of clogged storm drains. Data originates from calls for service requests, which occur when residents, employees of businesses, city employees, or anyone calls the city's 311 line, utilizes the new 311 mobile phone application, or files a request for service on the city's website to report a wide variety of incidents or problems ranging from piles of trash to broken street-lights to potholes to broken equipment at a public park.

- From 2014 to 2015, the rate of reported dirty streets and alleys increased from 52.8 per 1,000 residents in 2014 to 65.1 per 1,000 in 2015. In 2015, the CSAs with the highest rates of reported dirty streets and alleys included Madison/East End (221.2 per 1,000 residents), Patterson Park North & East (202.8 per 1,000 residents), and Southwest Baltimore (187.1 per 1,000 residents). The CSAs with the lowest rates of reported dirty streets and alleys included Cross-Country/Cheswolde (5.0 per 1,000 residents), Dickeyville/Franklintown (8.8 per 1,000 residents), and Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (9.1 per 1,000 residents).

- From 2014 to 2015, the rate of reported clogged storm drains decreased from 3.2 per 1,000 residents in 2014 and 2.8 per 1,000 residents in 2015. For 2015, the CSAs with the highest rates of reported clogged storm drains included Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (8.5 per 1,000 residents), Washington Village/Pigtown (7.6 per 1,000 residents), and Madison/East End (5.7 per 1,000 residents). The CSAs with the lowest rates of reported clogged storm drains included Cherry Hill (0.7 per 1,000 residents), Glen-Fallstaff (1.0 per 1,000 residents), and Edmondson Village (1.0 per 1,000 residents).

Transportation

Urban living often means having access to alternative means of transportation that reduces vehicle miles traveled by car. Baltimore's mid-sized transportation system includes regional rail (MARC), metro, light rail, the Charm City Circulator, and a system of local and commuter buses. While transportation is robust for movement north and south, problems with accessibility still persist in movement east and west. In addition, recent research has shown that "walkability" is necessary for cities to thrive[5] and that where transit use is high, so too is walking and/or biking. *Vital Signs 14* track several indicators that measure *use of alternative transportation, travel time to work, Walk Score®*, and *zero vehicle households*.

Based on the 2011-2015 American Community Survey, a significant percentage of Baltimore commuters use alternative modes of transportation to get to work.

- During 2011-2015, 60.2% of Baltimore City residents drove alone to work. The CSAs with the highest percentage of residents who drove alone to work included South Baltimore (78.5%), Canton (77.7%), and Mount Washington/Coldspring (77.3%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of residents who drove alone to work included Oldtown/Middle East (30.1%), Harbor East/Little Italy (34.3%), and Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (36.5%).

- During 2011-2015, 18.6% of Baltimore City residents used public transportation to commute to work. The CSAs with the highest percentage of residents who used public transportation to commute to work included Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park (46.1%), Greenmount East (39.3%), and Upton/Druid Heights (38.7%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of residents who used public transportation to commute to work included Canton (4.3%), South Baltimore (5.1%), and Inner Harbor/Federal Hill (5.9%).

- During 2011-2015, 9.5% of Baltimore City residents used carpools to travel to work. The CSAs with the highest percentage of residents who used carpools to travel to work included Cherry Hill (17.3%), Orangeville/East Highlandtown (17.2%), and Edmondson Village

5 Jeff Speck (2012) *Walkable City: How Downtown Can Save America, One Step at a Time.*

(15.2%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of residents who used carpools to travel to work included Greater Charles Village/Barclay (4.1%), Downtown/Seton Hill (4.4%), and Midtown and Washington Village/Pigtown (both 5.0%).

- During 2011 - 2015. 6.7% of Baltimore City residents walked to work. The CSAs with the highest percentage of residents who walked to work included Downtown/Seton Hill (35.9%), Harbor East/Little Italy (26.4%), and Oldtown/Middle East (22.7%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of residents who walked to work included Mount Washington/Coldspring (0.4%), Harford/Echodale (0.6%), and Hamilton (0.6%).

- The choice of transportation is correlated to access to a personal car. Based on the 2011 - 2015 ACS, 29.8% of the households in Baltimore City did not have a vehicle available for personal use. The CSAs with the highest percentage of residents without access to a vehicle included Oldtown/Middle East (71.0%), Upton/Druid Heights (66.4%), and Greenmount East (57.3%). The CSAs with the lowest percentage of residents without a vehicle included Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill (5.1%), South Baltimore (8.4%), and Mount Washington/Coldspring (8.4%).

Comparing the 2006-2010 and 2011–2015 American Community Survey shows that the travel times to work for Baltimore workers has increased over time.

- From 2006-2010 to 2011-2015, the percentage of city residents commuting to work with a commute of less than 15 minutes decreased from 18.6% to 16.8%. During 2011-2015, the percentage of residents with a commute of less than 15 minutes ranged from a high of 33.2% in Harbor East/Little Italy to a low of 6.3% in Southern Park Heights.

- From 2006-2010 to 2011-2015, the percentage of city residents commuting to work with a commute of between 15 and 29 minutes decreased slightly from 38.6% to 38.4%. During 2011-2015, the percentage of residents with a commute of between 15 and 29 minutes ranged from a high of 51.1% in North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland to a low of 22.2% in Oldtown/Middle East.

- From 2006-2010 to 2011-2015, the percentage of city residents commuting to work with a commute of between 30 and 44 minutes increased from 23.8% to 24.4%. During 2011-2015, the percentage of residents with a commute of between 30 and 44 minutes ranged from a high of 30.4% in Cedonia/Frankford to a low of 13.9% in Midtown.

- From 2006-2010 to 2011-2015, the percentage of city residents commuting to work with a commute greater than 45 minutes increased from 19.0% to 20.4%. During 2011-2015, the percentage of residents with a commute greater than 45 minutes ranged from a high of 34.4% in Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park to a low of 10.7% in Downtown/Seton Hill.

90) including Greater Charles Village/Barclay, Canton, Penn North/Reservoir Hill, and Washington Village.

- 18 CSAs were ranked as "somewhat walkable" having a Walk Score between 50 and 70) including Belair-Edison, Lauraville, North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland, and Edmondson Village.

- 15 CSAs were ranked as being "car dependent" (having a Walk Score less than 50) including South Baltimore, Mt. Washington/Coldspring, and Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point.

Green Space and Water Use

Baltimore City is home to many green spaces, parks, and waterways. Some of the more widely recognized locations include the Inner Harbor, Middle Branch, Druid Hill, Gwynns Falls, and Herring Run Parks. City residents in particular value access to green spaces as a place to recreate, exercise, and congregate, but the City's green spaces also serve a vital role in ensuring clean air and water for long term urban sustainability. Baltimore neighborhoods actively participate in increasing access to green spaces through tree planting and other watershed protection activities such as stream clean-ups. These efforts not only provide public health benefits but directly impact water quality in the City, region and ultimately the entire Chesapeake Bay.[6] *Vital Signs* tracks four indicators that represent

tree canopy, number of trees planted, community managed open spaces, and water use.

- In 2015, there were 4,410 trees planted in Baltimore.[7] The CSAs with the greatest number of trees were planted in Clifton-Berea (344), Belair-Edison (308), and Greater Charles Village/Barclay (280). Two CSAs had no trees planted: Dickeyville/Franklintown and Edmondson Village.

- In 2007, when data was last available, 27.5% of the City's total land area was covered with trees. By CSA, this figure ranges from a high of 72.1% in Dickeyville / Franklintown to a low of 3.2% in Highlandtown.

The City of Baltimore has more than 18,000 vacant lots that could be converted into uses that enhance neighborhoods and promote resiliency and sustainability. The Baltimore Office of Sustainability is developing a Green Network Plan to create an interconnected system of greenspaces throughout the city (*see Data Story*).

- In 2014, when data was last available, there were 813 community managed open spaces in Baltimore City. The CSAs with the largest number of community managed open spaces included Greenmount East (136), Southwest Baltimore (101), and Upton/Druid Heights (106). There were eight CSAs with zero spaces: Lauraville, Hamilton,

Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Cross-Country/Cheswolde, Claremont/Armistead, Chinquapin Park/Belvedere, Canton, and Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills.

Data on water consumption in 2011 from the Department of Public Works show that—on average—areas of the City with a lot of commercial properties as well as areas with larger-lot residential properties consume more water on a daily basis.

- In 2011, when data was last available, the median daily average water consumption for Baltimore City was 16 cubic feet of water. There were seven CSAs with median daily water consumption greater than or equal to the City median: Downtown/Seton Hill, Claremont/Armistead, Cross-Country/Cheswolde, Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill, Midtown, Forest Park/Walbrook, and North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland.

Energy and Weatherization

One of the biggest issues that has gained importance for neighborhoods over the past decade is the use, conservation and cost of residential energy. Research has shown that programs aimed at providing incentives for installing devices in the home to reduce consumption (compact fluorescent light bulbs, smart meters, energy saving appliances) or provide education on energy efficient

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[6] For more information on the City's plan for sustainable water quality, visit http://www.cleanwaterbaltimore.org/
[7] Data comes from TreeBaltimore, an umbrella organization for City agencies and private entities involved in increasing Baltimore's tree canopy. www.treebaltimore.org

Data Story:
Impact of Green Network Plan on Neighborhood Greening

Over the past several years, a range of projects across Baltimore City have demonstrated that greening vacant lots can improve neighborhoods. In 2012, the Growing Green Initiative (GGI) was established to utilize a range of greening strategies to stabilize and revitalize vacant lots.

To be more strategic in implementing GGI and other greening efforts, Baltimore City's forthcoming Green Network Plan will provide a strategic vision to repurpose vacant properties into new green assets. The plan will be a blueprint for turning vacant properties into parks, gardens, urban farms, open space, and future development sites to benefit residents, promote economic development, and make Baltimore communities more connected and sustainable.

The Green Network Plan will include greening and development strategies for four focus areas that currently have high vacancies:

Southwest: Shipley Hill, Boyd-Booth and Carrollton Ridge

West: Sandtown-Winchester and Harlem Park

Central: Upton, Druid Heights, Penn North and Reservoir Hill

**East:** Broadway East and South Clifton Park

The goals of the Green Network Plan align with several sustainability indicators. As the Green Network Plan is implemented over time, these sustainability indicators are likely to show city-wide and neighborhood level improvement. As one example, the community managed open spaces measure looks at the number of community gardens, adopt-a-lots and other community managed green spaces in a neighborhood. The Green Network Plan will identify locations throughout the city that are opportunities for new community green spaces, based on community feedback and meetings underway. The implementation of the Green Network Plan will facilitate the cultivation of additional new community managed green spaces, leading to this indicator increasing with time.

With an overarching goal of transforming vacant properties into green spaces, the Green Network Plan has the potential to impact several additional Sustainability indicators. The Green Network Plan's focus on improving connectivity could result in increases in city-wide and neighborhood WalkScores. Improvements to corridors and the creation of new green spaces will help to support increases across indicators such as Percent of Area Covered by Trees and Number of Trees Planted, among others. The Green Network Plan, by design, will have a positive impact on the sustainability indicators that measure progress in Baltimore.

↓

Number of Trees Planted, 2015

Number:

- 0
- 1 - 54
- 55 - 98
- 99 - 154
- 155 - 209
- 210 - 344
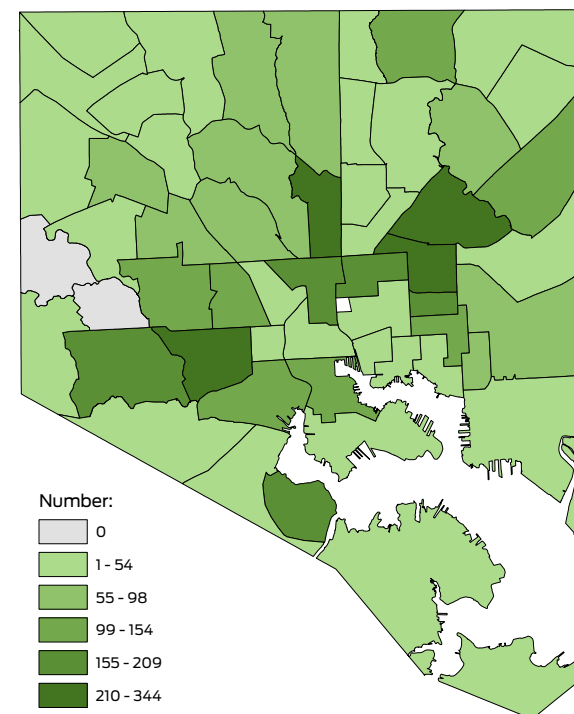
practices impact the entire neighborhood through greater residential stability and investment.[8]

- Based on the 2011-2015 ACS, nearly two-thirds (64.9%) of the city's residences was heated using utility gas. The percentage of residences heated by utility gas ranged from a high of 78.9% in Greater Rosemont to a low of 28.9% in Downtown/Seton Hill. There were five other CSAs where at least 75% of the residences were heated using utility gas: Forest Park/Walbrook (78.2%), Hamilton (78.2%), Claremont/Armistead (78.2%), Belair-Edison (76.2%), and Dorchester/Ashburton (75.3%).

- Based on the 2011 - 2015 ACS, just over a quarter (26.7%) of the city's residences were heated using electricity. The percentage of residences heated by electricity ranged from a high of 69.3% in Downtown/Seton Hill to a low of 11.9% in Hamilton.

Weatherization assistance programs[9] (WAP) in the U.S. had received funding at levels needed for emergency management until significant budget increases were passed as part of the 2009 American Reinvestment and Recovery Act (ARRA). In states like Maryland, more homes received weatherization services between 2009-2012 than in the entire previous decade, according to the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) that oversee administration of these programs. This implies that weatherization is not only an important tool for reducing energy use, but also increasingly an important part of housing investments in many neighborhoods.

- Data from DHCD shows that the percentage of residential properties in Baltimore City that were weatherized increased from 0.27% in 2014 to 0.87% in 2015. In 2015, the CSAs that had the greatest percentage of homes weatherized were Greenmount East (4.3%), Washington Village/Pigtown (3.1%), and Midway/Coldstream (2.9%). The CSAs that had the lowest percentage of homes weatherized were Midway/Coldstream (0.0%), Canton (0.1%), Cross-Country/Cheswolde (0.2%), and Downtown/Seton Hill (0.2%).

Community Engagement (From previous *Vital Signs)*

Vital Signs continues to track the percentage of persons registered to vote and the percentage of persons actually voting in the general election as indicators to measure community engagement. With 2014 being the most recent general election, the data is as follows:

- In 2014, 76.9% of the City residents over the age of 18 were registered to vote which is a slight increase from 2012 (74.7%). The percentage of residents over the age of 18 who were registered to vote ranged from a high of 94.5%[10] in Mt. Washington/Coldspring to a low of 53.0% in Greater Charles Village/Barclay. Two more CSAs had at least 90% of the residents over the age of 18 were registered to vote: Edmonson Village (92.8%) and South Baltimore (92.5%).

- In 2014, only 28.7% of City residents voted in the general election, versus 51.5% in 2012 and 44.4% in 2010. The percentage of residents voting in the general election ranged from a high of 37.2% in Lauraville to a low 1.9% in Dickeyville/Franklintown.

8   Austin Troy (2012). *The Very Hungry City: Urban Energy Efficiency and the Economic Fate of Cities*. Yale University Press
9   The Weatherization Assistance Program helps eligible low-income households lower their energy costs by increasing the energy efficiency of their homes, while ensuring their health and safety. Priority is given to homeowners who are elderly, disabled and families with children and/or who have high energy consumption
10 This indicator is calculated by dividing the total number of registered voters from the Baltimore City Board of Elections by the total population from the 2010 US Census

Sustainability:
Indicator Definitions and Rankings
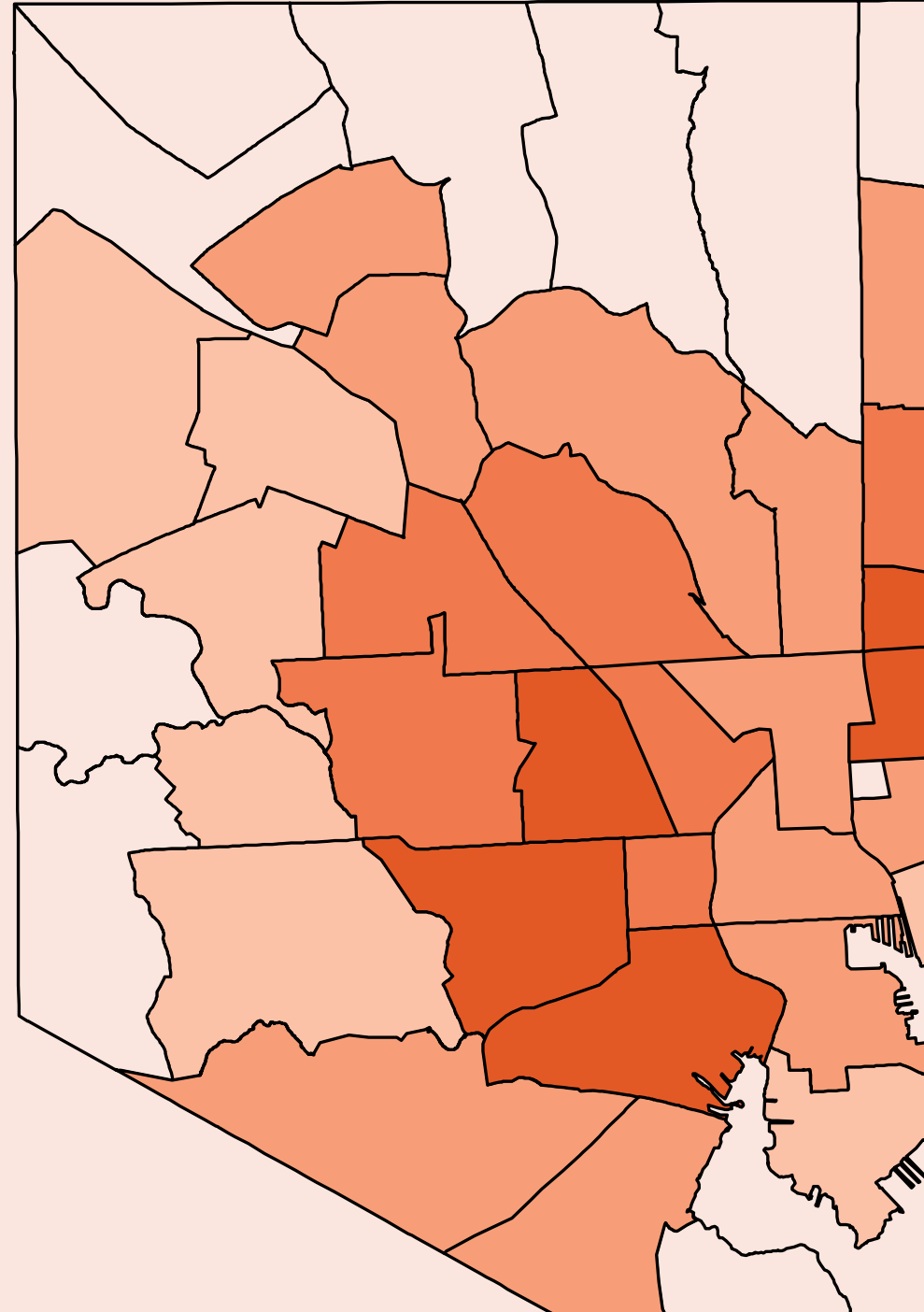
For each indicator reported in *Vital Signs 15*, we provide the data source, the years for which it is reported, and the five CSAs with the highest and lowest values for the indicator; these may not correspond to positive or negative trends.

Transportation

Percent of Population Driving Alone to Work

Measures the share of workers that commute alone by car to their job.

Definition: The percentage of commuters driving alone out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. South Baltimore
2. Canton
3. Mount Washington/Coldspring
4. Hamilton
5. Harford/Echodale

Five Lowest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
4. Downtown/Seton Hill
5. Greenmount East

Percent of Population Carpooling to Work

Measures the share of workers that commute by carpool to their work.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that carpool out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
3. Edmondson Village
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. Chinquapin Park/Belvedere

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Midtown
4. Washington Village/Pigtown
5. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop

Percent of Population that Uses Public Transportation to Commute to Work

Measures the share of workers that commute by public transit to their work.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that use public transit out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Greenmount East
3. Upton/Druid Heights
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Southwest Baltimore

Five Lowest:

1. Canton
2. South Baltimore
3. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
4. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
5. Mount Washington/Coldspring

Percent of Population that Walks to Work

Measures the share of workers that commute by walking to their work.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that walk to work out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Oldtown/Middle East
4. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market
5. Fells Point

Five Lowest:

1. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
2. Harford/Echodale
3. Hamilton
4. Cedonia/Frankford
5. Chinquapin Park/Belvedere

Percent of Population that Uses Other Means to Commute to Work

Measures the share of workers that commute to work by any other means, such as a taxi, motorcycle, or bicycle.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that use other means to travel to work out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
2. The Waverlies
3. Penn North/Reservoir Hill
4. Midtown
5. Chinquapin Park/Belvedere

Five Lowest:

1. Upton/Druid Heights
2. Forest Park/Walbrook
3. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. Cherry Hill

Percent of Households with No Vehicles Available

Measures the percentage of households that do not have a personal vehicle available.

Definition: The percentage of households that do not have a personal vehicle available for use out of all households in an area.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Upton/Druid Heights
3. Greenmount East
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Madison/East End

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. South Baltimore
3. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
4. Canton
5. Cross-Country/Cheswolde

Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 0-14 Minutes

Measures the length of commute.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that spend less than 15 minutes commuting to work out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Harbor East/Little Italy
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
4. Midtown
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Five Lowest:

1. Southern Park Heights
2. Forest Park/Walbrook
3. Dickeyville/Franklintown
4. Edmondson Village
5. Hamilton

Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 15-29 Minutes

Measures the length of commute.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that spend between 15 and 29 minutes commuting to work out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
2. Fells Point
3. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills
4. Forest Park/Walbrook
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
4. Washington Village/Pigtown
5. Howard Park/West Arlington

Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 30-44 Minutes

Measures the length of commute.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that spend between 30 and 44 minutes travelling to work out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Cedonia/Frankford
2. South Baltimore
3. Lauraville
4. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
5. Edmondson Village

Five Lowest:

1. Midtown
2. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
3. Fells Point
4. Morrell Park/Violetville
5. Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market

Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 45 Minutes or More

Measures the length of commute.

Definition: The percentage of commuters that spend more than 45 minutes travelling to work out of all commuters aged 16 and above.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
2. Midway/Coldstream
3. Southern Park Heights
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Cherry Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
3. Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/ Remington
4. South Baltimore

Walk Score (From *Vital Signs 11*)

Measures the walkability (convenience to various amenities) of an area.

Definition: The Walk Score® is calculated by mapping out the distance to amenities in nine different categories (grocery stores, restaurants, shopping, coffee shops, banks, parks, schools, book stores/libraries, and entertainment) and are weighted according to importance. The distance to a location, counts, and weights determine a base score of an address, which is then normalized to a score from 0 to 100. More information on Walk Score can be found at http://www.walkscore.com/.
(SOURCE: WALK SCORE®)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Fells Point
4. Midtown
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
3. Southeastern
4. Claremont/Armistead
5. Mt. Washington/Coldspring

Bike Lane Miles (*From Vital Signs 12*)

Measures the linear miles of designated bike lanes within the roadway system.

Definition: BikeBaltimore is the Department of Transportation's bike program and includes incorporating cycling in many transportation projects, installing bike racks and coordinating cycling events. This indicator measures the amount of linear miles of designated bike lanes in each CSA.
(SOURCE: BIKEBALTIMORE – DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Harbor East/Little Italy
3. Fells Point
4. Midtown
5. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Five Lowest:

Seven CSAs did not have any bike lanes.

Energy and Weatherization

Percent of Homes Heated by Utility Gas

Measure of homes that use utility gas for heat.

Definition: The percentage of homes that use utility gas for heat and cooking out of all homes.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Claremont/Armistead
2. Forest Park/Walbrook
3. Hamilton
4. Greater Rosemont
5. Lauraville

Five Lowest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Harbor East/Little Italy
4. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
5. Oldtown/Middle East

Percent of Homes Heated by Electricity

Measure of homes that use electricity for heat.

Definition: The percentage of homes that use electricity for heat and cooking out of all homes.
(SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2011-2015)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Midtown
3. Inner Harbor/Federal Hill
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Fells Point

Five Lowest:

1. Hamilton
2. Lauraville
3. Forest Park/Walbrook
4. Greater Rosemont
5. Belair-Edison

Percent of Residential Properties Weatherized

Measure of residential weatherization to increase energy efficiency and safety.

Definition: The percent of residential properties that were eligible for and received weatherization assistance such as air sealing or furnace replacements during the year. The Weatherization Assistance Program helps eligible low-income households lower their energy costs by increasing the energy efficiency of their homes, while ensuring their health and safety.
(SOURCE: MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Greenmount East
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Midway/Coldstream
4. Oldtown/Middle East
5. Greater Govans

Five Lowest:

1. Claremont/Armistead
1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
1. North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland
1. South Baltimore
2. Canton

Green Space and Water Use

Percent of Area Covered by Trees (From *Vital Signs 11*)

Measure of tree canopy in an area.

Definition: The percent of total land area comprised of tree canopy. The primary sources for this land cover layer were 2004 pan-sharpened 1m Ikonos satellite imagery, a normalized Digital Surface Model (nDSM) derived from 2006 LiDAR data, and LiDAR intensity data resulting from the 2006 acquisition. Other sources of data include the City's planimetric GIS database (building footprints and road casing polygons). The land cover classification was performed using automated object-based image analysis (OBIA) techniques in Definiens Developer/eCognition Server. No accuracy assessment was conducted, but the dataset was thoroughly reviewed at a scale of 1:2000. Over 370 corrections were made to the classification..

(ANALYSIS BY: UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT SPATIAL ANALYSIS LAB. DATA CURRENT AS OF 2007)

Five Highest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Edmonson Village
5. Forest Park/Walbrook

Five Lowest:

1. Highlandtown
2. Southeastern
3. Patterson Park North and East
4. South Baltimore
5. Madison/East End

Number of Community Managed Open Spaces

Measures of community managed open spaces in an area.

Definition: The number of community managed open spaces in an area that include community gardens (food-producing or ornamental), Adopt-A-Lots, or some other green space managed by the community.

(SOURCE: DATA WAS INTEGRATED FROM BALTIMORE GREEN SPACE, PARKS AND PEOPLE, MASTER GARDENERS, THE JOHNS HOPKINS CENTER FOR A LIVABLE FUTURE, AND POWER IN DIRT. ANALYSIS: BALTIMORE NEIGHBORHOOD INDICATORS ALLIANCE-JACOB FRANCE INSTITUTE, 2014)

Five Highest:

1. Greenmount East
2. Southwest Baltimore
3. Upton/Druid Heights
4. Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park
5. Penn North/Reservoir Hill

Five Lowest:

Eight CSAs have zero community managed open spaces.

Number of Trees Planted

Measures the annual number of trees planted in Baltimore.

Definition: The Baltimore City Department of Parks and Recreation's TreeBaltimore program has the goal of planting over 8,000 trees per year. This is part of the mayor's initiative to attract 10,000 new families to Baltimore and to provide a greener, sustainable environment. This indicator measures the number of trees planted annually by the TreeBaltimore program.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION TREEBALTIMORE, 2014, 2015)

Five Highest:

1. Clifton-Berea
2. Belair-Edison
3. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
4. Southwest Baltimore
5. Midtown

Five Lowest:

1. Harbor East/Little Italy
1. Southeastern
2. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
3. Hamilton
4. Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop

Water Use
(From *Vital Signs 11*)

Measures the average amount of water used daily.

Definition: The median daily average water consumption of all city meters registering greater than 0.0 cubic meters per day.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, 2011)

Five Highest:

1. Downtown/Seton Hill
2. Claremont/Armistead
3. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
4. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
5. Midtown

Five Lowest:

1. Oldtown/Middle East and Canton
2. (Six CSAs tied for second)

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Sanitation

Rate of Dirty Street and Alley Reports per 1,000 Residents

Measure of cleanliness in the public rights-of-way.

Definition: The rate of service requests for dirty streets and alleys through Baltimore's 311 system per 1,000 residents. More than one service request may be made for the same issue but is logged as a unique request.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY CITISTAT, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Madison/East End
2. Patterson Park North & East
3. Southwest Baltimore
4. Midway/Coldstream
5. Washington Village/Pigtown

Five Lowest:

1. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
2. Dickeyville/Franklintown
3. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
4. Cherry Hill
5. Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills

Rate of Clogged Storm Drain Reports per 1,000 Residents

Measure of cleanliness in storm waterways.

Definition: The rate of service requests for addressing clogged storm drains made through Baltimore's 311 system per 1,000 residents. More than one service request may be made for the same issue but is logged as a unique request.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY CITISTAT, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015; U.S. CENSUS, 2010)

Five Highest:

1. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill
2. Washington Village/Pigtown
3. Madison/East End
4. Southeastern
5. Midway/Coldstream

Five Lowest:

1. Cherry Hill
2. Glen-Fallstaff
3. Edmondson Village
4. Cross-Country/Cheswolde
5. Greater Charles Village/Barclay

Community Engagement

Percent of the Population Who Are Registered to Vote (From *Vital Signs 14*)

Measures civic engagement.

Definition: The percentage of persons over the age of 18 registered to vote out of all persons 18 years and over.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY BOARD OF ELECTIONS, 2010, 2012, 2014)

Five Highest:

1. Mt. Washington/Coldspring
2. Edmondson Village
3. South Baltimore
4. The Waverlies
5. Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill

Five Lowest:

1. Greater Charles Village/Barclay
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point
4. Orangeville/East Highlandtown
5. Dickeyville/Franklintown

Percent of Population Who Voted in the Last General Election (From *Vital Signs 14*)

A proxy measure designed to reflect neighborhood action and participation in community life.

Definition: The percentage of persons who voted in the last general election out of all registered voters.
(SOURCE: BALTIMORE CITY BOARD OF ELECTIONS, 2010, 2012, 2014)
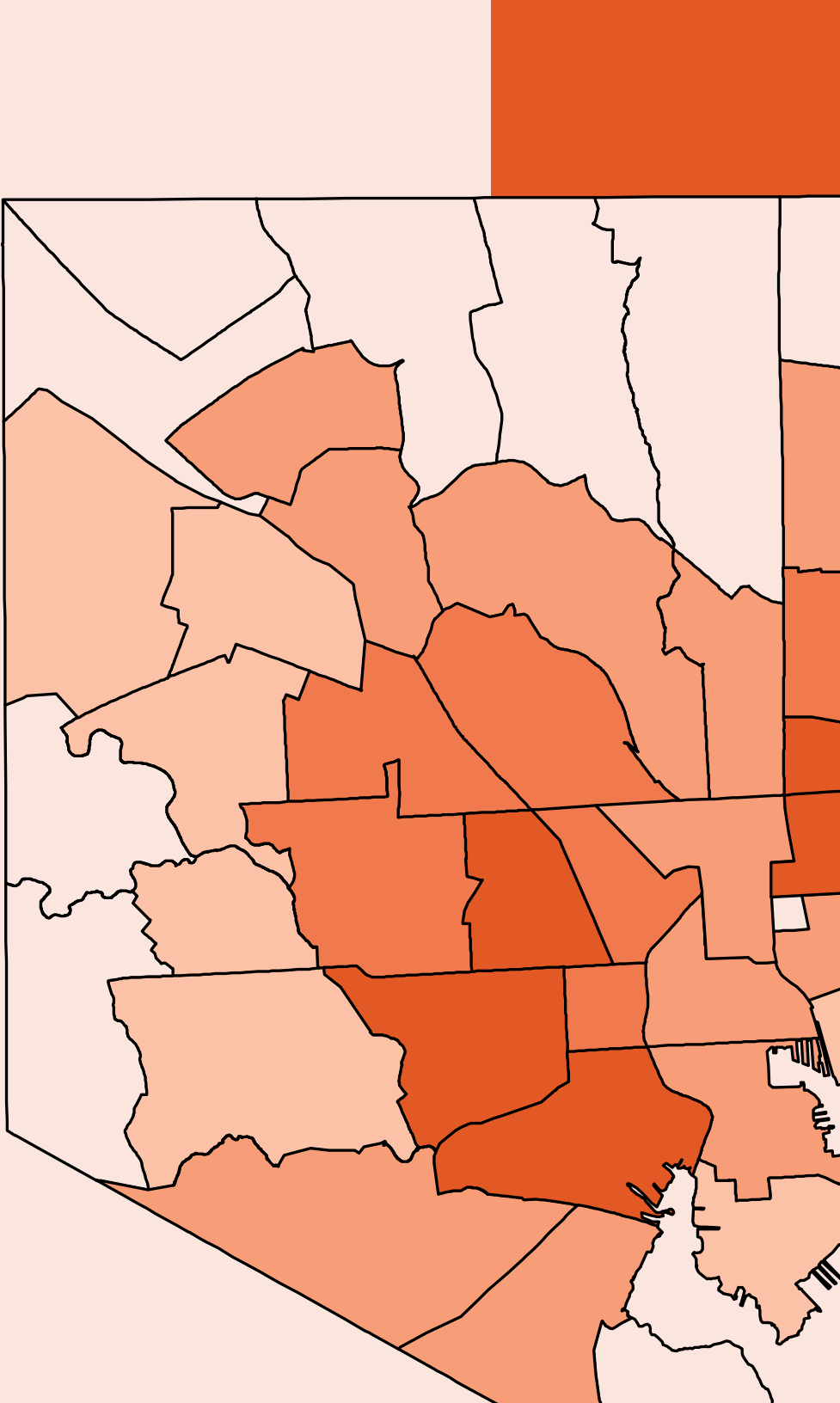
Five Highest:

1. Lauraville
2. Hamilton
3. Harford/Echodale
4. Canton
5. Edmonson Village

Five Lowest:

1. Dickeyville/Franklintown
2. Downtown/Seton Hill
3. Morrell Park/Violetville
4. Penn North/Reservoir Hill
5. Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point

Sustainability:
Tables

Sustainability: Sanitation

Rate of Dirty Streets and Alleys Reports per 1,000 Residents

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	41.0	48.1	37.0	34.4	54.8	20.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	12.2	13.9	10.2	13.9	16.2	2.3
Belair-Edison	66.3	79.1	65.9	64.4	103.6	39.2
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	112.1	82.8	66.0	81.4	91.1	9.7
Canton	38.5	38.3	43.7	47.9	49.5	1.6
Cedonia/Frankford	24.2	24.3	17.8	17.8	24.0	6.2
Cherry Hill	12.7	7.2	7.2	8.2	9.4	1.2
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	32.1	47.3	25.5	19.2	28.5	9.3
Claremont/Armistead	12.6	17.1	16.3	15.8	16.3	0.5
Clifton-Berea	171.9	167.7	107.7	126.9	168.1	41.2
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	8.8	6.9	3.5	3.6	5.0	1.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	3.2	7.6	3.9	3.9	8.8	4.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	40.0	37.0	29.0	28.9	36.7	7.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	43.8	38.8	39.9	41.1	57.6	16.4
Edmondson Village	35.7	34.9	38.5	31.8	33.4	1.6
Fells Point	41.5	53.3	56.5	48.8	53.4	4.6
Forest Park/Walbrook	53.1	54.3	41.7	35.2	49.0	13.8
Glen-Fallstaff	24.5	33.5	18.2	16.6	21.1	4.4
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	56.8	62.4	69.4	52.8	86.1	33.2
Greater Govans	51.2	69.9	43.8	40.6	58.1	17.5
Greater Mondawmin	94.5	135.5	82.0	66.0	67.8	1.8
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	13.0	13.0	7.5	12.2	9.1	-3.1
Greater Rosemont	94.0	105.2	76.6	76.1	79.3	3.2
Greenmount East	148.4	183.0	127.3	125.5	170.8	45.3
Hamilton	23.7	34.7	29.9	25.4	23.6	-1.8
Harbor East/Little Italy	39.2	21.3	23.1	24.4	33.8	9.4
Harford/Echodale	18.1	24.9	15.9	14.8	18.1	3.3
Highlandtown	145.0	89.2	87.7	117.0	146.9	29.9
Howard Park/West Arlington	26.8	34.1	21.3	22.3	25.8	3.5
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	51.3	37.1	39.2	40.9	39.8	-1.2
Lauraville	37.2	40.1	32.0	27.4	38.1	10.7
Loch Raven	25.7	37.4	21.6	22.5	29.5	7.1
Madison/East End	267.7	193.2	94.3	129.7	221.2	91.5
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	33.0	38.1	36.7	36.6	43.2	6.6
Midtown	37.8	49.3	44.7	37.9	48.3	10.4
Midway/Coldstream	142.6	130.5	110.3	135.2	178.2	43.0
Morrell Park/Violetville	22.8	32.9	41.2	36.6	41.7	5.1
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	11.6	16.1	16.3	13.7	21.1	7.4
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	14.7	20.7	15.9	14.1	17.2	3.1
Northwood	38.2	40.3	28.1	32.6	31.8	-0.8
Oldtown/Middle East	52.4	47.7	43.0	38.5	44.3	5.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	110.4	100.6	76.8	106.3	112.1	5.8
Patterson Park North & East	191.9	187.4	126.8	162.5	202.8	40.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	91.8	127.5	94.6	68.3	78.2	9.9
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	73.5	70.8	45.9	38.5	49.3	10.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	104.6	121.9	101.7	86.7	134.5	47.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	152.7	205.5	128.8	111.2	110.0	-1.2
South Baltimore	19.5	28.3	34.2	32.0	37.0	5.0
Southeastern	25.2	31.0	24.9	29.1	25.7	-3.4
Southern Park Heights	84.8	108.9	67.4	54.3	59.5	5.3
Southwest Baltimore	195.5	217.9	152.8	134.1	187.1	53.1
The Waverlies	80.7	87.3	49.7	59.7	68.2	8.5
Upton/Druid Heights	58.9	76.8	70.7	73.0	77.0	4.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	206.4	225.5	183.5	180.3	176.8	-3.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	73.9	59.4	47.6	46.6	53.4	6.7
Baltimore City	**65.3**	**70.5**	**52.6**	**52.8**	**65.1**	**12.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Sanitation

Rate of Clogged Storm Drain Reports per 1,000 Residents

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	4.6	6.2	5.9	3.9	3.5	-0.4
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	3.3	4.8	6.0	1.5	2.4	0.8
Belair-Edison	6.1	3.8	5.1	2.8	1.6	-1.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	5.8	5.5	4.4	5.4	3.0	-2.4
Canton	8.9	5.9	6.5	3.8	4.2	0.4
Cedonia/Frankford	5.6	3.1	3.7	1.8	1.8	0.0
Cherry Hill	3.7	2.9	4.8	0.9	0.7	-0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	4.3	6.1	3.9	3.2	3.0	-0.3
Claremont/Armistead	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.5	3.0	-1.5
Clifton-Berea	9.9	9.9	15.4	3.4	3.3	-0.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	2.2	4.3	2.1	1.2	1.1	-0.2
Dickeyville/Franklintown	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	4.7	4.8	7.9	2.4	1.6	-0.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	11.6	9.5	13.3	7.0	4.8	-2.2
Edmondson Village	5.1	3.5	4.8	1.5	1.0	-0.5
Fells Point	9.0	6.9	8.1	6.3	3.4	-2.9
Forest Park/Walbrook	7.1	9.7	7.3	3.9	2.6	-1.2
Glen-Fallstaff	3.6	4.5	2.1	2.1	1.0	-1.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	4.1	3.6	4.3	0.9	1.1	0.2
Greater Govans	7.0	5.4	5.1	2.5	3.3	0.7
Greater Mondawmin	10.8	11.0	10.7	4.9	4.1	-0.9
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	11.9	12.7	10.0	10.2	8.5	-1.6
Greater Rosemont	7.8	10.9	9.3	4.0	4.5	0.5
Greenmount East	13.6	13.0	17.5	5.6	4.3	-1.3
Hamilton	6.0	4.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	-0.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	7.8	8.7	10.0	2.0	2.2	0.2
Harford/Echodale	4.4	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	-0.2
Highlandtown	6.8	4.1	4.6	2.3	2.1	-0.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	4.6	6.3	10.6	4.5	2.8	-1.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	7.7	5.8	4.4	3.0	2.9	-0.2
Lauraville	5.7	3.7	4.8	2.8	3.1	0.3
Loch Raven	5.6	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.6	-0.4
Madison/East End	13.0	9.6	10.4	4.5	5.7	1.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	3.9	5.0	4.0	2.1	2.9	0.9
Midtown	4.3	3.7	4.8	2.0	1.7	-0.3
Midway/Coldstream	12.2	10.7	9.9	2.5	5.1	2.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	3.2	5.1	4.1	2.0	1.5	-0.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	4.1	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	5.8	3.6	4.6	3.0	3.4	0.4
Northwood	6.1	4.3	4.4	2.9	2.8	-0.2
Oldtown/Middle East	8.8	8.1	10.0	3.6	3.4	-0.2
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	12.9	9.0	6.6	5.4	3.1	-2.3
Patterson Park North & East	7.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	3.8	-0.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	5.1	7.8	7.8	2.3	2.8	0.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	8.0	9.2	7.4	5.7	3.8	-1.9
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	5.1	5.9	7.7	2.4	1.8	-0.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	7.9	12.9	8.6	4.1	1.7	-2.3
South Baltimore	4.3	4.8	5.2	3.0	4.7	1.7
Southeastern	8.0	5.6	7.0	4.2	5.4	1.3
Southern Park Heights	6.2	7.5	8.8	3.0	2.8	-0.2
Southwest Baltimore	8.9	9.3	12.1	3.3	3.2	-0.1
The Waverlies	11.2	9.9	7.0	3.1	3.2	0.1
Upton/Druid Heights	4.4	6.2	6.4	1.3	1.7	0.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	9.4	10.9	14.5	11.8	7.6	-4.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	6.0	4.8	5.8	2.2	3.7	1.4
Baltimore City	**6.4**	**6.2**	**6.2**	**3.2**	**2.8**	**-0.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Transportation

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Population that Drove Alone to Work	Percent of Population that Carpool to Work	Percent of Population that Uses Public Transportation to Get to Work	Percent of Population that Walks to Work	Percent of Population Using All Other Means of Transit to Work
	2011-2015	2011-2015	2011-2015	2011-2015	2011-2015
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	61.9	12.0	20.5	2.8	1.3
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	72.3	10.3	13.0	1.6	0.2
Belair-Edison	69.1	8.5	18.4	2.1	0.8
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	56.4	13.7	21.3	4.3	3.5
Canton	77.7	7.1	4.3	4.8	2.7
Cedonia/Frankford	67.1	11.1	16.6	0.7	2.3
Cherry Hill	48.5	17.3	28.8	4.6	0.4
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	61.7	14.4	14.3	1.4	4.0
Claremont/Armistead	60.3	11.1	23.4	3.0	1.5
Clifton-Berea	53.3	6.4	31.3	6.4	1.3
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	66.9	14.8	11.5	2.1	0.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	69.2	11.4	16.4	1.8	1.2
Dorchester/Ashburton	62.3	6.3	25.3	1.8	1.7
Downtown/Seton Hill	38.7	4.4	16.4	35.9	1.9
Edmondson Village	49.5	15.2	30.6	1.5	1.0
Fells Point	57.9	7.7	10.5	18.5	2.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	63.2	11.4	18.1	2.5	0.2
Glen-Fallstaff	58.6	11.9	20.5	4.8	1.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	47.0	4.1	20.6	17.9	6.2
Greater Govans	57.5	11.9	23.4	4.3	1.8
Greater Mondawmin	55.7	9.4	30.1	2.0	0.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	74.1	6.3	6.5	3.5	2.7
Greater Rosemont	54.9	6.6	30.2	2.8	2.5
Greenmount East	39.6	9.0	39.3	8.6	2.4
Hamilton	75.9	10.1	9.6	0.6	0.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	34.3	6.2	25.5	26.4	2.0
Harford/Echodale	75.7	8.3	11.4	0.6	1.5
Highlandtown	68.0	9.2	9.7	6.4	3.0
Howard Park/West Arlington	71.4	10.0	13.9	2.3	1.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	65.6	6.1	5.9	15.6	1.4
Lauraville	75.4	7.5	8.7	2.5	1.0
Loch Raven	59.1	12.8	23.8	2.9	1.1
Madison/East End	40.8	11.4	33.0	13.4	1.2
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	63.6	8.7	10.1	9.9	3.7
Midtown	47.9	5.0	21.8	18.3	4.3
Midway/Coldstream	50.6	7.8	33.6	2.6	0.9
Morrell Park/Violetville	68.9	14.3	10.9	4.1	1.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	77.3	7.7	6.8	0.4	2.3
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	62.8	6.6	10.3	11.5	2.9
Northwood	66.2	12.9	11.6	3.8	2.3
Oldtown/Middle East	30.1	6.2	34.8	22.7	3.5
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	51.7	17.2	23.0	5.3	1.6
Patterson Park North & East	61.6	11.3	15.6	7.2	3.0
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	50.1	14.4	24.1	4.2	4.8
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	52.6	5.5	29.3	8.5	1.8
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	47.2	6.5	24.0	19.8	1.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	36.5	9.3	46.1	4.4	2.6
South Baltimore	78.5	8.5	5.1	5.0	0.7
Southeastern	65.7	10.0	12.0	4.8	2.4
Southern Park Heights	53.5	6.9	32.0	4.0	0.8
Southwest Baltimore	43.5	9.8	33.7	8.7	3.4
The Waverlies	52.7	8.0	27.1	4.0	5.6
Upton/Druid Heights	39.8	8.2	38.7	8.6	0.0
Washington Village/Pigtown	62.9	5.0	12.4	12.4	3.2
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	57.2	15.9	19.8	2.8	2.6
Baltimore City	**60.2**	**9.5**	**18.6**	**6.7**	**2.1**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Travel Time to Work

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 0-14 Minutes			Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 15-29 Minutes		
	2006-2010	*2011-2015*	*Change*	*2006-2010*	*2011-2015*	*Change*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	12.9	14.8	1.8	40.2	36.3	-3.9
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	13.5	13.1	-0.4	43.5	45.4	1.9
Belair-Edison	9.1	11.1	2.0	41.1	38.0	-3.1
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	22.8	17.7	-5.1	31.9	34.0	2.1
Canton	22.2	19.0	-3.2	45.1	37.7	-7.4
Cedonia/Frankford	12.0	11.5	-0.5	39.2	37.1	-2.0
Cherry Hill	23.2	18.0	-5.2	30.6	34.2	3.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	18.0	17.8	-0.2	40.7	35.4	-5.3
Claremont/Armistead	13.4	12.1	-1.2	32.5	34.3	1.8
Clifton-Berea	15.6	11.8	-3.8	32.8	39.2	6.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	20.8	17.9	-2.9	38.5	40.3	1.8
Dickeyville/Franklintown	19.1	8.8	-10.3	39.2	38.5	-0.7
Dorchester/Ashburton	12.3	14.7	2.4	47.4	37.6	-9.8
Downtown/Seton Hill	34.3	32.1	-2.2	41.0	39.5	-1.6
Edmondson Village	17.9	9.0	-8.9	46.0	34.9	-11.1
Fells Point	29.2	20.3	-9.0	41.7	47.0	5.4
Forest Park/Walbrook	8.5	8.0	-0.5	37.9	44.1	6.3
Glen-Fallstaff	16.2	18.2	2.0	36.9	36.0	-0.9
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	30.8	29.7	-1.2	35.4	34.0	-1.5
Greater Govans	15.6	14.0	-1.6	38.4	36.2	-2.2
Greater Mondawmin	11.4	11.6	0.2	39.0	37.6	-1.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	27.7	23.1	-4.7	49.2	43.5	-5.7
Greater Rosemont	14.4	10.9	-3.5	32.9	35.3	2.4
Greenmount East	14.6	11.4	-3.2	29.6	34.6	5.0
Hamilton	12.5	9.1	-3.4	39.4	40.0	0.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	41.3	33.2	-8.1	32.5	25.4	-7.0
Harford/Echodale	9.4	10.4	1.0	41.7	40.2	-1.5
Highlandtown	23.3	20.8	-2.5	39.5	37.3	-2.2
Howard Park/West Arlington	10.5	14.2	3.6	38.9	32.8	-6.1
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	22.0	22.6	0.7	43.0	42.3	-0.7
Lauraville	14.0	10.1	-3.8	42.0	41.9	-0.1
Loch Raven	13.2	9.8	-3.4	36.8	42.1	5.3
Madison/East End	10.5	18.4	7.9	35.4	36.8	1.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	29.9	22.6	-7.2	39.5	41.1	1.6
Midtown	32.0	28.8	-3.2	37.2	40.8	3.6
Midway/Coldstream	13.3	13.1	-0.1	40.7	36.0	-4.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	23.2	22.3	-1.0	42.2	42.8	0.6
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	18.7	19.0	0.3	47.2	40.2	-6.9
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	29.2	21.1	-8.1	40.1	51.1	11.1
Northwood	16.6	13.4	-3.2	36.9	39.9	3.0
Oldtown/Middle East	26.9	27.0	0.1	33.3	22.2	-11.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	15.6	14.9	-0.7	37.7	36.9	-0.7
Patterson Park North & East	22.3	16.4	-5.9	39.7	36.7	-2.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	13.2	19.8	6.5	35.5	36.2	0.7
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	13.7	12.9	-0.7	37.7	35.8	-2.0
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	35.6	22.5	-13.1	22.2	38.5	16.3
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	11.2	12.8	1.5	34.2	31.9	-2.4
South Baltimore	31.4	20.1	-11.3	40.1	36.8	-3.3
Southeastern	17.9	21.1	3.2	39.9	37.7	-2.2
Southern Park Heights	19.3	6.3	-12.9	26.2	35.6	9.4
Southwest Baltimore	14.8	17.5	2.7	33.6	37.6	4.0
The Waverlies	11.5	17.4	5.9	39.5	34.8	-4.7
Upton/Druid Heights	18.3	13.1	-5.2	31.4	36.1	4.6
Washington Village/Pigtown	24.4	26.7	2.3	37.6	32.5	-5.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	15.5	22.0	6.6	40.7	35.6	-5.1
Baltimore City	**18.6**	**16.8**	**-1.8**	**38.6**	**38.4**	**-0.2**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Travel Time to Work

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 30-44 Minutes			Percent of Employed Population with Travel Time to Work of 45 Minutes and Over		
	2006-2010	*2011-2015*	*Change*	*2006-2010*	*2011-2015*	*Change*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	27.4	25.5	-1.9	19.5	23.4	4.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	27.2	25.4	-1.8	15.8	16.2	0.4
Belair-Edison	28.6	28.3	-0.3	21.2	22.6	1.4
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	24.7	29.5	4.9	20.6	18.7	-1.8
Canton	22.6	27.6	5.0	10.1	15.8	5.6
Cedonia/Frankford	28.2	30.4	2.2	20.6	21.0	0.4
Cherry Hill	27.2	18.7	-8.4	19.0	29.1	10.0
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	25.5	28.3	2.8	15.8	18.6	2.7
Claremont/Armistead	31.1	28.2	-2.9	23.1	25.3	2.2
Clifton-Berea	25.1	24.9	-0.2	26.5	24.2	-2.4
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	24.9	25.4	0.6	15.8	16.3	0.5
Dickeyville/Franklintown	19.6	26.6	6.9	22.1	26.2	4.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	23.0	24.9	1.9	17.3	22.8	5.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	13.2	17.8	4.5	11.4	10.7	-0.7
Edmondson Village	19.1	29.4	10.3	16.9	26.7	9.8
Fells Point	20.7	16.2	-4.5	8.4	16.5	8.2
Forest Park/Walbrook	26.6	26.4	-0.2	27.1	21.5	-5.6
Glen-Fallstaff	24.2	28.2	4.0	22.7	17.6	-5.1
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	19.9	22.1	2.2	13.8	14.3	0.5
Greater Govans	24.2	23.8	-0.4	21.8	26.0	4.2
Greater Mondawmin	27.9	22.2	-5.6	21.7	28.5	6.8
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	10.0	20.2	10.2	13.1	13.2	0.1
Greater Rosemont	25.5	28.7	3.2	27.2	25.1	-2.1
Greenmount East	28.3	26.0	-2.3	27.5	28.1	0.5
Hamilton	31.9	29.1	-2.8	16.3	21.9	5.6
Harbor East/Little Italy	15.2	18.8	3.6	11.1	22.5	11.5
Harford/Echodale	33.9	27.0	-6.9	15.0	22.4	7.4
Highlandtown	21.9	21.1	-0.8	15.3	20.8	5.5
Howard Park/West Arlington	24.6	28.2	3.7	25.9	24.7	-1.2
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	21.6	23.4	1.8	13.4	11.7	-1.8
Lauraville	28.3	29.7	1.5	15.7	18.2	2.5
Loch Raven	28.2	29.2	1.0	21.9	19.0	-2.9
Madison/East End	22.7	17.3	-5.4	31.3	27.5	-3.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	16.7	23.2	6.5	13.9	13.1	-0.9
Midtown	14.7	13.9	-0.8	16.2	16.5	0.3
Midway/Coldstream	20.0	17.1	-2.9	26.1	33.7	7.6
Morrell Park/Violetville	22.5	16.5	-6.0	12.1	18.4	6.4
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	21.3	21.8	0.5	12.8	19.0	6.2
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	17.5	14.0	-3.5	13.2	13.7	0.5
Northwood	23.9	24.4	0.5	22.6	22.3	-0.3
Oldtown/Middle East	16.9	21.0	4.1	23.0	29.8	6.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	27.5	27.7	0.1	19.2	20.5	1.3
Patterson Park North & East	23.0	27.9	4.9	15.1	19.0	3.9
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	25.4	24.8	-0.7	25.8	19.2	-6.6
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	25.6	25.9	0.3	23.0	25.4	2.4
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	20.3	17.0	-3.3	21.9	22.1	0.2
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	24.4	20.9	-3.5	30.1	34.4	4.3
South Baltimore	14.1	30.0	15.9	14.3	13.1	-1.3
Southeastern	18.1	26.3	8.2	24.1	14.9	-9.2
Southern Park Heights	28.2	27.0	-1.2	26.3	31.1	4.7
Southwest Baltimore	27.8	22.6	-5.2	23.8	22.2	-1.5
The Waverlies	25.6	21.8	-3.8	23.3	25.9	2.6
Upton/Druid Heights	21.0	24.9	3.9	29.3	26.0	-3.3
Washington Village/Pigtown	13.5	20.8	7.4	24.5	20.0	-4.5
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	24.6	20.3	-4.3	19.2	22.0	2.9
Baltimore City	**23.8**	**24.4**	**0.6**	**19.0**	**20.4**	**1.4**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Environment and Green Space

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Households with No Vehicles Available	Walk Score	Bike Lane Miles
	2011-2015	2011	2012
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	30.4	2.4	28.8
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	21.1	4.2	18.8
Belair-Edison	29.1	0.2	27.7
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	32.1	3.2	33.3
Canton	9.1	2.8	10.1
Cedonia/Frankford	24.6	2.2	27.2
Cherry Hill	50.6	2.8	52.5
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	20.5	0.8	24.5
Claremont/Armistead	30.3	1.3	27.9
Clifton-Berea	43.4	0.5	47.1
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	11.6	3.3	11.4
Dickeyville/Franklintown	32.4	0.0	39.9
Dorchester/Ashburton	28.9	3.1	24.6
Downtown/Seton Hill	40.1	4.3	38.1
Edmondson Village	27.4	0.0	28.8
Fells Point	13.9	3.8	13.5
Forest Park/Walbrook	29.2	0.9	32.5
Glen-Fallstaff	24.9	1.7	27.3
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	42.0	9.2	45.4
Greater Govans	31.6	1.6	32.2
Greater Mondawmin	36.2	0.0	33.2
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	5.1	6.3	4.1
Greater Rosemont	39.8	0.0	43.8
Greenmount East	57.3	2.3	56.0
Hamilton	11.9	2.6	12.7
Harbor East/Little Italy	45.2	5.0	44.4
Harford/Echodale	12.6	0.0	12.4
Highlandtown	20.4	2.6	23.5
Howard Park/West Arlington	14.3	3.5	19.7
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	13.5	2.8	15.5
Lauraville	12.4	2.5	10.1
Loch Raven	24.3	0.0	21.8
Madison/East End	55.2	1.6	53.8
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	20.6	3.1	18.9
Midtown	36.1	8.4	35.2
Midway/Coldstream	42.4	0.3	38.2
Morrell Park/Violetville	26.6	0.0	23.2
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	8.4	2.3	7.7
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	15.1	3.7	16.7
Northwood	14.9	3.2	12.6
Oldtown/Middle East	71.0	4.9	69.8
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	25.0	3.2	25.9
Patterson Park North & East	24.6	0.5	29.3
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	43.7	4.3	46.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	43.2	2.0	40.3
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	53.1	1.1	61.8
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	57.0	0.5	58.2
South Baltimore	8.4	1.6	9.9
Southeastern	29.3	3.5	34.5
Southern Park Heights	43.4	2.0	43.1
Southwest Baltimore	54.3	0.8	54.2
The Waverlies	39.0	2.2	39.5
Upton/Druid Heights	66.4	0.7	68.4
Washington Village/Pigtown	30.2	0.5	28.6
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	29.1	0.2	23.6
Baltimore City	**29.8**	**127.0**	**30.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Environment and Green Space

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Area Covered by Trees	Number of Community Managed Open Spaces	Number of Trees Planted			Median Daily Water Consumption
	2007	*2014*	*2014*	*2015*	*Change*	*2011*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	32.7	4	78	198	120	16
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	48.1	0	36	19	-17	17
Belair-Edison	20.1	11	76	308	232	17
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	15.1	1	304	19	-285	17
Canton	9.6	0	13	18	5	12
Cedonia/Frankford	28.8	2	156	110	-46	18
Cherry Hill	19.0	1	369	184	-185	17
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	39.4	0	70	27	-43	15
Claremont/Armistead	28.0	0	229	28	-201	25
Clifton-Berea	8.3	33	84	344	260	14
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	47.7	0	11	3	-8	24
Dickeyville/Franklintown	72.1	2	0	0	0	19
Dorchester/Ashburton	30.1	3	153	81	-72	18
Downtown/Seton Hill	6.7	6	21	31	10	29
Edmondson Village	53.8	1	24	0	-24	17
Fells Point	7.2	2	18	11	-7	13
Forest Park/Walbrook	52.5	2	192	10	-182	20
Glen-Fallstaff	27.7	2	14	38	24	19
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	23.1	37	150	280	130	17
Greater Govans	31.8	11	39	19	-20	15
Greater Mondawmin	22.3	7	182	74	-108	16
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	58.6	0	46	66	20	23
Greater Rosemont	27.2	5	92	143	51	15
Greenmount East	13.4	136	11	167	156	13
Hamilton	34.0	0	4	5	1	17
Harbor East/Little Italy	6.5	3	4	1	-3	15
Harford/Echodale	29.7	5	78	54	-24	16
Highlandtown	3.2	1	50	58	8	13
Howard Park/West Arlington	39.2	13	184	24	-160	18
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	8.5	4	68	120	52	14
Lauraville	40.0	0	18	93	75	17
Loch Raven	32.8	2	43	125	82	16
Madison/East End	5.7	18	163	206	43	15
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	31.7	14	59	73	14	14
Midtown	13.3	30	183	209	26	23
Midway/Coldstream	11.6	20	6	10	4	15
Morrell Park/Violetville	24.9	1	95	9	-86	17
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	65.6	3	27	18	-9	19
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	49.5	5	66	70	4	20
Northwood	29.9	1	60	27	-33	16
Oldtown/Middle East	9.8	3	53	34	-19	12
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	12.3	1	44	98	54	16
Patterson Park North & East	5.2	43	262	154	-108	14
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	42.9	58	292	95	-197	17
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	22.9	4	0	6	6	16
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	13.9	19	13	45	32	14
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	15.4	74	270	135	-135	13
South Baltimore	5.2	1	43	15	-28	13
Southeastern	5.0	2	0	1	1	16
Southern Park Heights	29.3	21	62	7	-55	16
Southwest Baltimore	14.1	101	84	265	181	14
The Waverlies	19.5	10	35	42	7	14
Upton/Druid Heights	14.5	80	27	38	11	15
Washington Village/Pigtown	11.5	9	188	148	-40	13
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	22.1	1	326	47	-279	17
Baltimore City	**27.4**	**813**	**5,185**	**4,410**	**-775**	**16**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Energy Use and Weatherization

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Residences Heated by Utility Gas	Percent of Residences Heated by Electricity	Percent of Residential Properties Weatherized					
	2011-2015	2011-2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change (14-15)
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	64.9	24.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.7	-0.7
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	72.0	16.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	-0.5
Belair-Edison	76.2	12.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.6
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	63.7	29.8	9.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6
Canton	62.3	32.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Cedonia/Frankford	71.0	21.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6
Cherry Hill	63.8	30.9	74.4	8.1	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	67.1	24.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6
Claremont/Armistead	78.2	17.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clifton-Berea	62.2	18.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.5
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	62.3	32.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Dickeyville/Franklintown	72.7	22.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Dorchester/Ashburton	75.3	15.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.0
Downtown/Seton Hill	28.9	69.3	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Edmondson Village	56.6	26.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.0
Fells Point	51.0	43.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
Forest Park/Walbrook	78.2	15.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
Glen-Fallstaff	66.3	28.1	0.7	0.8	5.0	0.1	0.7	0.6
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	59.7	28.3	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5
Greater Govans	59.3	30.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.8	1.6
Greater Mondawmin	68.3	25.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	62.4	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Rosemont	78.9	12.7	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8
Greenmount East	57.5	33.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.2	4.3	2.1
Hamilton	78.2	11.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9
Harbor East/Little Italy	45.4	41.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
Harford/Echodale	72.1	19.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
Highlandtown	60.1	31.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Howard Park/West Arlington	67.3	22.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.4	1.3
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	47.0	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Lauraville	74.3	13.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7
Loch Raven	68.8	24.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Madison/East End	73.4	17.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.4	1.4
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	69.5	19.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.5
Midtown	44.2	49.5	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
Midway/Coldstream	67.8	17.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.7
Morrell Park/Violetville	64.7	23.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	66.9	28.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	64.8	27.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwood	74.3	17.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.9
Oldtown/Middle East	49.0	46.6	17.7	0.7	3.0	0.6	2.9	2.3
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	65.9	21.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Patterson Park North & East	69.6	22.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.1
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	60.3	33.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	69.4	18.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.2
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	63.6	32.3	9.0	24.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	67.1	25.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8
South Baltimore	73.8	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeastern	69.8	24.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5
Southern Park Heights	72.4	21.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
Southwest Baltimore	60.2	32.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
The Waverlies	63.0	27.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.7
Upton/Druid Heights	55.2	37.9	0.8	3.1	6.3	1.2	0.7	-0.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	61.3	34.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	3.1	3.1
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	61.8	34.1	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7
Baltimore City	**64.9**	**26.7**	**1.1**	**0.6**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.9**	**0.6**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

Sustainability: Voting

Community Statistical Area (CSA)	Percent of Population 18+ Registered to Vote			Percent of Registered Voters Voting in Last General Election		
	2010	*2012*	*2014*	*2010*	*2012*	*2014*
Allendale/Irvington/S. Hilton	83.4	82.8	83.0	45.3	57.0	36.0
Beechfield/Ten Hills/West Hills	79.7	81.6	85.6	52.6	61.9	43.1
Belair-Edison	81.7	83.2	83.9	46.6	59.8	36.3
Brooklyn/Curtis Bay/Hawkins Point	53.6	53.3	55.6	30.1	28.3	23.7
Canton	79.5	71.5	78.5	43.2	52.0	40.6
Cedonia/Frankford	73.9	78.5	78.7	46.6	56.2	37.4
Cherry Hill	82.5	82.3	81.9	34.9	53.1	26.6
Chinquapin Park/Belvedere	83.2	85.9	86.6	51.2	61.9	41.0
Claremont/Armistead	60.7	60.9	71.5	37.8	39.0	32.5
Clifton-Berea	91.5	89.5	82.2	40.3	57.5	32.3
Cross-Country/Cheswolde	83.1	89.7	85.6	54.5	67.2	46.0
Dickeyville/Franklintown	63.8	69.5	68.5	41.1	47.4	32.8
Dorchester/Ashburton	81.3	79.8	79.7	51.4	59.9	42.4
Downtown/Seton Hill	63.8	53.2	54.7	30.7	34.9	27.3
Edmondson Village	93.9	96.0	92.8	48.0	68.4	38.8
Fells Point	74.2	68.9	79.3	41.4	43.8	34.3
Forest Park/Walbrook	81.1	76.8	82.9	45.2	54.0	36.7
Glen-Fallstaff	77.1	66.8	79.0	49.1	48.7	40.7
Greater Charles Village/Barclay	56.2	56.0	53.0	39.4	36.5	35.0
Greater Govans	86.0	87.5	85.6	46.8	62.3	37.2
Greater Mondawmin	82.4	82.5	84.0	43.4	55.9	35.4
Greater Roland Park/Poplar Hill	88.0	90.4	88.6	64.7	72.1	57.5
Greater Rosemont	86.0	82.0	83.7	40.7	54.6	32.7
Greenmount East	96.5	83.6	86.5	37.4	53.5	30.8
Hamilton	75.5	81.0	81.4	51.1	58.2	41.2
Harbor East/Little Italy	72.2	77.5	75.3	34.9	49.0	28.2
Harford/Echodale	76.3	79.5	80.2	48.2	55.5	40.6
Highlandtown	67.4	68.7	76.8	41.8	45.6	36.8
Howard Park/West Arlington	78.2	78.9	79.3	52.6	58.1	44.4
Inner Harbor/Federal Hill	80.3	77.7	85.0	45.1	57.6	39.9
Lauraville	80.7	79.7	85.3	52.5	58.0	43.6
Loch Raven	80.3	82.7	85.5	51.6	62.7	41.0
Madison/East End	78.3	77.6	74.0	30.6	48.3	26.3
Medfield/Hampden/Woodberry/Remington	70.3	72.0	74.7	49.4	50.2	42.5
Midtown	67.3	67.2	65.1	42.3	49.4	41.0
Midway/Coldstream	90.1	81.5	85.3	38.6	53.1	31.1
Morrell Park/Violetville	55.3	56.2	57.1	42.6	33.9	34.9
Mt. Washington/Coldspring	94.3	102.6	94.5	60.7	81.8	55.7
North Baltimore/Guilford/Homeland	64.7	62.0	64.1	59.0	46.7	51.0
Northwood	77.2	78.4	75.6	51.4	57.7	43.9
Oldtown/Middle East	77.3	75.2	72.1	35.2	48.2	30.1
Orangeville/East Highlandtown	53.2	56.5	56.6	34.0	31.5	28.9
Patterson Park North & East	71.0	65.7	73.2	37.2	43.5	31.7
Penn North/Reservoir Hill	80.3	83.0	81.2	42.9	58.8	36.5
Pimlico/Arlington/Hilltop	77.2	78.9	75.8	41.1	53.7	34.6
Poppleton/The Terraces/Hollins Market	74.3	83.3	77.1	36.5	53.4	30.6
Sandtown-Winchester/Harlem Park	79.6	75.7	75.8	35.0	49.0	29.7
South Baltimore	76.5	76.9	92.5	46.6	56.6	41.5
Southeastern	59.7	55.5	57.4	33.8	30.4	27.8
Southern Park Heights	79.8	73.8	79.1	38.0	49.2	30.6
Southwest Baltimore	70.1	70.5	66.9	33.4	41.2	28.0
The Waverlies	87.2	87.7	88.7	46.9	60.2	39.1
Upton/Druid Heights	79.1	81.0	73.2	35.2	52.9	30.5
Washington Village/Pigtown	67.7	69.0	74.5	39.2	47.3	33.0
Westport/Mt. Winans/Lakeland	62.3	62.2	64.5	38.3	39.6	30.1
Baltimore City	**75.0**	**74.7**	**76.9**	**44.4**	**51.5**	**37.3**

For more information on these indicators please visit http://www.bniajfi.org.

BNIA-JFI continuously strives to ensure high quality data processing so that the indicators in Vital Signs are reliable and comparable from year to year and from neighborhood to neighborhood. During the processing of *Vital Signs 15*, the following revisions were made to indicators reported previously.

Census Demographics

Indicator: **Percent Population Under 5 Years Old**

Note: This indicator has been modified from percent 0-5 to under 5 to correspond with age categories in the 2011-2015 American Community Survey. The 2010 indicators for this indicator have been updated.

Indicator: **Percent Population 5-17 Years Old**

Note: This indicator has been modified from percent 6-18 to percent 5-17 to correspond with age categories in the 2011-2015 American Community Survey. The 2010 indicators for this indicator have been updated.

Indicator: **Percent Population 18-24 Years Old**

Note: This indicator has been modified from percent 19-24 to percent 18-24 to correspond with age categories in the 2011-2015 American Community Survey. The 2010 indicators for this indicator have been updated.

Crime and Safety

Indicators: **Juvenile Arrest Rate; Juvenile Arrest Rate for Violent Offenses; Juvenile Arrest Rate for Drug Offenses**

Note: For several years, BNIA-JFI had been unable to obtain data on the locations of juvenile arrests due to data confidentiality issues and had not issued updated indicators since 2011. A new dataset was received from the Baltimore Police Department spanning the period 2011 through 2015; BNIA was able to process the new data for 2012 through 2015 for inclusion in this report and the 2011 data was re-issued to ensure consistency and accuracy.

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Education and Youth

Indicators: Rate of 911 Calls for Service for Narcotics; Rate of 911 Calls for Service for Common Assaults; Rate of 911 Calls for Service for Auto Accidents; Calls for Service for Shootings

Note: These indicators had not been updated in Vital Signs since 2012. In 2015, the Baltimore Police Department began sharing their 911 calls for service logs on the Open Baltimore data portal. BNIA-JFI was once again able to obtain the data needed to calculate the 911 calls for service indicators. However, due to the nature of the data shared on Open Baltimore, the values for 2015 cannot be compared to values in prior years; the data now being shared published publically does not have as robust geographic locations as data in previous years resulting in drastically lower rates of calls. Comparisons may be made across Communities but not across time.

Indicators: Percentage of 3rd Grade Students who met or exceeded expectations PARCC Math; Percentage of 3rd Grade Students who met or exceeded expectations PARCC Reading; Percentage of 5th Grade Students who met or exceeded expectations PARCC Math; Percentage of 5th Grade Students who met or exceeded expectations PARCC Reading; Percentage of 8th Grade Students who met or exceeded expectations PARCC Math; Percentage of 8th Grade Students who met or exceeded expectations PARCC Reading

Note: In the 2014-2015 school year, the Baltimore City Public School System began to administer The Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC) measurement system to align with adoption of the common core curriculum. This test super-sedes the previously administered Maryland State Assessment. Student scores are classified into one of five performance levels: exceeded expectations, met expectations, approached expectations, partially met expectation, or did not meet expectations. The first two levels have been identified as being "on track for the next grade level."

Methodology: These indicators are calculated by determining the number of children in a given grade (3rd, 5th, or 8th, respectively) whose scores are considered on track for the next grade level in English and/or mathematics divided by the number of children took the corresponding PARCC assessment. The result is multiplied by 100 and reported as the percent of children meeting or exceeding expectations.

Housing and Community Development

Indicator: **Percent of Residential Tax Liens Sales**

Note: This new indicator represents percentage of residential properties with city liens sold as tax certificates at the annual tax lien certificate sale held in May. Tax sales are used to collect delinquent real property taxes and other unpaid charges to the city, which are liens against the real property. The tax certificate sale is a public online auction of City lien interests on properties that occurs annually in May. The highest bidder in the auction pays the total amount of property liens to the City and receives a tax sale certificate from the City, giving the bidder the right to obtain ownership of the property by filing a tax sale foreclosure lawsuit. This indicator does not include properties with liens auctioned during the October bulk property auction.

Methodology: This new indicator represents percentage of residential properties with city liens sold as tax certificates at the annual tax lien certificate sale held in May. Tax sales are used to collect delinquent real property taxes and other unpaid charges to the city, which are liens against the real property. The tax certificate sale is a public online auction of City lien interests on properties that occurs annually in May. The highest bidder in the auction pays the total amount of property liens to the City and receives a tax sale certificate from the City, giving the bidder the right to obtain ownership of the property by filing a tax sale foreclosure lawsuit. This indicator does not include properties with liens auctioned during the October bulk property auction.

Indicator: **Homestead Tax Credit**

Note: 2014 data for this indicator has been revised due to duplicate results having previously been reported for *Vital Signs 13* and *Vital Signs 14*.

BNIA

**BALTIMORE NEIGHBORHOOD
INDICATORS ALLIANCE**
Jacob France Institute

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OF BALTIMORE

SPRING 2017
VITAL SIGNS 15

Baltimore Neighborhood Indicator Alliance –
Jacob France Institute
University of Baltimore
1420 North Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201